

State of Arizona
House of Representatives
Fifty-fourth Legislature
Second Regular Session
2020

HOUSE CONCURRENT RESOLUTION 2039

A CONCURRENT RESOLUTION

PROPOSING AN AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION OF ARIZONA; AMENDING ARTICLE IV, PART 1, SECTION 1, CONSTITUTION OF ARIZONA; RELATING TO INITIATIVES AND REFERENDA.

(TEXT OF BILL BEGINS ON NEXT PAGE)

1 Be it resolved by the House of Representatives of the State of Arizona,
2 the Senate concurring:

3 1. Article IV, part 1, section 1, Constitution of Arizona, is
4 proposed to be amended as follows if approved by the voters and on
5 proclamation of the Governor:

6 1. Legislative authority; initiative and referendum

7 Section 1. (1) Senate; house of representatives;
8 reservation of power to people. The legislative authority of
9 the state shall be vested in the legislature, consisting of a
10 senate and a house of representatives, but the people reserve
11 the power to propose laws and amendments to the constitution
12 and to enact or reject such laws and amendments at the polls,
13 independently of the legislature; and they also reserve, for
14 use at their own option, the power to approve or reject at the
15 polls any act, or item, section, or part of any act, of the
16 legislature.

17 (2) Initiative power. The first of these reserved
18 powers is the initiative. FOR STATEWIDE MEASURES, under this
19 power ten ~~per centum~~ PERCENT of the qualified electors shall
20 have the right to propose any STATEWIDE measure, and fifteen
21 ~~per centum~~ PERCENT OF THE QUALIFIED ELECTORS shall have the
22 right to propose any amendment to the constitution. FOR THE
23 PURPOSES OF THIS SUBSECTION, ONE-THIRTIETH OF THE AMOUNT OF
24 SIGNATURES REQUIRED TO PROPOSE A STATEWIDE MEASURE OR AN
25 AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION MUST BE FROM EACH LEGISLATIVE
26 DISTRICT.

27 (3) Referendum power; emergency measures; effective
28 date of acts. The second of these reserved powers is the
29 referendum. Under this power the legislature, or, FOR
30 STATEWIDE MEASURES, five ~~per centum~~ PERCENT of the qualified
31 electors, may order the submission to the people at the polls
32 of any measure, or item, section, or part of any measure,
33 enacted by the legislature, except laws immediately necessary
34 for the preservation of the public peace, health, or safety,
35 or for the support and maintenance of the departments of the
36 state government and state institutions; but to allow
37 opportunity for referendum petitions, no act passed by the
38 legislature shall be operative for ninety days after the close
39 of the session of the legislature enacting such measure,
40 except such as require earlier operation to preserve the
41 public peace, health, or safety, or to provide appropriations
42 for the support and maintenance of the departments of the
43 state and of state institutions; provided, that no such
44 emergency measure shall be considered passed by the
45 legislature unless it shall state in a separate section why it

1 is necessary that it shall become immediately operative, and
2 shall be approved by the affirmative votes of two-thirds of
3 the members elected to each house of the legislature, taken by
4 roll call of ayes and nays, and also approved by the governor;
5 and should such measure be vetoed by the governor, it shall
6 not become a law unless it shall be approved by the votes of
7 three-fourths of the members elected to each house of the
8 legislature, taken by roll call of ayes and nays.

9 (4) Initiative and referendum petitions; filing. All
10 petitions submitted under the power of the initiative shall be
11 known as initiative petitions, and shall be filed with the
12 secretary of state not less than four months preceding the
13 date of the election at which the measures so proposed are to
14 be voted upon. All petitions submitted under the power of the
15 referendum shall be known as referendum petitions, and shall
16 be filed with the secretary of state not more than ninety days
17 after the final adjournment of the session of the legislature
18 which shall have passed the measure to which the referendum is
19 applied. The filing of a referendum petition against any
20 item, section, or part of any measure shall not prevent the
21 remainder of such measure from becoming operative.

22 (5) Effective date of initiative and referendum
23 measures. Any measure or amendment to the constitution
24 proposed under the initiative, and any measure to which the
25 referendum is applied, shall be referred to a vote of the
26 qualified electors, and shall become law when approved by a
27 majority of the votes cast thereon and upon proclamation of
28 the governor, and not otherwise.

29 (6) (A) Veto of initiative or referendum. The veto
30 power of the governor shall not extend to an initiative
31 measure approved by a majority of the votes cast thereon or to
32 a referendum measure decided by a majority of the votes cast
33 thereon.

34 (6) (B) Legislature's power to repeal initiative or
35 referendum. The legislature shall not have the power to
36 repeal an initiative measure approved by a majority of the
37 votes cast thereon or to repeal a referendum measure decided
38 by a majority of the votes cast thereon.

39 (6) (C) Legislature's power to amend initiative or
40 referendum. The legislature shall not have the power to amend
41 an initiative measure approved by a majority of the votes cast
42 thereon, or to amend a referendum measure decided by a
43 majority of the votes cast thereon, unless the amending
44 legislation furthers the purposes of such measure and at least

1 three-fourths of the members of each house of the legislature,
2 by a roll call of ayes and nays, vote to amend such measure.

