REFERENCE TITLE: TPT; exemptions; motor vehicles; nonresidents

State of Arizona Senate Fifty-fifth Legislature Second Regular Session 2022

SB 1372

Introduced by Senator Pace

AN ACT

AMENDING SECTIONS 28-2003, 28-2154, 28-2154.01 AND 42-5009, ARIZONA REVISED STATUTES; AMENDING SECTION 42-5061, ARIZONA REVISED STATUTES, AS AMENDED BY LAWS 2021, CHAPTER 266, SECTION 3, CHAPTER 412, SECTION 7, CHAPTER 417, SECTION 4 AND CHAPTER 443, SECTION 2; AMENDING SECTION 42-5061, ARIZONA REVISED STATUTES, AS AMENDED BY LAWS 2021, CHAPTER 266, SECTION 4, CHAPTER 412, SECTION 8, CHAPTER 417, SECTION 5 AND CHAPTER 443, SECTION 3; AMENDING SECTION 42-6004, ARIZONA REVISED STATUTES, AS AMENDED BY LAWS 2021, CHAPTER 417, SECTION 10; AMENDING SECTION 42-6004, ARIZONA REVISED STATUTES, AS AMENDED BY LAWS 2021, CHAPTER 417, SECTION 11; RELATING TO TRANSACTION PRIVILEGE AND USE TAX.

(TEXT OF BILL BEGINS ON NEXT PAGE)

1 Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Arizona: 2 Section 1. Section 28-2003, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to 3 read: 4 28-2003. Fees; vehicle title and registration; identification 5 plate; definition 6 A. The following fees are required: 7 1. For each certificate of title, salvage certificate of title, 8 restored salvage certificate of title or nonrepairable vehicle certificate 9 of title, four dollars \$4. 2. For each certificate of title for a mobile home, seven 10 11 dollars \$7. The director shall deposit three dollars \$3 of each fee imposed by this paragraph in the state highway fund established by section 12 13 28-6991. 3. Except as provided in section 28-1177, for the registration of a 14 motor vehicle, eight dollars \$8, except that the fee for motorcycles is 15 16 nine dollars \$9. 17 4. For a duplicate registration card or any duplicate permit, four 18 dollars \$4. 19 5. For each special ninety day nonresident registration PERMIT 20 issued under section 28-2154, fifteen dollars \$15. 21 6. For the registration of a trailer or semitrailer that is not a 22 travel trailer, and that is ten thousand pounds or less gross vehicle weight and that is used in the furtherance of a commercial enterprise, 23 24 eight dollars \$8. 7. For the registration of a trailer or semitrailer that is not a 25 26 travel trailer and that exceeds ten thousand pounds gross vehicle weight: 27 (a) On initial registration, a one-time ONETIME fee of two hundred 28 forty-five dollars \$245. 29 (b) On renewal of registration or if previously registered in 30 another state, a one-time ONETIME fee of: 31 (i) If the trailer's or semitrailer's model year is less than six 32 years old, one hundred forty-five dollars \$145. 33 (ii) If the trailer's or semitrailer's model year is at least six 34 years old, ninety-five dollars \$95. 8. For the registration of a noncommercial trailer that is not a 35 36 travel trailer and that is ten thousand pounds or less gross vehicle 37 weight: (a) On initial registration, a one-time fee of twenty dollars \$20. 38 (b) On renewal of registration, a one-time fee of five dollars \$5. 39 40 9. For a transfer of a noncommercial trailer that is not a travel 41 trailer and that is ten thousand pounds or less gross vehicle weight, 42 twelve dollars \$12. 43 10. For each special ninety day resident registration PERMIT issued 44 under section 28-2154, fifteen dollars \$15.

1 11. For each one trip registration permit issued under section 2 28-2155. one dollar \$1. 3 12. For each temporary general use registration issued under 4 section 28-2156, fifteen dollars \$15. 5 13. For each identification plate bearing а serial or 6 identification number to be affixed to any vehicle, five dollars \$5. 7 B. THE DEPARTMENT MAY ESTABLISH BY RULE A FEE FOR EACH SPECIAL FIVE DAY NONRESIDENT REGISTRATION PERMIT ISSUED UNDER SECTION 28-2154. 8 9 B. C. For the purposes of this section, "travel trailer" means a trailer that is: 10 11 1. Mounted on wheels. 12 2. Designed to provide temporary living quarters for recreational, 13 camping or travel use. 14 3. Less than eight feet in width and less than forty feet in 15 length. 16 Sec. 2. Section 28-2154, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to 17 read: 18 28-2154. Special registrations 19 A. A nonresident who purchases an unregistered vehicle in this 20 state for removal to the state of residence of the purchaser shall obtain 21 EITHER a special ninety day nonresident registration permit OR, IF 22 APPLICABLE, A SPECIAL FIVE DAY NONRESIDENT REGISTRATION PERMIT for the vehicle. The nonresident shall obtain the special ninety day nonresident 23 24 registration permit OR SPECIAL FIVE DAY NONRESIDENT REGISTRATION PERMIT by 25 applying to the department, to an authorized third party or to a motor 26 vehicle dealer as defined in section 28-4301 and by paying the fees prescribed by section 28-2003. Unless the nonresident purchaser has 27 completed a form prescribed by section 42-5009, subsection H, an affidavit 28 29 in a form prescribed by the director shall accompany the application and 30 shall contain the following statements: 31 1. The purchaser is not a resident of this state as defined in section 28-2001. For the purposes of this section and section 28-2154.01, 32 the purchaser shall present to the department, an authorized third party 33 or a motor vehicle dealer a driver license or other evidence prescribed by 34 35 the director showing that the purchaser is not a resident of this state. 36 2. The vehicle is purchased to be registered out of state within

The vehicle is purchased to be registered out of state within
 ninety days after the issuance of the special ninety day nonresident
 registration permit OR WITHIN FIVE DAYS AFTER THE ISSUANCE OF THE SPECIAL
 FIVE DAY NONRESIDENT REGISTRATION PERMIT.

40 3. The vehicle is not purchased for transfer to a resident of this 41 state.

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4. Other information that the director deems necessary.

B. At the time of application for a special ninety day nonresident
 registration permit OR SPECIAL FIVE DAY NONRESIDENT REGISTRATION PERMIT,
 the purchaser shall submit for inspection proper evidence of ownership of

1 the vehicle to be registered. The special ninety day nonresident 2 registration permit is valid for not more than ninety days from the date 3 of issuance AND THE SPECIAL FIVE DAY NONRESIDENT REGISTRATION PERMIT IS 4 VALID FOR NOT MORE THAN FIVE DAYS FROM THE DATE OF ISSUANCE and BOTH shall 5 be in the form prescribed by the director. A person who obtains a special 6 ninety day nonresident registration permit OR A SPECIAL FIVE DAY 7 REGISTRATION PERMIT on a semitrailer that NONRESIDENT has been 8 manufactured in this state may use the semitrailer for commercial purposes 9 if the semitrailer is being used to transport goods from this state, 10 subject to the payment of any taxes prescribed by this title.

11 C. An enrolled member of an Indian tribe who resides on the Indian 12 reservation established for that tribe and who purchases an unregistered 13 vehicle in this state for removal to the Indian reservation shall obtain a special ninety day nonresident registration permit for the vehicle. The 14 member may obtain the special ninety day nonresident registration permit 15 16 by applying to the department, to an authorized third party or to any 17 motor vehicle dealer as defined by section 28-4301 and by payment of the 18 fees prescribed by section 28-2003.

19 D. A resident who does not have complete documentation for issuance 20 of an Arizona title and registration on a noncommercial vehicle but who 21 has established ownership of the vehicle to the satisfaction of the 22 department may receive a special ninety day resident registration by applying and paying the fee prescribed by section 28-2003 to the 23 24 department. The basis of assessment for the full annual registration fee 25 and vehicle license tax relates back to the date of issuance of the first 26 special ninety day resident registration.

27 E. A resident may receive a second consecutive special ninety day 28 resident registration on application and payment of the fee prescribed by 29 section 28-2003 if:

30 1. The person has applied for a bonded title and the title has not 31 been issued during the first ninety day registration.

32 33 2. The person is awaiting settlement of an estate.

3. The person is awaiting lien clearance.

34 4. The person is awaiting a hearing decision as a result of a title35 complaint.

36 5. The person is awaiting the issuance of honorary consular 37 official special license plates.

38 6. The director determines other circumstances justify the 39 issuance.

F. At the discretion of the director, a resident may receive more than two consecutive special ninety day resident registrations for a vehicle in a twelve month period.

G. If there is a judgment against a resident of this state in another state that requires suspension of the resident's vehicle registration, in lieu of suspension of the resident's vehicle registration

1 the department may issue a special temporary registration for the 2 resident's vehicle that is valid for a period of not more than one hundred 3 eighty days. 4 Sec. 3. Section 28-2154.01, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to 5 read: 6 28-2154.01. Special ninety day and special five day 7 nonresident registration permits; procedures 8 A. A dealer or an authorized third party that issues a special 9 ninety day nonresident registration permit OR A SPECIAL FIVE DAY NONRESIDENT REGISTRATION PERMIT pursuant to section 28-2154 shall send an 10 11 electronic record of the permit to the department through an authorized 12 third party or through the department's authorized third-party electronic 13 service provider. 14 B. The department, an authorized third party or a dealer shall not: Issue, assign or deliver a special ninety day nonresident 15 1. 16 registration permit OR SPECIAL FIVE DAY NONRESIDENT REGISTRATION PERMIT to 17 any person unless the person does all of the following: 18 (a) Obtains the special ninety day nonresident registration permit 19 OR SPECIAL FIVE DAY NONRESIDENT REGISTRATION PERMIT pursuant to section 20 28-2154. 21 (b) Completes an affidavit in a form prescribed by the director 22 pursuant to section 28-2154 or completes a form prescribed by section 23 42-5009, subsection H. 24 (c) Presents to the department, authorized third party or motor 25 vehicle dealer a current valid driver license issued by another state 26 indicating an address outside of this state. 27 (d) Provides any other information reasonably and uniformly required by the department of transportation pursuant to section 28-2154 28 29 or the department of revenue pursuant to section 42-5009, subsection H. 30 2. Issue and affix, as prescribed in subsection C of this section, 31 a special ninety day nonresident registration permit OR A SPECIAL FIVE DAY 32 NONRESIDENT REGISTRATION PERMIT unless the permit is recorded in the 33 electronic records of the department. 34 C. A person who issues a special ninety day nonresident registration permit OR SPECIAL FIVE DAY NONRESIDENT REGISTRATION PERMIT 35 36 shall affix or insert, clearly and indelibly, on the face of each permit 37 the dates of issuance and expiration and the make and vehicle identification number of the vehicle. The special ninety day nonresident 38 registration permit OR SPECIAL FIVE DAY NONRESIDENT REGISTRATION PERMIT 39 40 shall not bear the name or address of the person who purchased the vehicle 41 in a position that is legible from outside of the vehicle. D. A dealer or authorized third party who issues a special ninety 42 43 day nonresident registration permit OR A SPECIAL FIVE DAY NONRESIDENT REGISTRATION PERMIT shall maintain a record, in a form prescribed by the 44 45 director, of all special ninety day nonresident registration permits AND

1 SPECIAL FIVE DAY NONRESIDENT REGISTRATION PERMITS issued by the dealer or 2 authorized third party and a record of other information pertaining to the 3 issuance of special ninety day nonresident registration permits AND 4 SPECIAL FIVE DAY NONRESIDENT REGISTRATION PERMITS that the department of 5 transportation or the department of revenue requires.

6 E. The dealer or authorized third party shall keep each record for 7 at least three years after the date of entry of the record.

8 F. A dealer or authorized third party shall allow the director of 9 the department of transportation or the director of the department of 10 revenue full and free access to the records during regular business hours.

G. The electronic record is written notice of the removal of the vehicle from this state for use in the purchaser's state of residence and relieves the dealer or authorized third party of liability in accordance with the requirements of section 42-5009.

H. If a purchaser registers the vehicle in this state within three 15 16 hundred sixty-five days after the issuance of the special ninety day 17 nonresident registration permit OR SPECIAL FIVE DAY NONRESIDENT 18 REGISTRATION PERMIT, the purchaser is liable in an amount equal to any tax, penalty and interest that the motor vehicle dealer or authorized 19 20 third party would have been required to pay under title 42, chapter 5 and 21 under articles IV and VI of the model city tax code as defined in section 22 42-6051. At the time of issuing the special ninety day nonresident registration permit OR SPECIAL FIVE DAY NONRESIDENT REGISTRATION PERMIT, a 23 24 motor vehicle dealer or authorized third party shall inform the purchaser 25 writing of the purchaser's liability described in in this 26 section. Subsequent registration or use of the vehicle in this state does not create a cause of action against a dealer or authorized third party 27 that complies with section 28-2154, subsection A, this section and section 28 29 42-5009, subsection H.

I. The department of transportation and the department of revenue shall jointly develop and prescribe forms for the motor vehicle dealer, the authorized third party and the purchaser to complete for the proper administration and enforcement of this section.

J. Compliance with this section and section 28-2154 allows delivery of the vehicle to a nonresident purchaser in this state and retains the applicable deductions pursuant to section 42-5061, subsection A, paragraph 28 and subsection U.

38 Sec. 4. Section 42-5009, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to 39 read:

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42-5009. <u>Certificates establishing deductions: liability for</u> <u>making false certificate: tax exclusion:</u> definitions

A. A person who conducts any business classified under article 2 of this chapter may establish entitlement to the allowable deductions from the tax base of that business by both: 1 1. Marking the invoice for the transaction to indicate that the 2 gross proceeds of sales or gross income derived from the transaction was 3 deducted from the tax base.

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Obtaining a certificate executed by the purchaser indicating the 2. 5 name and address of the purchaser, the precise nature of the business of 6 the purchaser, the purpose for which the purchase was made, the necessary 7 facts to establish the appropriate deduction and the tax license number of 8 the purchaser to the extent the deduction depends on the purchaser 9 conducting business classified under article 2 of this chapter and a 10 certification that the person executing the certificate is authorized to 11 do so on behalf of the purchaser. The certificate may be disregarded if 12 the seller has reason to believe that the information contained in the 13 certificate is not accurate or complete.

14 B. A person who does not comply with subsection A of this section may establish entitlement to the deduction by presenting facts necessary 15 16 to support the entitlement, but the burden of proof is on that person.

17 C. The department may prescribe a form for the certificate 18 described in subsection A of this section. Under such rules as it may prescribe, the department may also describe transactions with respect to 19 20 which a person is not entitled to rely solely on the information contained 21 in the certificate provided for in subsection A of this section but must 22 instead obtain such additional information as required by the rules in 23 order to be entitled to the deduction.

24 D. If a seller is entitled to a deduction by complying with 25 subsection A of this section, the department may require the purchaser 26 that caused the execution of the certificate to establish the accuracy and completeness of the information required 27 to be contained the in certificate that would entitle the seller to the deduction. 28 Ιf the 29 and completeness of purchaser cannot establish the accuracy the information, the purchaser is liable in an amount equal to any tax, 30 31 penalty and interest that the seller would have been required to pay under 32 this article if the seller had not complied with subsection A of this section. Payment of the amount under this subsection exempts the 33 purchaser from liability for any tax imposed under article 4 of this 34 chapter. The amount shall be treated as tax revenues collected from the 35 36 seller in order to designate the distribution base for purposes of section 37 42-5029.

E. If a seller is entitled to a deduction by complying with 38 subsection B of this section, the department may require the purchaser to 39 40 establish the accuracy and completeness of the information provided to the 41 seller that entitled the seller to the deduction. If the purchaser cannot establish the accuracy and completeness of the information, the purchaser 42 43 is liable in an amount equal to any tax, penalty and interest that the seller would have been required to pay under this article if the seller 44 45 had not complied with subsection B of this section. Payment of the amount

1 under this subsection exempts the purchaser from liability for any tax 2 imposed under article 4 of this chapter. The amount shall be treated as 3 tax revenues collected from the seller in order to designate the 4 distribution base for purposes of section 42-5029.

5 F. The department may prescribe a form for a certificate used to 6 establish entitlement to the deductions described in section 42-5061, 7 subsection A, paragraph 46 and section 42-5063, subsection B, paragraph 3. Under rules the department may prescribe, the department may also require 8 9 additional information for the seller to be entitled to the deduction. If 10 a seller is entitled to the deductions described in section 42-5061, 11 subsection A, paragraph 46 and section 42-5063, subsection B, paragraph 3, 12 the department may require the purchaser who executed the certificate to 13 establish the accuracy and completeness of the information contained in the certificate that would entitle the seller to the deduction. If the 14 15 purchaser cannot establish the accuracy and completeness of the 16 information, the purchaser is liable in an amount equal to any tax, 17 penalty and interest that the seller would have been required to pay under 18 this article. Payment of the amount under this subsection exempts the purchaser from liability for any tax imposed under article 4 of this 19 20 chapter. The amount shall be treated as tax revenues collected from the 21 seller in order to designate the distribution base for purposes of section 22 42-5029.

23 G. seller claims a deduction under section 42-5061. If a 24 subsection A, paragraph 25 and establishes entitlement to the deduction with an exemption letter that the purchaser received from the department 25 26 and the exemption letter was based on a contingent event, the department may require the purchaser that received the exemption letter to establish 27 the satisfaction of the contingent event within a reasonable time. If the 28 29 purchaser cannot establish the satisfaction of the event, the purchaser is 30 liable in an amount equal to any tax, penalty and interest that the seller 31 would have been required to pay under this article if the seller had not 32 been furnished the exemption letter. Payment of the amount under this subsection exempts the purchaser from liability for any tax imposed under 33 article 4 of this chapter. The amount shall be treated as tax revenues 34 35 collected from the seller in order to designate the distribution base for 36 purposes of section 42-5029. For the purposes of this subsection, 37 "reasonable time" means a time limitation that the department determines 38 and that does not exceed the time limitations pursuant to section 42-1104.

H. The department shall prescribe forms for certificates used to establish the satisfaction of the criteria necessary to qualify the sale of a motor vehicle for the deductions described in section 42-5061, subsection A, paragraph 14, paragraph 28, subdivision (a) and paragraph 44 and subsection U. Except as provided in subsection J of this section, to establish entitlement to these deductions, a motor vehicle dealer shall retain: 1 1. A valid certificate as prescribed by this subsection completed 2 by the purchaser and obtained before the issuance of the nonresident 3 registration permit authorized by section 28-2154.

4 2. A copy of the nonresident registration permit authorized by 5 section 28-2154.

6 3. A legible copy of a current valid driver license issued to the 7 purchaser by another state or foreign country that indicates an address 8 outside of this state. For the sale of a motor vehicle to a nonresident 9 entity, the entity's representative must have a current valid driver 10 license issued by the same jurisdiction as that in which the entity is 11 located.

For the purposes of the deduction provided by section 42-5061,
 subsection A, paragraph 14, SUBDIVISION (a), a certificate documenting the
 delivery of the motor vehicle to an out-of-state location.

Notwithstanding subsection A, paragraph 2 of this section, if a 15 Ι. 16 motor vehicle dealer has established entitlement to a deduction by 17 complying with subsection H of this section, the department may require 18 the purchaser who executed the certificate to establish the accuracy and 19 completeness of the information contained in the certificate that entitled 20 the motor vehicle dealer to the deduction. If the purchaser cannot 21 establish the accuracy and completeness of the information, the purchaser 22 is liable in an amount equal to any tax, penalty and interest that the motor vehicle dealer would have been required to pay under this article 23 24 and under articles IV and V of the model city tax code as defined in 25 section 42-6051. Payment of the amount under this subsection exempts the 26 purchaser from liability for any tax imposed under article 4 of this chapter and any tax imposed under article VI of the model city tax code as 27 defined in section 42-6051. The amount shall be treated as tax revenues 28 29 collected from the motor vehicle dealer in order to designate the 30 distribution base for purposes of section 42-5029.

J. To establish entitlement to the deduction described in section 42-5061, subsection A, paragraph 44, a public consignment auction dealer as defined in section 28-4301 shall submit the valid certificate prescribed by subsection H of this section to the department and retain a copy for its records.

36 K. Notwithstanding any other law, compliance with subsection H of 37 this section by a motor vehicle dealer entitles the motor vehicle dealer 38 to the exemption provided in section 42–6004, subsection A, paragraph 4.

L. The department shall prescribe a form for a certificate to be used by a person that is not subject to tax under section 42-5075 when the person is engaged by a contractor that is subject to tax under section 42 42-5075 for a project that is taxable under section 42-5075. The certificate permits the person purchasing tangible personal property to be incorporated or fabricated by the person into any real property, structure, project, development or improvement to provide documentation to 1 a retailer that the sale of tangible personal property qualifies for the 2 section 42-5061. subsection A. deduction under paragraph 27. 3 subdivision (b). A prime contractor shall obtain the certificate from the 4 department and shall provide a copy to any such person working on the 5 project. The prime contractor shall obtain a new certificate for each 6 project to which this subsection applies. For the purposes of this 7 subsection, the following apply:

8 1. The person that is not subject to tax under section 42-5075 may 9 use the certificate issued pursuant to this subsection only with respect 10 to tangible personal property that will be incorporated into a project for 11 which the gross receipts are subject to tax under section 42-5075.

12 2. The department shall issue the certificate to the prime 13 contractor on receiving sufficient documentation to establish that the 14 prime contractor meets the requirements of this subsection.

15 3. If any person uses the certificate provided under this 16 subsection to purchase tangible personal property to be used in a project 17 that is not subject to tax under section 42-5075, the person is liable in 18 an amount equal to any tax, penalty and interest that the seller would 19 have been required to pay under this article if the seller had not 20 complied with subsection A of this section. Payment of the amount under 21 this section exempts the person from liability for any tax imposed under 22 article 4 of this chapter. The amount shall be sourced under section 23 42-5040, subsection A, paragraph 2.

24 M. Notwithstanding any other law, compliance with subsection L of 25 this section by a person that is not subject to tax under section 42-5075 26 entitles the person to the exemption allowed by section 465, 27 subsection (k) of the model city tax code when purchasing tangible personal property to be incorporated or fabricated by the person into any 28 29 real property, structure, project, development or improvement.

N. The requirements of subsections A and B of this section do not apply to owners, proprietors or tenants of agricultural lands or farms who sell livestock or poultry feed that is grown or raised on their lands to any of the following:

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1. Persons who feed their own livestock or poultry.

2. Persons who are engaged in the business of producing livestockor poultry commercially.

37 3. Persons who are engaged in the business of feeding livestock or 38 poultry commercially or who board livestock noncommercially.

39 0. A vendor who has reason to believe that a certificate prescribed 40 by this section is not accurate or complete will not be relieved of the 41 burden of proving entitlement to the exemption. A vendor that accepts a certificate in good faith will be relieved of the burden of proof and the 42 43 purchaser may be required to establish the accuracy of the claimed 44 exemption. If the purchaser cannot establish the accuracy and 45 completeness of the information provided in the certificate, the purchaser

1 is liable for an amount equal to the transaction privilege tax, penalty 2 and interest that the vendor would have been required to pay if the vendor 3 had not accepted the certificate.

4 P. Notwithstanding any other law, an online lodging operator, as 5 defined in section 42-5076, shall be entitled to an exclusion from any 6 applicable taxes for any online lodging transaction, as defined in section 7 42-5076, facilitated by an online lodging marketplace, as defined in 8 section 42-5076, for which the online lodging operator has obtained from 9 the online lodging marketplace written notice that the online lodging marketplace is registered with the department to collect applicable taxes 10 11 for all online lodging transactions facilitated by the online lodging 12 marketplace, and transaction history documenting tax collected by the 13 online lodging marketplace, pursuant to section 42-5005, subsection L.