3 (6) (D) Legislature's power to appropriate or divert
4 funds created by initiative or referendum. The legislature
5 shall not have the power to appropriate or divert funds
6 created or allocated to a specific purpose by an initiative
7 measure approved by a majority of the votes cast thereon, or
8 by a referendum measure decided by a majority of the votes
9 cast thereon, unless the appropriation or diversion of funds
10 furthers the purposes of such measure and at least
11 three-fourths of the members of each house of the legislature,
12 by a roll call of ayes and nays, vote to appropriate or divert
13 such funds.

14 (7) Number of qualified electors. The whole number of
15 votes cast for all candidates for governor at the general
16 election last preceding the filing of any initiative or
17 referendum petition on a state or county measure shall be the
18 basis on which the number of qualified electors required to
19 sign such petition shall be computed.

20 (8) Local, city, town or county matters. The powers of
21 the initiative and the referendum are hereby further reserved
22 to the qualified electors of every incorporated city, town,
23 and county as to all local, city, town, or county matters on
24 which such incorporated cities, towns, and counties are or
25 shall be empowered by general laws to legislate. Such
26 incorporated cities, towns, and counties may prescribe the
27 manner of exercising said powers within the restrictions of
28 general laws. Under the power of the initiative fifteen ~~per~~
29 ~~centum~~ PERCENT of the qualified electors may propose measures
30 on such local, city, town, or county matters, and ten ~~per~~
31 ~~centum~~ PERCENT of the electors may propose the referendum on
32 legislation enacted within and by such city, town, or county.
33 Until provided by general law, said cities and towns may
34 prescribe the basis on which said percentages shall be
35 computed.

36 (9) Form and contents of initiative and of referendum
37 petitions; verification. Every initiative or referendum
38 petition shall be addressed to the secretary of state in the
39 case of petitions for or on state measures, and to the clerk
40 of the board of supervisors, city clerk, or corresponding
41 officer in the case of petitions for or on county, city, or
42 town measures; and shall contain the declaration of each
43 petitioner, for himself, that he is a qualified elector of the
44 state (and in the case of petitions for or on city, town, or
45 county measures, of the city, town, or county affected), his

1 post office address, the street and number, if any, of his
2 residence, and the date on which he signed such petition.
3 Each sheet containing petitioners' signatures shall be
4 attached to a full and correct copy of the title and text of
5 the measure so proposed to be initiated or referred to the
6 people, and every sheet of every such petition containing
7 signatures shall be verified by the affidavit of the person
8 who circulated said sheet or petition, setting forth that each
9 of the names on said sheet was signed in the presence of the
10 affiant and that in the belief of the affiant each signer was
11 FOR STATEWIDE MEASURES a qualified elector of the APPROPRIATE
12 LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT AND THIS state, or in the case of a city,
13 town, or county measure, of the city, town, or county affected
14 by the measure so proposed to be initiated or referred to the
15 people.

16 (10) Official ballot. When any initiative or referendum
17 petition or any measure referred to the people by the
18 legislature shall be filed, in accordance with this section,
19 with the secretary of state, he shall cause to be printed on
20 the official ballot at the next regular general election the
21 title and number of said measure, together with the words
22 "yes" and "no" in such manner that the electors may express at
23 the polls their approval or disapproval of the measure.

24 (11) Publication of measures. The text of all measures
25 to be submitted shall be published as proposed amendments to
26 the constitution are published, and in submitting such
27 measures and proposed amendments the secretary of state and
28 all other officers shall be guided by the general law until
29 legislation shall be especially provided therefor.

30 (12) Conflicting measures or constitutional amendments.
31 If two or more conflicting measures or amendments to the
32 constitution shall be approved by the people at the same
33 election, the measure or amendment receiving the greatest
34 number of affirmative votes shall prevail in all particulars
35 as to which there is conflict.

36 (13) Canvass of votes; proclamation. It shall be the
37 duty of the secretary of state, in the presence of the
38 governor and the chief justice of the supreme court, to
39 canvass the votes for and against each such measure or
40 proposed amendment to the constitution within thirty days
41 after the election, and upon the completion of the canvass the
42 governor shall forthwith issue a proclamation, giving the
43 whole number of votes cast for and against each measure or
44 proposed amendment, and declaring such measures or amendments

1 as are approved by a majority of those voting thereon to be
2 law.

3 (14) Reservation of legislative power. This section
4 shall not be construed to deprive the legislature of the right
5 to enact any measure except that the legislature shall not
6 have the power to adopt any measure that supersedes, in whole
7 or in part, any initiative measure approved by a majority of
8 the votes cast thereon or any referendum measure decided by a
9 majority of the votes cast thereon unless the superseding
10 measure furthers the purposes of the initiative or referendum
11 measure and at least three-fourths of the members of each
12 house of the legislature, by a roll call of ayes and nays,
13 vote to supersede such initiative or referendum measure.

14 (15) Legislature's right to refer measure to the people.
15 Nothing in this section shall be construed to deprive or limit
16 the legislature of the right to order the submission to the
17 people at the polls of any measure, item, section, or part of
18 any measure.

19 (16) Self-executing. This section of the constitution
20 shall be, in all respects, self-executing.

21 2. Intent

22 It is the intent that the residents of each legislative district
23 have an equal voice in the passage of statewide measures and amendments to
24 the Constitution of Arizona and that no legislative district has an unfair
25 advantage.

26 3. The Secretary of State shall submit this proposition to the
27 voters at the next general election as provided by article XXI,
28 Constitution of Arizona.