14 Q. The department shall prescribe the form of a certificate to be 15 used by a person purchasing an aircraft to document eligibility for a 16 deduction pursuant to section 42-5061, subsection B, paragraph 8, 17 subdivision (a), item (v) or an exemption pursuant to section 42-5159, 18 subsection B, paragraph 8, subdivision (a), item (v), relating to 19 aircraft. The person must provide this certificate and documentation 20 confirming that the operational control of the aircraft has been 21 transferred or will be transferred immediately after the purchase to one 22 or more persons described in section 42-5061, subsection B, paragraph 8, 23 subdivision (a), item (i), (ii), (iii) or (iv) or section 42-5159, 24 subsection B, paragraph 8, subdivision (a), item (i), (ii), (iii) or (iv). 25 Operational control of the aircraft must be transferred for at least fifty 26 percent of the aircraft's flight hours. If such operational control is not transferred for at least fifty percent of the aircraft's flight hours 27 during the recapture period, the owner of the aircraft is liable for an 28 29 amount equal to any tax that the seller or purchaser would have been 30 required to pay under this chapter at the time of the sale, plus penalty 31 and interest. The recapture period begins on the date that operational 32 control of the aircraft is first transferred and ends on the later of the 33 date the aircraft is fully depreciated for federal income tax purposes or 34 five years after operational control was first transferred. For the 35 purposes of this subsection, operational control of the aircraft must be 36 within the meaning of federal aviation administration operations 37 specification A008, or its successor, except that:

1. If it is determined that operational control has been transferred for less than fifty percent but more than forty percent of the aircraft's flight hours, the owner of the aircraft is liable for an amount equal to any tax that the seller or purchaser would have been required to pay under this chapter at the time of the sale, plus interest.

43 2. If the aircraft is sold during the recapture period, the seller
44 is not liable for the amount determined pursuant to this subsection unless
45 the operational control of the aircraft had not been transferred for at

1 least fifty percent of the aircraft's flight hours at the time of the 2 sale.

3 Notwithstanding any other law, a shared vehicle owner R. is 4 entitled to an exclusion from any applicable taxes for a shared vehicle 5 transaction that is facilitated by a peer-to-peer car sharing program and 6 for which the peer-to-peer car sharing program has collected and remitted 7 applicable taxes.

8 S. For the purposes of this section, "peer-to-peer car sharing 9 program", "shared vehicle owner" and "shared vehicle transaction" have the same meanings prescribed in section 28-9601. 10

11 Sec. 5. Section 42-5061, Arizona Revised Statutes, as amended by 12 Laws 2021, chapter 266, section 3, chapter 412, section 7, chapter 417, 13 section 4 and chapter 443, section 2, is amended to read:

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42-5061. Retail classification: definitions

A. The retail classification is comprised of the business of 15 16 selling tangible personal property at retail. The tax base for the retail 17 classification is the gross proceeds of sales or gross income derived from 18 the business. The tax imposed on the retail classification does not apply 19 to the gross proceeds of sales or gross income from:

20 1. Professional or personal service occupations or businesses that 21 involve sales or transfers of tangible personal property only as 22 inconsequential elements.

2. Services rendered in addition to selling tangible personal 23 24 property at retail.

25 3. Sales of warranty or service contracts. The storage, use or 26 consumption of tangible personal property provided under the conditions of 27 such contracts is subject to tax under section 42-5156.

28 4. Sales of tangible personal property by any nonprofit 29 organization organized and operated exclusively for charitable purposes and recognized by the United States internal revenue service under section 30 31 501(c)(3) of the internal revenue code.

32 5. Sales to persons engaged in business classified under the 33 restaurant classification of articles used by human beings for food, drink 34 or condiment, whether simple, mixed or compounded.

35 6. Business activity that is properly included in any other 36 business classification that is taxable under this article.

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7. The sale of stocks and bonds.

Drugs and medical oxygen, including delivery hose, mask or tent, 38 8. regulator and tank, if prescribed by a member of the medical, dental or 39 40 veterinarian profession who is licensed by law to administer such 41 substances.

9. Prosthetic appliances as defined in section 23-501 and as 42 43 prescribed or recommended by a health professional who is licensed pursuant to title 32, chapter 7, 8, 11, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17 or 29. 44 45

10. Insulin, insulin syringes and glucose test strips.

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11. Prescription eyeglasses or contact lenses.

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12. Hearing aids as defined in section 36-1901.

3 13. Durable medical equipment that has a centers for medicare and 4 medicaid services common procedure code, is designated reimbursable by 5 medicare, is prescribed by a person who is licensed under title 32, 6 chapter 7, 8, 13, 14, 15, 17 or 29, can withstand repeated use, is 7 primarily and customarily used to serve a medical purpose, is generally 8 not useful to a person in the absence of illness or injury and is 9 appropriate for use in the home.

10 14. Sales of motor vehicles to nonresidents of this state for use 11 outside this state IF ANY OF THE FOLLOWING APPLY:

12 (a) If The motor vehicle dealer ships or delivers the motor vehicle 13 to a destination out of this state.

14 (b) THE VEHICLE, TRAILER OR SEMITRAILER HAS A GROSS VEHICLE WEIGHT 15 RATING OF MORE THAN TEN THOUSAND POUNDS, IS USED OR MAINTAINED TO 16 TRANSPORT PASSENGERS OR PROPERTY IN THE FURTHERANCE OF A COMMERCIAL 17 ENTERPRISE AND OTHERWISE MEETS THE DEFINITION OF COMMERCIAL MOTOR VEHICLE 18 AS DEFINED IN SECTION 28-5201.

19 (c) THE VEHICLE IS AN AUTOMOBILE OR TRUCK, IS SOLD TO A NONRESIDENT
20 BY A MANUFACTURER LOCATED IN THIS STATE OR A MOTOR VEHICLE DEALER LOCATED
21 IN THIS STATE AND THE NONRESIDENT PURCHASER HAS OBTAINED A SPECIAL FIVE
22 DAY NONRESIDENT REGISTRATION PERMIT FOR THE VEHICLE AS PRESCRIBED IN
23 SECTION 28-2154. THE EXEMPTION PROVIDED IN THIS SUBDIVISION DOES NOT
24 INCLUDE A RECREATIONAL VEHICLE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 28-3102.

15. Food, as provided in and subject to the conditions of article 3
of this chapter and sections 42-5074 and 42-6017.

27 16. Items purchased with United States department of agriculture 28 coupons issued under the supplemental nutrition assistance program 29 pursuant to the food and nutrition act of 2008 (P.L. 88-525; 78 Stat. 703; 7 United States Code sections 2011 through 2036b) by the United States 30 31 department of agriculture food and nutrition service or food instruments 32 issued under section 17 of the child nutrition act (P.L. 95-627; 33 92 Stat. 3603; P.L. 99-661, section 4302; P.L. 111-296; 42 United States 34 Code section 1786).

35 17. Textbooks by any bookstore that are required by any state 36 university or community college.

37 18. Food and drink to a person that is engaged in a business that 38 is classified under the restaurant classification and that provides such 39 food and drink without monetary charge to its employees for their own 40 consumption on the premises during the employees' hours of employment.

41 19. Articles of food, drink or condiment and accessory tangible 42 personal property to a school district or charter school if such articles 43 and accessory tangible personal property are to be prepared and served to 44 persons for consumption on the premises of a public school within the 45 district or on the premises of the charter school during school hours. 1 2

20. Lottery tickets or shares pursuant to title 5, chapter 5.1, article 1.

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3 21. The sale of cash equivalents and the sale of precious metal bullion and monetized bullion to the ultimate consumer, but the sale of 5 coins or other forms of money for manufacture into jewelry or works of art 6 is subject to the tax and the gross proceeds of sales or gross income 7 derived from the redemption of any cash equivalent by the holder as a 8 means of payment for goods or services that are taxable under this article 9 is subject to the tax. For the purposes of this paragraph:

10 (a) "Cash equivalents" means items or intangibles, whether or not 11 negotiable, that are sold to one or more persons, through which a value denominated in money is purchased in advance and may be redeemed in full 12 13 or in part for tangible personal property, intangibles or services. Cash equivalents include gift cards, stored value cards, gift certificates, 14 vouchers, traveler's checks, money orders or other instruments, orders or 15 16 electronic mechanisms, such as an electronic code, personal identification 17 number or digital payment mechanism, or any other prepaid intangible right 18 to acquire tangible personal property, intangibles or services in the future, whether from the seller of the cash equivalent or from another 19 20 person. Cash equivalents do not include either of the following:

(i) Items or intangibles that are sold to one or more persons, 21 22 through which a value is not denominated in money.

23 (ii) Prepaid calling cards or prepaid authorization numbers for 24 telecommunications services made taxable by subsection P of this section.

(b) "Monetized bullion" means coins and other forms of money that 25 26 are manufactured from gold, silver or other metals and that have been or 27 are used as a medium of exchange in this or another state, the United 28 States or a foreign nation.

29 (c) "Precious metal bullion" means precious metal, including gold, 30 silver, platinum, rhodium and palladium, that has been smelted or refined 31 so that its value depends on its contents and not on its form.

22. Motor vehicle fuel and use fuel that are subject to a tax 32 33 imposed under title 28, chapter 16, article 1, sales of use fuel to a 34 holder of a valid single trip use fuel tax permit issued under section 35 28-5739, sales of aviation fuel that are subject to the tax imposed under 36 section 28-8344 and sales of jet fuel that are subject to the tax imposed 37 under article 8 of this chapter.

38 23. Tangible personal property sold to a person engaged in the 39 business of leasing or renting such property under the personal property 40 rental classification if such property is to be leased or rented by such 41 person.

42 24. Tangible personal property sold in interstate or foreign 43 commerce if prohibited from being so taxed by the constitution of the United States or the constitution of this state. 44

1	25. Tangible personal property sold to:
2	(a) A qualifying hospital as defined in section 42-5001.
3	(b) A qualifying health care organization as defined in section
4	42-5001 if the tangible personal property is used by the organization
5	solely to provide health and medical related educational and charitable
6	services.
7	(c) A qualifying health care organization as defined in section
8	42-5001 if the organization is dedicated to providing educational,
9	therapeutic, rehabilitative and family medical education training for
10	blind and visually impaired children and children with multiple
11	disabilities from the time of birth to age twenty-one.
12	(d) A qualifying community health center as defined in section
13	42-5001.
14	(e) A nonprofit charitable organization that has qualified under
15	section 501(c)(3) of the internal revenue code and that regularly serves
16	meals to the needy and indigent on a continuing basis at no cost.
17	(f) For taxable periods beginning from and after June 30, 2001, a
18	nonprofit charitable organization that has qualified under section
19	501(c)(3) of the internal revenue code and that provides residential
20	apartment housing for low-income persons over sixty-two years of age in a
21	facility that qualifies for a federal housing subsidy, if the tangible
22	personal property is used by the organization solely to provide
23	residential apartment housing for low-income persons over sixty-two years
24	of age in a facility that qualifies for a federal housing subsidy.
25	(g) A qualifying health sciences educational institution as defined
26	in section 42-5001.
27	(h) Any person representing or working on behalf of another person
28	described in subdivisions (a) through (g) of this paragraph if the
29	tangible personal property is incorporated or fabricated into a project
30	described in section 42-5075, subsection 0.
31	26. Magazines or other periodicals or other publications by this
32	state to encourage tourist travel.
33	27. Tangible personal property sold to:
34	(a) A person that is subject to tax under this article by reason of
35	being engaged in business classified under section 42-5075 or to a
36	subcontractor working under the control of a person engaged in business
37	classified under section 42-5075, if the property so sold is any of the
38	following:
39	(i) Incorporated or fabricated by the person into any real
40	property, structure, project, development or improvement as part of the
41	business.
42	(ii) Incorporated or fabricated by the person into any project
43	described in section 42-5075, subsection 0.
44	(iii) Used in environmental response or remediation activities
45	under section 42-5075, subsection B, paragraph 6.
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	- 14 -

1 (b) A person that is not subject to tax under section 42-5075 and 2 that has been provided a copy of a certificate under section 42-5009, 3 subsection L, if the property so sold is incorporated or fabricated by the person into the real property, structure, project, development 4 or 5 improvement described in the certificate.

6 28. The sale of a motor vehicle to a nonresident of this state if 7 the purchaser's state of residence does not allow a corresponding use tax 8 exemption to the tax imposed by article 1 of this chapter and if the 9 nonresident has secured a special ninety day nonresident registration 10 permit for the vehicle as prescribed by sections 28-2154 and 28-2154.01.

11 29. Tangible personal property purchased in this state by a 12 nonprofit charitable organization that has qualified under section 13 501(c)(3) of the United States internal revenue code and that engages in and uses such property exclusively in programs for persons with mental or 14 15 physical disabilities if the programs are exclusively for training, job 16 placement, rehabilitation or testing.

17 30. Sales of tangible personal property by a nonprofit organization 18 that is exempt from taxation under section 501(c)(3), 501(c)(4) or 501(c)(6) of the internal revenue code if the organization is associated 19 20 with a major league baseball team or a national touring professional 21 golfing association and no part of the organization's net earnings inures 22 to the benefit of any private shareholder or individual. This paragraph 23 does not apply to an organization that is owned, managed or controlled, in 24 whole or in part, by a major league baseball team, or its owners, 25 officers, employees or agents, or by a major league baseball association 26 or professional golfing association, or its owners, officers, employees or 27 agents, unless the organization conducted or operated exhibition events in 28 this state before January 1, 2018 that were exempt from taxation under 29 section 42-5073.

30 31. Sales of commodities, as defined by title 7 United States Code 31 section 2, that are consigned for resale in a warehouse in this state in or from which the commodity is deliverable on a contract for future 32 33 delivery subject to the rules of a commodity market regulated by the 34 United States commodity futures trading commission.

35 32. Sales of tangible personal property by a nonprofit organization 36 is exempt from taxation under section 501(c)(3), 501(c)(4). that 501(c)(6), 501(c)(7) or 501(c)(8) of the internal revenue code if the 37 38 organization sponsors or operates a rodeo featuring primarily farm and 39 ranch animals and no part of the organization's net earnings inures to the 40 benefit of any private shareholder or individual.

41 33. Sales of propagative materials to persons who use those items 42 to commercially produce agricultural, horticultural, viticultural or 43 floricultural crops in this state. For the purposes of this paragraph, 44 "propagative materials":

1 (a) Includes seeds, seedlings, roots, bulbs, liners, transplants, 2 cuttings, soil and plant additives, agricultural minerals, auxiliary soil 3 micronutrients, and plant substances, fertilizers, insecticides, 4 fumigants, herbicides. fungicides, soil desiccants, rodenticides, 5 adjuvants, plant nutrients and plant growth regulators.

6 (b) Except for use in commercially producing industrial hemp as 7 defined in section 3-311, does not include any propagative materials used 8 in producing any part, including seeds, of any plant of the genus 9 cannabis.

10 34. Machinery, equipment, technology or related supplies that are 11 only useful to assist a person with a physical disability as defined in section 46-191 or a person who has a developmental disability as defined 12 13 in section 36-551 or has a head injury as defined in section 41-3201 to be 14 more independent and functional.

Sales of natural gas or liquefied petroleum gas used to propel 15 35. 16 a motor vehicle.

17 36. Paper machine clothing, such as forming fabrics and dryer 18 felts, sold to a paper manufacturer and directly used or consumed in paper 19 manufacturing.

20 37. Coal, petroleum, coke, natural gas, virgin fuel oil and 21 electricity sold to a qualified environmental technology manufacturer, 22 producer or processor as defined in section 41-1514.02 and directly used 23 or consumed in generating or providing on-site power or energy solely for 24 environmental technology manufacturing, producing or processing or 25 environmental protection. This paragraph applies for twenty full 26 consecutive calendar or fiscal years from the date the first paper 27 manufacturing machine is placed in service. In the case of an environmental technology manufacturer, producer or processor that does not 28 29 manufacture paper, the time period begins with the date the first 30 manufacturing, processing or production equipment is placed in service.

31 38. Sales of liquid, solid or gaseous chemicals used in manufacturing, processing, fabricating, mining, refining, metallurgical 32 operations, research and development and, beginning on January 1, 1999, 33 printing, if using or consuming the chemicals, alone or as part of an 34 35 integrated system of chemicals, involves direct contact with the materials 36 from which the product is produced for the purpose of causing or allowing 37 a chemical or physical change to occur in the materials as part of the 38 production process. This paragraph does not include chemicals that are 39 used or consumed in activities such as packaging, storage or 40 transportation but does not affect any deduction for such chemicals that 41 is otherwise provided by this section. For the purposes of this 42 paragraph, "printing" means a commercial printing operation and includes 43 job printing, engraving, embossing, copying and bookbinding.

39. Through December 31, 1994, personal property liquidation transactions, conducted by a personal property liquidator. From and after December 31, 1994, personal property liquidation transactions shall be taxable under this section provided that nothing in this subsection shall be construed to authorize the taxation of casual activities or transactions under this chapter. For the purposes of this paragraph:

7 (a) "Personal property liquidation transaction" means a sale of 8 personal property made by a personal property liquidator acting solely on 9 behalf of the owner of the personal property sold at the dwelling of the 10 owner or on the death of any owner, on behalf of the surviving spouse, if 11 any, any devisee or heir or the personal representative of the estate of 12 the deceased, if one has been appointed.

(b) "Personal property liquidator" means a person who is retained
 to conduct a sale in a personal property liquidation transaction.

40. Sales of food, drink and condiment for consumption within the premises of any prison, jail or other institution under the jurisdiction of the state department of corrections, the department of public safety, the department of juvenile corrections or a county sheriff.

19 41. A motor vehicle and any repair and replacement parts and 20 tangible personal property becoming a part of such motor vehicle sold to a 21 motor carrier that is subject to a fee prescribed in title 28, chapter 16, 22 article 4 and that is engaged in the business of leasing or renting such 23 property.

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42. Sales of:

25 (a) Livestock and poultry to persons engaging in the businesses of 26 farming, ranching or producing livestock or poultry.

(b) Livestock and poultry feed, salts, vitamins and other additives for livestock or poultry consumption that are sold to persons for use or consumption by their own livestock or poultry, for use or consumption in the businesses of farming, ranching and producing or feeding livestock, poultry, or livestock or poultry products or for use or consumption in noncommercial boarding of livestock. For the purposes of this paragraph, "poultry" includes ratites.

43. Sales of implants used as growth promotants and injectable medicines, not already exempt under paragraph 8 of this subsection, for livestock or poultry owned by or in possession of persons that are engaged in producing livestock, poultry, or livestock or poultry products or that are engaged in feeding livestock or poultry commercially. For the purposes of this paragraph, "poultry" includes ratites.

40 44. Sales of motor vehicles at auction to nonresidents of this 41 state for use outside this state if the vehicles are shipped or delivered 42 out of this state, regardless of where title to the motor vehicles passes 43 or its free on board point.

44 45. Tangible personal property sold to a person engaged in business 45 and subject to tax under the transient lodging classification if the 1 tangible personal property is a personal hygiene item or articles used by 2 human beings for food, drink or condiment, except alcoholic beverages, 3 that are furnished without additional charge to and intended to be 4 consumed by the transient during the transient's occupancy.

5 46. Sales of alternative fuel, as defined in section 1-215, to a 6 used oil fuel burner who has received a permit to burn used oil or used 7 oil fuel under section 49-426 or 49-480.

8 47. Sales of materials that are purchased by or for publicly funded 9 libraries, including school district libraries, charter school libraries, community college libraries, state university libraries or federal, state, 10 11 county or municipal libraries, for use by the public as follows:

(a) Printed or photographic materials, beginning August 7, 1985.

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Electronic or digital media materials, beginning July 17, 1994. (b)

48. Tangible personal property sold to a commercial airline and 14 15 consisting of food, beverages and condiments and accessories used for 16 serving the food and beverages, if those items are to be provided without additional charge to passengers for consumption in flight. For the 17 18 purposes of this paragraph, "commercial airline" means a person holding a federal certificate of public convenience and necessity or foreign air 19 20 carrier permit for air transportation to transport persons, property or 21 United States mail in intrastate, interstate or foreign commerce.

22 49. Sales of alternative fuel vehicles if the vehicle was 23 manufactured as a diesel fuel vehicle and converted to operate on 24 alternative fuel and equipment that is installed in a conventional diesel 25 fuel motor vehicle to convert the vehicle to operate on an alternative 26 fuel, as defined in section 1-215.

27 50. Sales of any spirituous, vinous or malt liquor by a person that 28 is licensed in this state as a wholesaler by the department of liquor 29 licenses and control pursuant to title 4, chapter 2, article 1.

30 51. Sales of tangible personal property to be incorporated or 31 installed as part of environmental response or remediation activities under section 42-5075, subsection B, paragraph 6. 32

33 52. Sales of tangible personal property by a nonprofit organization that is exempt from taxation under section 501(c)(6) of the internal 34 35 revenue code if the organization produces, organizes or promotes cultural 36 or civic related festivals or events and no part of the organization's net 37 earnings inures to the benefit of any private shareholder or individual.

38 53. Application services that are designed to assess or test 39 student learning or to promote curriculum design or enhancement purchased 40 by or for any school district, charter school, community college or state 41 university. For the purposes of this paragraph:

42 (a) "Application services" means software applications provided 43 remotely using hypertext transfer protocol or another network protocol.

1 (b) "Curriculum design or enhancement" means planning, implementing 2 or reporting on courses of study, lessons, assignments or other learning 3 activities.

54. Sales of motor vehicle fuel and use fuel to a qualified business under section 41-1516 for off-road use in harvesting, processing or transporting qualifying forest products removed from qualifying projects as defined in section 41-1516.

8 55. Sales of repair parts installed in equipment used directly by a 9 qualified business under section 41-1516 in harvesting, processing or 10 transporting qualifying forest products removed from qualifying projects 11 as defined in section 41-1516.

12 56. Sales or other transfers of renewable energy credits or any 13 other unit created to track energy derived from renewable energy resources. For the purposes of this paragraph, "renewable energy credit" 14 means a unit created administratively by the corporation commission or 15 16 governing body of a public power utility to track kilowatt hours of 17 electricity derived from a renewable energy resource or the kilowatt hour 18 equivalent of conventional energy resources displaced by distributed 19 renewable energy resources.

20 57. Orthodontic devices dispensed by a dental professional who is 21 licensed under title 32, chapter 11 to a patient as part of the practice 22 of dentistry.

58. Sales of tangible personal property incorporated or fabricated into a project described in section 42-5075, subsection 0, that is located within the exterior boundaries of an Indian reservation for which the owner, as defined in section 42-5075, of the project is an Indian tribe or an affiliated Indian. For the purposes of this paragraph:

(a) "Affiliated Indian" means an individual Native American Indian
 who is duly registered on the tribal rolls of the Indian tribe for whose
 benefit the Indian reservation was established.

(b) "Indian reservation" means all lands that are within the limits of areas set aside by the United States for the exclusive use and occupancy of an Indian tribe by treaty, law or executive order and that are recognized as Indian reservations by the United States department of the interior.

36 (c) "Indian tribe" means any organized nation, tribe, band or 37 community that is recognized as an Indian tribe by the United States 38 department of the interior and includes any entity formed under the laws 39 of the Indian tribe.

40 59. Sales of works of fine art, as defined in section 44-1771, at 41 an art auction or gallery in this state to nonresidents of this state for 42 use outside this state if the vendor ships or delivers the work of fine 43 art to a destination outside this state.

60. Sales of tangible personal property by a marketplace seller that are facilitated by a marketplace facilitator in which the marketplace 1 facilitator has remitted or will remit the applicable tax to the 2 department pursuant to section 42-5014.

B. In addition to the deductions from the tax base prescribed by subsection A of this section, the gross proceeds of sales or gross income derived from sales of the following categories of tangible personal property shall be deducted from the tax base:

7 1. Machinery. or equipment, used directly in manufacturing. 8 fabricating, printing, processing, job refining or metallurgical 9 The terms "manufacturing", "processing", "fabricating", "job operations. printing", "refining" and "metallurgical" as used in this paragraph refer 10 11 to and include those operations commonly understood within their ordinary 12 "Metallurgical operations" includes meaning. leaching. milling. 13 precipitating, smelting and refining.

2. Mining machinery, or equipment, used directly in the process of extracting ores or minerals from the earth for commercial purposes, including equipment required to prepare the materials for extraction and handling, loading or transporting such extracted material to the surface. "Mining" includes underground, surface and open pit operations for extracting ores and minerals.

20 3. Tangible personal property sold to persons engaged in business 21 classified under the telecommunications classification, including a person 22 representing or working on behalf of such a person in a manner described in section 42-5075, subsection 0, and consisting of central office 23 24 switching equipment, switchboards, private branch exchange equipment, microwave radio equipment and carrier equipment including optical fiber, 25 26 coaxial cable and other transmission media that are components of carrier 27 systems.

28 4. Machinery, equipment or transmission lines used directly in 29 transmitting electrical power, but not producing or including 30 distribution. Transformers and control equipment used at transmission 31 substation sites constitute equipment used in producing or transmitting 32 electrical power.

33 5. Machinery and equipment used directly for energy storage for
 34 later electrical use. For the purposes of this paragraph:

35 (a) "Electric utility scale" means a person that is engaged in a 36 business activity described in section 42-5063, subsection A or such 37 person's equipment or wholesale electricity suppliers.

(b) "Energy storage" means commercially available technology for
 electric utility scale that is capable of absorbing energy, storing energy
 for a period of time and thereafter dispatching the energy and that uses
 mechanical, chemical or thermal processes to store energy.

42 (c) "Machinery and equipment used directly" means all machinery and 43 equipment that are used for electric energy storage from the point of 44 receipt of such energy in order to facilitate storage of the electric 45 energy to the point where the electric energy is released. 6. Neat animals, horses, asses, sheep, ratites, swine or goats used or to be used as breeding or production stock, including sales of breedings or ownership shares in such animals used for breeding or production.

5 7. Pipes or valves four inches in diameter or larger used to 6 transport oil, natural gas, artificial gas, water or coal slurry, 7 including compressor units, regulators, machinery and equipment, fittings, 8 seals and any other part that is used in operating the pipes or valves.

9 8. Aircraft, navigational and communication instruments and other 10 accessories and related equipment sold to:

11 (a) A person:

(i) Holding, or exempted by federal law from obtaining, a federal certificate of public convenience and necessity for use as, in conjunction with or becoming part of an aircraft to be used to transport persons for hire in intrastate, interstate or foreign commerce.

16 (ii) That is certificated or licensed under federal aviation 17 administration regulations (14 Code of Federal Regulations part 121 or 18 135) as a scheduled or unscheduled carrier of persons for hire for use as 19 or in conjunction with or becoming part of an aircraft to be used to 20 transport persons for hire in intrastate, interstate or foreign commerce.

(iii) Holding a foreign air carrier permit for air transportation for use as or in conjunction with or becoming a part of aircraft to be used to transport persons, property or United States mail in intrastate, interstate or foreign commerce.

(iv) Operating an aircraft to transport persons in any manner for 25 26 compensation or hire, or for use in a fractional ownership program that 27 meets the requirements of federal aviation administration regulations 28 (14 Code of Federal Regulations part 91, subpart K), including as an air 29 carrier, a foreign air carrier or a commercial operator or under a 30 restricted category, within the meaning of 14 Code of Federal Regulations, 31 regardless of whether the operation or aircraft is regulated or certified 32 under part 91, 119, 121, 133, 135, 136 or 137, or another part of 14 Code 33 of Federal Regulations.

(v) That will lease or otherwise transfer operational control, within the meaning of federal aviation administration operations specification A008, or its successor, of the aircraft, instruments or accessories to one or more persons described in item (i), (ii), (iii) or (iv) of this subdivision, subject to section 42-5009, subsection Q.

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(b) Any foreign government.

40 (c) Persons who are not residents of this state and who will not 41 use such property in this state other than in removing such property from 42 this state. This subdivision also applies to corporations that are not 43 incorporated in this state, regardless of maintaining a place of business 44 in this state, if the principal corporate office is located outside this state and the property will not be used in this state other than in removing the property from this state.

9. Machinery, tools, equipment and related supplies used or consumed directly in repairing, remodeling or maintaining aircraft, aircraft engines or aircraft component parts by or on behalf of a certificated or licensed carrier of persons or property.

7 10. Railroad rolling stock, rails, ties and signal control 8 equipment used directly to transport persons or property.

9 11. Machinery or equipment used directly to drill for oil or gas or 10 used directly in the process of extracting oil or gas from the earth for 11 commercial purposes.

12 Buses or other urban mass transit vehicles that are used 12. 13 directly to transport persons or property for hire or pursuant to a governmentally adopted and controlled urban mass transportation program 14 and that are sold to bus companies holding a federal certificate of 15 16 convenience and necessity or operated by any city, town or other 17 governmental entity or by any person contracting with such governmental 18 entity as part of a governmentally adopted and controlled program to 19 provide urban mass transportation.

20

13. Groundwater measuring devices required under section 45-604.

machinery and equipment consisting of 21 14. New agricultural 22 aircraft, tractors, tractor-drawn implements, self-powered implements, 23 machinery and equipment necessary for extracting milk, and machinery and 24 equipment necessary for cooling milk and livestock, and drip irrigation 25 lines not already exempt under paragraph 7 of this subsection and that are 26 used for commercial production of agricultural, horticultural, 27 viticultural and floricultural crops and products in this state. For the 28 purposes of this paragraph:

(a) "New machinery and equipment" means machinery and equipment
 that have never been sold at retail except pursuant to leases or rentals
 that do not total two years or more.

32 (b) "Self-powered implements" includes machinery and equipment that33 are electric-powered.

34 15. Machinery or equipment used in research and development. For the purposes of this paragraph, "research and development" means basic and 35 36 applied research in the sciences and engineering, and designing, 37 developing or testing prototypes, processes or new products, including research and development of computer software that is embedded in or an 38 integral part of the prototype or new product or that is required for 39 40 machinery or equipment otherwise exempt under this section to function 41 effectively. Research and development do not include manufacturing 42 quality control, routine consumer product testing, market research, sales 43 promotion, sales service, research in social sciences or psychology, computer software research that is not included in the definition of 44

1 research and development, or other nontechnological activities or 2 technical services.

3 16. Tangible personal property that is used by either of the 4 following to receive, store, convert, produce, generate, decode, encode, 5 control or transmit telecommunications information:

6 (a) Any direct broadcast satellite television or data transmission 7 service that operates pursuant to 47 Code of Federal Regulations part 25.

8 (b) Any satellite television or data transmission facility, if both 9 of the following conditions are met:

10 (i) Over two-thirds of the transmissions, measured in megabytes, 11 transmitted by the facility during the test period were transmitted to or 12 on behalf of one or more direct broadcast satellite television or data 13 transmission services that operate pursuant to 47 Code of Federal 14 Regulations part 25.

(ii) Over two-thirds of the transmissions, measured in megabytes, 15 16 transmitted by or on behalf of those direct broadcast television or data 17 transmission services during the test period were transmitted by the 18 facility to or on behalf of those services. For the purposes of subdivision (b) of this paragraph, "test period" means the three hundred 19 20 sixty-five day period beginning on the later of the date on which the 21 tangible personal property is purchased or the date on which the direct 22 broadcast satellite television or data transmission service first 23 transmits information to its customers.

24 17. Clean rooms that are used for manufacturing, processing, 25 fabrication or research and development, as defined in paragraph 15 of 26 this subsection, of semiconductor products. For the purposes of this 27 paragraph, "clean room" means all property that comprises or creates an 28 environment where humidity, temperature, particulate matter and 29 contamination are precisely controlled within specified parameters, without regard to whether the property is actually contained within that 30 31 environment or whether any of the property is affixed to or incorporated 32 into real property. Clean room:

(a) Includes the integrated systems, fixtures, piping, movable partitions, lighting and all property that is necessary or adapted to reduce contamination or to control airflow, temperature, humidity, chemical purity or other environmental conditions or manufacturing tolerances, as well as the production machinery and equipment operating in conjunction with the clean room environment.

39 (b) Does not include the building or other permanent, nonremovable40 component of the building that houses the clean room environment.

41 18. Machinery and equipment used directly in feeding poultry, 42 environmentally controlling housing for poultry, moving eggs within a 43 production and packaging facility or sorting or cooling eggs. This 44 exemption does not apply to vehicles used for transporting eggs.

1 19. Machinery or equipment, including related structural components 2 containment structures, that is employed in connection with and 3 manufacturing, processing, fabricating, job printing, refining, mining, 4 gas pipelines, metallurgical operations, telecommunications, natural 5 producing or transmitting electricity or research and development and that 6 is used directly to meet or exceed rules or regulations adopted by the 7 federal energy regulatory commission, the United States environmental 8 protection agency, the United States nuclear regulatory commission, the 9 Arizona department of environmental quality or a political subdivision of 10 this state to prevent, monitor, control or reduce land, water or air 11 pollution.

20. Machinery and equipment that are sold to a person engaged in commercially producing livestock, livestock products or agricultural, horticultural, viticultural or floricultural crops or products in this state, including a person representing or working on behalf of such a person in a manner described in section 42-5075, subsection 0, if the machinery and equipment are used directly and primarily to prevent, monitor, control or reduce air, water or land pollution.

19 21. Machinery or equipment that enables a television station to 20 originate and broadcast or to receive and broadcast digital television 21 signals and that was purchased to facilitate compliance with the 22 telecommunications act of 1996 (P.L. 104-104; 110 Stat. 56; 47 United 23 States Code section 336) and the federal communications commission order 24 issued April 21, 1997 (47 Code of Federal Regulations part 73). This 25 paragraph does not exempt any of the following:

26 (a) Repair or replacement parts purchased for the machinery or 27 equipment described in this paragraph.

(b) Machinery or equipment purchased to replace machinery or
 equipment for which an exemption was previously claimed and taken under
 this paragraph.

31 (c) Any machinery or equipment purchased after the television 32 station has ceased analog broadcasting, or purchased after November 1, 33 2009, whichever occurs first.

22. Qualifying equipment that is purchased from and after June 30, 2004 through June 30, 2024 by a qualified business under section 41-1516 for harvesting or processing qualifying forest products removed from qualifying projects as defined in section 41-1516. To qualify for this deduction, the qualified business at the time of purchase must present its certification approved by the department.

40 23. Computer data center equipment sold to the owner, operator or 41 qualified colocation tenant of a computer data center that is certified by 42 the Arizona commerce authority under section 41-1519 or an authorized 43 agent of the owner, operator or qualified colocation tenant during the 44 qualification period for use in the qualified computer data center. For 45 the purposes of this paragraph, "computer data center", "computer data 1 center equipment", "qualification period" and "qualified colocation 2 tenant" have the same meanings prescribed in section 41-1519.

C. The deductions provided by subsection B of this section do not include sales of:

5 1. Expendable materials. For the purposes of this paragraph, 6 expendable materials do not include any of the categories of tangible 7 personal property specified in subsection B of this section regardless of 8 the cost or useful life of that property.

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2. Janitorial equipment and hand tools.

10

3. Office equipment, furniture and supplies.

4. Tangible personal property used in selling or distributing
 activities, other than the telecommunications transmissions described in
 subsection B, paragraph 16 of this section.

5. Motor vehicles required to be licensed by this state, except buses or other urban mass transit vehicles specifically exempted pursuant to subsection B, paragraph 12 of this section, without regard to the use of such motor vehicles.

18 6. Shops, buildings, docks, depots and all other materials of19 whatever kind or character not specifically included as exempt.

20

7. Motors and pumps used in drip irrigation systems.

8. Machinery and equipment or other tangible personal property used
 by a contractor in performing a contract.

D. In addition to the deductions from the tax base prescribed by 23 24 subsection A of this section, there shall be deducted from the tax base 25 the gross proceeds of sales or gross income derived from sales of 26 machinery, equipment, materials and other tangible personal property used 27 directly and predominantly to construct a qualified environmental technology manufacturing, producing or processing facility as described in 28 29 section 41-1514.02. This subsection applies for ten full consecutive 30 calendar or fiscal years after the start of initial construction.

E. In computing the tax base, gross proceeds of sales or gross income from retail sales of heavy trucks and trailers does not include any amount attributable to federal excise taxes imposed by 26 United States Code section 4051.

F. If a person is engaged in an occupation or business to which subsection A of this section applies, the person's books shall be kept so as to show separately the gross proceeds of sales of tangible personal property and the gross income from sales of services, and if not so kept the tax shall be imposed on the total of the person's gross proceeds of sales of tangible personal property and gross income from services.

G. If a person is engaged in the business of selling tangible personal property at both wholesale and retail, the tax under this section applies only to the gross proceeds of the sales made other than at wholesale if the person's books are kept so as to show separately the gross proceeds of sales of each class, and if the books are not so kept, 1 the tax under this section applies to the gross proceeds of every sale so 2 made.

3 H. A person who engages in manufacturing, baling, crating, boxing, 4 barreling, canning, bottling, sacking, preserving, processing or otherwise 5 preparing for sale or commercial use any livestock, agricultural or 6 horticultural product or any other product, article, substance or 7 commodity and who sells the product of such business at retail in this 8 state is deemed, as to such sales, to be engaged in business classified 9 under the retail classification. This subsection does not apply to:

10 1. Agricultural producers who are owners, proprietors or tenants of 11 agricultural lands, orchards, farms or gardens where agricultural products 12 are grown, raised or prepared for market and who are marketing their own 13 agricultural products.

- 14
- Businesses classified under the:
 (a) Transporting classification.
- 15 16
 - (b) Utilities classification.
- 17 (c) Telecommunications classification.
- 18 (d) Pipeline classification.
- 19 (e) Private car line classification.
- 20 (f) Publication classification.
- 21 (g) Job printing classification.
- 22 (h) Prime contracting classification.
- 23

(i) Restaurant classification.

I. The gross proceeds of sales or gross income derived from the following shall be deducted from the tax base for the retail classification:

Sales made directly to the United States government or its
 departments or agencies by a manufacturer, modifier, assembler or
 repairer.

2. Sales made directly to a manufacturer, modifier, assembler or repairer if such sales are of any ingredient or component part of products sold directly to the United States government or its departments or agencies by the manufacturer, modifier, assembler or repairer.

34 3. Overhead materials or other tangible personal property that is 35 used in performing a contract between the United States government and a 36 manufacturer, modifier, assembler or repairer, including property used in 37 performing a subcontract with a government contractor who is a 38 manufacturer, modifier, assembler or repairer, to which title passes to 39 the government under the terms of the contract or subcontract.

40 4. Sales of overhead materials or other tangible personal property 41 to a manufacturer, modifier, assembler or repairer if the gross proceeds 42 of sales or gross income derived from the property by the manufacturer, 43 modifier, assembler or repairer will be exempt under paragraph 3 of this 44 subsection. J. There shall be deducted from the tax base fifty percent of the gross proceeds or gross income from any sale of tangible personal property made directly to the United States government or its departments or agencies that is not deducted under subsection I of this section.

5 K. The department shall require every person claiming a deduction 6 provided by subsection I or J of this section to file on forms prescribed 7 by the department at such times as the department directs a sworn 8 statement disclosing the name of the purchaser and the exact amount of 9 sales on which the exclusion or deduction is claimed.

10 L. In computing the tax base, gross proceeds of sales or gross 11 income does not include:

12 1. A manufacturer's cash rebate on the sales price of a motor 13 vehicle if the buyer assigns the buyer's right in the rebate to the 14 retailer.

15

2. The waste tire disposal fee imposed pursuant to section 44-1302.

M. There shall be deducted from the tax base the amount received from sales of solar energy devices. The retailer shall register with the department as a solar energy retailer. By registering, the retailer acknowledges that it will make its books and records relating to sales of solar energy devices available to the department for examination.

N. In computing the tax base in the case of the sale or transfer of wireless telecommunications equipment as an inducement to a customer to enter into or continue a contract for telecommunications services that are taxable under section 42-5064, gross proceeds of sales or gross income does not include any sales commissions or other compensation received by the retailer as a result of the customer entering into or continuing a contract for the telecommunications services.

28 For the purposes of this section, a sale of wireless 0. 29 telecommunications equipment to a person who holds the equipment for sale or transfer to a customer as an inducement to enter into or continue a 30 31 contract for telecommunications services that are taxable under section 32 42-5064 is considered to be a sale for resale in the regular course of 33 business.

P. Retail sales of prepaid calling cards or prepaid authorization numbers for telecommunications services, including sales of reauthorization of a prepaid card or authorization number, are subject to tax under this section.

38 Q. For the purposes of this section, the diversion of gas from a 39 pipeline by a person engaged in the business of:

1. Operating a natural or artificial gas pipeline, for the sole
purpose of fueling compressor equipment to pressurize the pipeline, is not
a sale of the gas to the operator of the pipeline.

2. Converting natural gas into liquefied natural gas, for the sole
purpose of fueling compressor equipment used in the conversion process, is
not a sale of gas to the operator of the compressor equipment.

1 R. For the purposes of this section, the transfer of title or 2 possession of coal from an owner or operator of a power plant to a person 3 in the business of refining coal is not a sale of coal if both of the 4 following apply:

5

1. The transfer of title or possession of the coal is for the purpose of refining the coal.

6

7 2. The title or possession of the coal is transferred back to the 8 owner or operator of the power plant after completion of the coal refining 9 process. For the purposes of this paragraph, "coal refining process" means the application of a coal additive system that aids in the reduction 10 11 of power plant emissions during the combustion of coal and the treatment 12 of flue gas.

13 S. If a seller is entitled to a deduction pursuant to subsection B, paragraph 16, subdivision (b) of this section, the department may require 14 the purchaser to establish that the requirements of subsection B, 15 16 paragraph 16, subdivision (b) of this section have been satisfied. If the 17 purchaser cannot establish that the requirements of subsection B, 18 paragraph 16, subdivision (b) of this section have been satisfied, the purchaser is liable in an amount equal to any tax, penalty and interest 19 20 that the seller would have been required to pay under article 1 of this 21 chapter if the seller had not made a deduction pursuant to subsection B, 22 paragraph 16, subdivision (b) of this section. Payment of the amount under this subsection exempts the purchaser from liability for any tax 23 24 imposed under article 4 of this chapter and related to the tangible 25 personal property purchased. The amount shall be treated as transaction 26 privilege tax to the purchaser and as tax revenues collected from the 27 seller to designate the distribution base pursuant to section 42-5029.

T. For the purposes of section 42-5032.01, the department shall 28 29 separately account for revenues collected under the retail classification 30 from businesses selling tangible personal property at retail:

31 1. On the premises of a multipurpose facility that is owned, leased 32 or operated by the tourism and sports authority pursuant to title 5, 33 chapter 8.

34 2. At professional football contests that are held in a stadium 35 located on the campus of an institution under the jurisdiction of the 36 Arizona board of regents.

37 U. In computing the tax base for the sale of a motor vehicle to a nonresident of this state, if the purchaser's state of residence allows a 38 39 corresponding use tax exemption to the tax imposed by article 1 of this 40 chapter and the rate of the tax in the purchaser's state of residence is 41 lower than the rate prescribed in article 1 of this chapter or if the purchaser's state of residence does not impose an excise tax, and the 42 43 nonresident has secured a special ninety day nonresident registration permit for the vehicle as prescribed by sections 28-2154 and 28-2154.01, 44 45 there shall be deducted from the tax base a portion of the gross proceeds

1 or gross income from the sale so that the amount of transaction privilege 2 tax that is paid in this state is equal to the excise tax that is imposed 3 by the purchaser's state of residence on the nonexempt sale or use of the 4 motor vehicle.

5

V. For the purposes of this section:

6 1. "Agricultural aircraft" means an aircraft that is built for 7 agricultural use for the aerial application of pesticides or fertilizer or 8 for aerial seeding.

9

2. "Aircraft" includes:

10 (a) An airplane flight simulator that is approved by the federal 11 aviation administration for use as a phase II or higher flight simulator 12 under appendix H, 14 Code of Federal Regulations part 121.

13 (b) Tangible personal property that is permanently affixed or 14 attached as a component part of an aircraft that is owned or operated by a 15 certificated or licensed carrier of persons or property.

16 3. "Other accessories and related equipment" includes aircraft 17 accessories and equipment such as ground service equipment that physically 18 contact aircraft at some point during the overall carrier operation.

19 4. "Selling at retail" means a sale for any purpose other than for 20 resale in the regular course of business in the form of tangible personal 21 property, but transfer of possession, lease and rental as used in the 22 definition of sale mean only such transactions as are found on 23 investigation to be in lieu of sales as defined without the words lease or 24 rental.

25

W. For the purposes of subsection I of this section:

26 1. "Assembler" means a person who unites or combines products, 27 wares or articles of manufacture so as to produce a change in form or 28 substance without changing or altering the component parts.

2. "Manufacturer" means a person who is principally engaged in 30 fabricating, producing or manufacturing products, wares or articles for 31 use from raw or prepared materials, imparting to those materials new 32 forms, qualities, properties and combinations.

33 3. "Modifier" means a person who reworks, changes or adds to 34 products, wares or articles of manufacture.

4. "Overhead materials" means tangible personal property, the gross proceeds of sales or gross income derived from that would otherwise be included in the retail classification, and that are used or consumed in performing a contract, the cost of which is charged to an overhead expense account and allocated to various contracts based on generally accepted accounting principles and consistent with government contract accounting standards.

42 5. "Repairer" means a person who restores or renews products, wares 43 or articles of manufacture.

6. "Subcontract" means an agreement between a contractor and any person who is not an employee of the contractor for furnishing supplies 1 or services that, in whole or in part, are necessary to perform one or 2 more government contracts, or under which any portion of the contractor's 3 obligation under one or more government contracts is performed, undertaken 4 assumed and that includes provisions causing title to overhead or 5 materials or other tangible personal property used in performing the 6 subcontract to pass to the government or that includes provisions 7 incorporating such title passing clauses in a government contract into the 8 subcontract.

9 Sec. 6. Section 42-5061, Arizona Revised Statutes, as amended by 10 Laws 2021, chapter 266, section 4, chapter 412, section 8, chapter 417, 11 section 5 and chapter 443, section 3, is amended to read:

12

42-5061. Retail classification; definitions

13 A. The retail classification is comprised of the business of selling tangible personal property at retail. The tax base for the retail 14 classification is the gross proceeds of sales or gross income derived from 15 16 the business. The tax imposed on the retail classification does not apply 17 to the gross proceeds of sales or gross income from:

18 1. Professional or personal service occupations or businesses that 19 involve sales or transfers of tangible personal property only as 20 inconsequential elements.

21 2. Services rendered in addition to selling tangible personal 22 property at retail.

3. Sales of warranty or service contracts. The storage, use or 23 24 consumption of tangible personal property provided under the conditions of 25 such contracts is subject to tax under section 42-5156.

26 4. Sales of tangible personal property by nonprofit any 27 organization organized and operated exclusively for charitable purposes and recognized by the United States internal revenue service under section 28 29 501(c)(3) of the internal revenue code.

30 5. Sales to persons engaged in business classified under the 31 restaurant classification of articles used by human beings for food, drink or condiment, whether simple, mixed or compounded. 32

33 6. Business activity that is properly included in any other 34 business classification that is taxable under this article.

35

43

7. The sale of stocks and bonds.

36 Drugs and medical oxygen, including delivery hose, mask or tent, 8 37 regulator and tank, if prescribed by a member of the medical, dental or 38 veterinarian profession who is licensed by law to administer such 39 substances.

40 9. Prosthetic appliances as defined in section 23-501 and as 41 prescribed or recommended by a health professional who is licensed 42 pursuant to title 32, chapter 7, 8, 11, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17 or 29.

10. Insulin, insulin syringes and glucose test strips.

44 45

11.

Prescription eyeglasses or contact lenses. 12. Hearing aids as defined in section 36-1901. 1 13. Durable medical equipment that has a centers for medicare and 2 medicaid services common procedure code, is designated reimbursable by 3 medicare, is prescribed by a person who is licensed under title 32, 4 chapter 7, 8, 13, 14, 15, 17 or 29, can withstand repeated use, is 5 primarily and customarily used to serve a medical purpose, is generally 6 not useful to a person in the absence of illness or injury and is 7 appropriate for use in the home.

8 14. Sales of motor vehicles to nonresidents of this state for use 9 outside this state IF ANY OF THE FOLLOWING APPLY:

10 (a) If The motor vehicle dealer ships or delivers the motor vehicle 11 to a destination out of this state.

12 (b) THE VEHICLE, TRAILER OR SEMITRAILER HAS A GROSS VEHICLE WEIGHT 13 RATING OF MORE THAN TEN THOUSAND POUNDS, IS USED OR MAINTAINED TO 14 TRANSPORT PASSENGERS OR PROPERTY IN THE FURTHERANCE OF A COMMERCIAL 15 ENTERPRISE AND OTHERWISE MEETS THE DEFINITION OF COMMERCIAL MOTOR VEHICLE 16 AS DEFINED IN SECTION 28-5201.

17 (c) THE VEHICLE IS AN AUTOMOBILE OR TRUCK, IS SOLD TO A NONRESIDENT
18 BY A MANUFACTURER LOCATED IN THIS STATE OR A MOTOR VEHICLE DEALER LOCATED
19 IN THIS STATE AND THE NONRESIDENT PURCHASER HAS OBTAINED A SPECIAL FIVE
20 DAY NONRESIDENT REGISTRATION PERMIT FOR THE VEHICLE AS PRESCRIBED IN
21 SECTION 28-2154. THE EXEMPTION PROVIDED IN THIS SUBDIVISION DOES NOT
22 INCLUDE A RECREATIONAL VEHICLE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 28-3102.

15. Food, as provided in and subject to the conditions of article 3
of this chapter and sections 42-5074 and 42-6017.

25 16. Items purchased with United States department of agriculture 26 coupons issued under the supplemental nutrition assistance program pursuant to the food and nutrition act of 2008 (P.L. 88-525; 78 Stat. 703; 27 7 United States Code sections 2011 through 2036b) by the United States 28 29 department of agriculture food and nutrition service or food instruments 30 issued under section 17 of the child nutrition act (P.L. 95-627; 92 Stat. 31 3603; P.L. 99-661, section 4302; P.L. 111-296; 42 United States Code 32 section 1786).

33 17. Textbooks by any bookstore that are required by any state 34 university or community college.

18. Food and drink to a person that is engaged in a business that is classified under the restaurant classification and that provides such food and drink without monetary charge to its employees for their own consumption on the premises during the employees' hours of employment.

39 19. Articles of food, drink or condiment and accessory tangible 40 personal property to a school district or charter school if such articles 41 and accessory tangible personal property are to be prepared and served to 42 persons for consumption on the premises of a public school within the 43 district or on the premises of the charter school during school hours.

44 20. Lottery tickets or shares pursuant to title 5, chapter 5.1, 45 article 1. 1 21. The sale of cash equivalents and the sale of precious metal 2 bullion and monetized bullion to the ultimate consumer, but the sale of 3 coins or other forms of money for manufacture into jewelry or works of art 4 is subject to the tax and the gross proceeds of sales or gross income 5 derived from the redemption of any cash equivalent by the holder as a 6 means of payment for goods or services that are taxable under this article 7 is subject to the tax. For the purposes of this paragraph:

8 (a) "Cash equivalents" means items or intangibles, whether or not 9 negotiable, that are sold to one or more persons, through which a value denominated in money is purchased in advance and may be redeemed in full 10 11 or in part for tangible personal property, intangibles or services. Cash 12 equivalents include gift cards, stored value cards, gift certificates, 13 vouchers, traveler's checks, money orders or other instruments, orders or electronic mechanisms, such as an electronic code, personal identification 14 15 number or digital payment mechanism, or any other prepaid intangible right 16 to acquire tangible personal property, intangibles or services in the 17 future, whether from the seller of the cash equivalent or from another 18 person. Cash equivalents do not include either of the following:

19 (i) Items or intangibles that are sold to one or more persons,20 through which a value is not denominated in money.

21 (ii) Prepaid calling cards or prepaid authorization numbers for 22 telecommunications services made taxable by subsection P of this section.

(b) "Monetized bullion" means coins and other forms of money that are manufactured from gold, silver or other metals and that have been or are used as a medium of exchange in this or another state, the United States or a foreign nation.

(c) "Precious metal bullion" means precious metal, including gold,
silver, platinum, rhodium and palladium, that has been smelted or refined
so that its value depends on its contents and not on its form.

22. Motor vehicle fuel and use fuel that are subject to a tax imposed under title 28, chapter 16, article 1, sales of use fuel to a holder of a valid single trip use fuel tax permit issued under section 28-5739, sales of aviation fuel that are subject to the tax imposed under section 28-8344 and sales of jet fuel that are subject to the tax imposed under article 8 of this chapter.

23. Tangible personal property sold to a person engaged in the business of leasing or renting such property under the personal property rental classification if such property is to be leased or rented by such person.

40 24. Tangible personal property sold in interstate or foreign 41 commerce if prohibited from being so taxed by the constitution of the 42 United States or the constitution of this state.

43

25. Tangible personal property sold to:

44

(a) A qualifying hospital as defined in section 42-5001.

1 (b) A qualifying health care organization as defined in section 2 42-5001 if the tangible personal property is used by the organization 3 solely to provide health and medical related educational and charitable 4 services.

5 (c) A qualifying health care organization as defined in section 6 42-5001 if the organization is dedicated to providing educational, 7 therapeutic, rehabilitative and family medical education training for 8 blind and visually impaired children and children with multiple 9 disabilities from the time of birth to age twenty-one.

10 (d) A qualifying community health center as defined in section 11 42-5001.

(e) A nonprofit charitable organization that has qualified under section 501(c)(3) of the internal revenue code and that regularly serves meals to the needy and indigent on a continuing basis at no cost.

(f) For taxable periods beginning from and after June 30, 2001, a 15 16 nonprofit charitable organization that has qualified under section 17 501(c)(3) of the internal revenue code and that provides residential 18 apartment housing for low-income persons over sixty-two years of age in a facility that qualifies for a federal housing subsidy, if the tangible 19 20 personal property is used by the organization solely to provide 21 residential apartment housing for low-income persons over sixty-two years 22 of age in a facility that qualifies for a federal housing subsidy.

(g) A qualifying health sciences educational institution as defined
 in section 42-5001.

(h) Any person representing or working on behalf of another person
described in subdivisions (a) through (g) of this paragraph if the
tangible personal property is incorporated or fabricated into a project
described in section 42-5075, subsection 0.

29 26. Magazines or other periodicals or other publications by this 30 state to encourage tourist travel.

31

27. Tangible personal property sold to:

32 (a) A person that is subject to tax under this article by reason of 33 being engaged in business classified under section 42-5075 or to a 34 subcontractor working under the control of a person engaged in business 35 classified under section 42-5075, if the property so sold is any of the 36 following:

37 (i) Incorporated or fabricated by the person into any real
 38 property, structure, project, development or improvement as part of the
 39 business.

40 (ii) Incorporated or fabricated by the person into any project 41 described in section 42-5075, subsection 0.

42 (iii) Used in environmental response or remediation activities43 under section 42-5075, subsection B, paragraph 6.

44 (b) A person that is not subject to tax under section 42-5075 and 45 that has been provided a copy of a certificate under section 42-5009, subsection L, if the property so sold is incorporated or fabricated by the person into the real property, structure, project, development or improvement described in the certificate.

4 28. The sale of a motor vehicle to a nonresident of this state if 5 the purchaser's state of residence does not allow a corresponding use tax 6 exemption to the tax imposed by article 1 of this chapter and if the 7 nonresident has secured a special ninety day nonresident registration 8 permit for the vehicle as prescribed by sections 28-2154 and 28-2154.01.

9 29. Tangible personal property purchased in this state by a 10 nonprofit charitable organization that has qualified under section 11 501(c)(3) of the United States internal revenue code and that engages in 12 and uses such property exclusively in programs for persons with mental or 13 physical disabilities if the programs are exclusively for training, job 14 placement, rehabilitation or testing.

30. Sales of tangible personal property by a nonprofit organization 15 16 that is exempt from taxation under section 501(c)(3), 501(c)(4) or 17 501(c)(6) of the internal revenue code if the organization is associated 18 with a major league baseball team or a national touring professional golfing association and no part of the organization's net earnings inures 19 20 to the benefit of any private shareholder or individual. This paragraph 21 does not apply to an organization that is owned, managed or controlled, in 22 whole or in part, by a major league baseball team, or its owners, officers, employees or agents, or by a major league baseball association 23 24 or professional golfing association, or its owners, officers, employees or 25 agents, unless the organization conducted or operated exhibition events in 26 this state before January 1, 2018 that were exempt from taxation under 27 section 42-5073.

28 31. Sales of commodities, as defined by title 7 United States Code 29 section 2, that are consigned for resale in a warehouse in this state in 30 or from which the commodity is deliverable on a contract for future 31 delivery subject to the rules of a commodity market regulated by the 32 United States commodity futures trading commission.

32. Sales of tangible personal property by a nonprofit organization 34 that is exempt from taxation under section 501(c)(3), 501(c)(4), 35 501(c)(6), 501(c)(7) or 501(c)(8) of the internal revenue code if the 36 organization sponsors or operates a rodeo featuring primarily farm and 37 ranch animals and no part of the organization's net earnings inures to the 38 benefit of any private shareholder or individual.

39 33. Sales of propagative materials to persons who use those items 40 to commercially produce agricultural, horticultural, viticultural or 41 floricultural crops in this state. For the purposes of this paragraph, 42 "propagative materials":

(a) Includes seeds, seedlings, roots, bulbs, liners, transplants,
 cuttings, soil and plant additives, agricultural minerals, auxiliary soil
 and plant substances, micronutrients, fertilizers, insecticides,

herbicides, fungicides, soil fumigants, desiccants, rodenticides,
 adjuvants, plant nutrients and plant growth regulators.

3 (b) Except for use in commercially producing industrial hemp as 4 defined in section 3-311, does not include any propagative materials used 5 in producing any part, including seeds, of any plant of the genus 6 cannabis.

7 34. Machinery, equipment, technology or related supplies that are 8 only useful to assist a person with a physical disability as defined in 9 section 46-191 or a person who has a developmental disability as defined 10 in section 36-551 or has a head injury as defined in section 41-3201 to be 11 more independent and functional.

12 35. Sales of natural gas or liquefied petroleum gas used to propel 13 a motor vehicle.

14 36. Paper machine clothing, such as forming fabrics and dryer 15 felts, sold to a paper manufacturer and directly used or consumed in paper 16 manufacturing.

17 37. Petroleum, coke, natural gas, virgin fuel oil and electricity 18 sold to a qualified environmental technology manufacturer, producer or processor as defined in section 41-1514.02 and directly used or consumed 19 20 generating or providing on-site power or energy solely for in 21 environmental technology manufacturing, producing or processing or 22 environmental protection. This paragraph applies for twenty full 23 consecutive calendar or fiscal years from the date the first paper 24 manufacturing machine is placed in service. In the case of an environmental technology manufacturer, producer or processor that does not 25 26 manufacture paper, the time period begins with the date the first 27 manufacturing, processing or production equipment is placed in service.

28 38. Sales of liquid, solid or gaseous chemicals used in 29 manufacturing, processing, fabricating, mining, refining, metallurgical operations, research and development and, beginning on January 1, 1999, 30 31 printing, if using or consuming the chemicals, alone or as part of an 32 integrated system of chemicals, involves direct contact with the materials 33 from which the product is produced for the purpose of causing or allowing 34 a chemical or physical change to occur in the materials as part of the 35 production process. This paragraph does not include chemicals that are 36 consumed in activities such used or as packaging, storage or 37 transportation but does not affect any deduction for such chemicals that 38 otherwise provided by this section. For the purposes of this is 39 paragraph, "printing" means a commercial printing operation and includes 40 job printing, engraving, embossing, copying and bookbinding.

41 39. Through December 31, 1994, personal property liquidation 42 transactions, conducted by a personal property liquidator. From and after 43 December 31, 1994, personal property liquidation transactions shall be 44 taxable under this section provided that nothing in this subsection shall 1 be construed to authorize the taxation of casual activities or 2 transactions under this chapter. For the purposes of this paragraph:

3 (a) "Personal property liquidation transaction" means a sale of 4 personal property made by a personal property liquidator acting solely on 5 behalf of the owner of the personal property sold at the dwelling of the 6 owner or on the death of any owner, on behalf of the surviving spouse, if 7 any, any devisee or heir or the personal representative of the estate of 8 the deceased, if one has been appointed.

9 (b) "Personal property liquidator" means a person who is retained 10 to conduct a sale in a personal property liquidation transaction.

40. Sales of food, drink and condiment for consumption within the premises of any prison, jail or other institution under the jurisdiction of the state department of corrections, the department of public safety, the department of juvenile corrections or a county sheriff.

15 41. A motor vehicle and any repair and replacement parts and 16 tangible personal property becoming a part of such motor vehicle sold to a 17 motor carrier that is subject to a fee prescribed in title 28, chapter 16, 18 article 4 and that is engaged in the business of leasing or renting such 19 property.

20

42. Sales of:

(a) Livestock and poultry to persons engaging in the businesses of
 farming, ranching or producing livestock or poultry.

(b) Livestock and poultry feed, salts, vitamins and other additives for livestock or poultry consumption that are sold to persons for use or consumption by their own livestock or poultry, for use or consumption in the businesses of farming, ranching and producing or feeding livestock, poultry, or livestock or poultry products or for use or consumption in noncommercial boarding of livestock. For the purposes of this paragraph, "poultry" includes ratites.

43. Sales of implants used as growth promotants and injectable medicines, not already exempt under paragraph 8 of this subsection, for livestock or poultry owned by or in possession of persons that are engaged in producing livestock, poultry, or livestock or poultry products or that are engaged in feeding livestock or poultry commercially. For the purposes of this paragraph, "poultry" includes ratites.

36 44. Sales of motor vehicles at auction to nonresidents of this 37 state for use outside this state if the vehicles are shipped or delivered 38 out of this state, regardless of where title to the motor vehicles passes 39 or its free on board point.

40 45. Tangible personal property sold to a person engaged in business 41 and subject to tax under the transient lodging classification if the 42 tangible personal property is a personal hygiene item or articles used by 43 human beings for food, drink or condiment, except alcoholic beverages, 44 that are furnished without additional charge to and intended to be 45 consumed by the transient during the transient's occupancy. 1 46. Sales of alternative fuel, as defined in section 1-215, to a 2 used oil fuel burner who has received a permit to burn used oil or used 3 oil fuel under section 49-426 or 49-480.

4 47. Sales of materials that are purchased by or for publicly funded 5 libraries, including school district libraries, charter school libraries, 6 community college libraries, state university libraries or federal, state, 7 county or municipal libraries, for use by the public as follows:

8

(a) Printed or photographic materials, beginning August 7, 1985.

9 (b) Electronic or digital media materials, beginning July 17, 1994. 48. Tangible personal property sold to a commercial airline and 10 11 consisting of food, beverages and condiments and accessories used for serving the food and beverages, if those items are to be provided without 12 13 additional charge to passengers for consumption in flight. For the purposes of this paragraph, "commercial airline" means a person holding a 14 federal certificate of public convenience and necessity or foreign air 15 16 carrier permit for air transportation to transport persons, property or 17 United States mail in intrastate, interstate or foreign commerce.

18 49. Sales of alternative fuel vehicles if the vehicle was 19 manufactured as a diesel fuel vehicle and converted to operate on 20 alternative fuel and equipment that is installed in a conventional diesel 21 fuel motor vehicle to convert the vehicle to operate on an alternative 22 fuel, as defined in section 1-215.

50. Sales of any spirituous, vinous or malt liquor by a person that is licensed in this state as a wholesaler by the department of liquor licenses and control pursuant to title 4, chapter 2, article 1.

26 51. Sales of tangible personal property to be incorporated or 27 installed as part of environmental response or remediation activities 28 under section 42-5075, subsection B, paragraph 6.

52. Sales of tangible personal property by a nonprofit organization that is exempt from taxation under section 501(c)(6) of the internal revenue code if the organization produces, organizes or promotes cultural or civic related festivals or events and no part of the organization's net earnings inures to the benefit of any private shareholder or individual.

53. Application services that are designed to assess or test student learning or to promote curriculum design or enhancement purchased by or for any school district, charter school, community college or state university. For the purposes of this paragraph:

(a) "Application services" means software applications provided
 remotely using hypertext transfer protocol or another network protocol.

40 (b) "Curriculum design or enhancement" means planning, implementing 41 or reporting on courses of study, lessons, assignments or other learning 42 activities. 1 54. Sales of motor vehicle fuel and use fuel to a qualified 2 business under section 41-1516 for off-road use in harvesting, processing 3 or transporting qualifying forest products removed from qualifying 4 projects as defined in section 41-1516.

5 55. Sales of repair parts installed in equipment used directly by a 6 qualified business under section 41-1516 in harvesting, processing or 7 transporting qualifying forest products removed from qualifying projects 8 as defined in section 41-1516.

9 56. Sales or other transfers of renewable energy credits or any 10 other unit created to track energy derived from renewable energy 11 resources. For the purposes of this paragraph, "renewable energy credit" 12 means a unit created administratively by the corporation commission or 13 governing body of a public power utility to track kilowatt hours of 14 electricity derived from a renewable energy resource or the kilowatt hour equivalent of conventional energy resources displaced by distributed 15 16 renewable energy resources.

17 57. Orthodontic devices dispensed by a dental professional who is 18 licensed under title 32, chapter 11 to a patient as part of the practice 19 of dentistry.

58. Sales of tangible personal property incorporated or fabricated into a project described in section 42-5075, subsection 0, that is located within the exterior boundaries of an Indian reservation for which the owner, as defined in section 42-5075, of the project is an Indian tribe or an affiliated Indian. For the purposes of this paragraph:

(a) "Affiliated Indian" means an individual Native American Indian
 who is duly registered on the tribal rolls of the Indian tribe for whose
 benefit the Indian reservation was established.

(b) "Indian reservation" means all lands that are within the limits of areas set aside by the United States for the exclusive use and occupancy of an Indian tribe by treaty, law or executive order and that are recognized as Indian reservations by the United States department of the interior.

33 (c) "Indian tribe" means any organized nation, tribe, band or 34 community that is recognized as an Indian tribe by the United States 35 department of the interior and includes any entity formed under the laws 36 of the Indian tribe.

59. Sales of works of fine art, as defined in section 44-1771, at an art auction or gallery in this state to nonresidents of this state for use outside this state if the vendor ships or delivers the work of fine art to a destination outside this state.

60. Sales of coal.

41

42 61. Sales of tangible personal property by a marketplace seller 43 that are facilitated by a marketplace facilitator in which the marketplace 44 facilitator has remitted or will remit the applicable tax to the 45 department pursuant to section 42-5014. B. In addition to the deductions from the tax base prescribed by subsection A of this section, the gross proceeds of sales or gross income derived from sales of the following categories of tangible personal property shall be deducted from the tax base:

5 directly in 1. Machinery, or equipment, used manufacturing, printing, 6 processing, fabricating, job refining or metallurgical 7 operations. The terms "manufacturing", "processing", "fabricating", "job 8 printing", "refining" and "metallurgical" as used in this paragraph refer 9 to and include those operations commonly understood within their ordinary meaning. "Metallurgical includes 10 operations" leaching. milling. precipitating, smelting and refining. 11

2. Mining machinery, or equipment, used directly in the process of extracting ores or minerals from the earth for commercial purposes, including equipment required to prepare the materials for extraction and handling, loading or transporting such extracted material to the surface. "Mining" includes underground, surface and open pit operations for extracting ores and minerals.

18 3. Tangible personal property sold to persons engaged in business 19 classified under the telecommunications classification, including a person 20 representing or working on behalf of such a person in a manner described 21 in section 42-5075, subsection 0, and consisting of central office 22 switching equipment, switchboards, private branch exchange equipment, 23 microwave radio equipment and carrier equipment including optical fiber, 24 coaxial cable and other transmission media that are components of carrier 25 systems.

26 4. Machinery, equipment or transmission lines used directly in electrical 27 or transmitting power, but not including producina distribution. Transformers and control equipment used at transmission 28 29 substation sites constitute equipment used in producing or transmitting 30 electrical power.

31 5. Machinery and equipment used directly for energy storage for 32 later electrical use. For the purposes of this paragraph:

(a) "Electric utility scale" means a person that is engaged in a
 business activity described in section 42-5063, subsection A or such
 person's equipment or wholesale electricity suppliers.

36 (b) "Energy storage" means commercially available technology for 37 electric utility scale that is capable of absorbing energy, storing energy 38 for a period of time and thereafter dispatching the energy and that uses 39 mechanical, chemical or thermal processes to store energy.

40 (c) "Machinery and equipment used directly" means all machinery and 41 equipment that are used for electric energy storage from the point of 42 receipt of such energy in order to facilitate storage of the electric 43 energy to the point where the electric energy is released. 6. Neat animals, horses, asses, sheep, ratites, swine or goats used or to be used as breeding or production stock, including sales of breedings or ownership shares in such animals used for breeding or production.

5 7. Pipes or valves four inches in diameter or larger used to 6 transport oil, natural gas, artificial gas, water or coal slurry, 7 including compressor units, regulators, machinery and equipment, fittings, 8 seals and any other part that is used in operating the pipes or valves.

9 8. Aircraft, navigational and communication instruments and other 10 accessories and related equipment sold to:

11 (a) A person:

(i) Holding, or exempted by federal law from obtaining, a federal certificate of public convenience and necessity for use as, in conjunction with or becoming part of an aircraft to be used to transport persons for hire in intrastate, interstate or foreign commerce.

16 (ii) That is certificated or licensed under federal aviation 17 administration regulations (14 Code of Federal Regulations part 121 or 18 135) as a scheduled or unscheduled carrier of persons for hire for use as 19 or in conjunction with or becoming part of an aircraft to be used to 20 transport persons for hire in intrastate, interstate or foreign commerce.

(iii) Holding a foreign air carrier permit for air transportation for use as or in conjunction with or becoming a part of aircraft to be used to transport persons, property or United States mail in intrastate, interstate or foreign commerce.

(iv) Operating an aircraft to transport persons in any manner for 25 26 compensation or hire, or for use in a fractional ownership program that 27 meets the requirements of federal aviation administration regulations 28 (14 Code of Federal Regulations part 91, subpart K), including as an air 29 carrier, a foreign air carrier or a commercial operator or under a 30 restricted category, within the meaning of 14 Code of Federal Regulations, 31 regardless of whether the operation or aircraft is regulated or certified 32 under part 91, 119, 121, 133, 135, 136 or 137, or another part of 14 Code 33 of Federal Regulations.

(v) That will lease or otherwise transfer operational control, within the meaning of federal aviation administration operations specification A008, or its successor, of the aircraft, instruments or accessories to one or more persons described in item (i), (ii), (iii) or (iv) of this subdivision, subject to section 42-5009, subsection Q.

39

(b) Any foreign government.

40 (c) Persons who are not residents of this state and who will not 41 use such property in this state other than in removing such property from 42 this state. This subdivision also applies to corporations that are not 43 incorporated in this state, regardless of maintaining a place of business 44 in this state, if the principal corporate office is located outside this state and the property will not be used in this state other than in removing the property from this state.

9. Machinery, tools, equipment and related supplies used or consumed directly in repairing, remodeling or maintaining aircraft, aircraft engines or aircraft component parts by or on behalf of a certificated or licensed carrier of persons or property.

7 10. Railroad rolling stock, rails, ties and signal control 8 equipment used directly to transport persons or property.

9 11. Machinery or equipment used directly to drill for oil or gas or 10 used directly in the process of extracting oil or gas from the earth for 11 commercial purposes.

12 Buses or other urban mass transit vehicles that are used 12. 13 directly to transport persons or property for hire or pursuant to a governmentally adopted and controlled urban mass transportation program 14 and that are sold to bus companies holding a federal certificate of 15 16 convenience and necessity or operated by any city, town or other 17 governmental entity or by any person contracting with such governmental 18 entity as part of a governmentally adopted and controlled program to 19 provide urban mass transportation.

20

13. Groundwater measuring devices required under section 45-604.

machinery and equipment consisting of 21 14. New agricultural 22 aircraft, tractors, tractor-drawn implements, self-powered implements, 23 machinery and equipment necessary for extracting milk, and machinery and 24 equipment necessary for cooling milk and livestock, and drip irrigation 25 lines not already exempt under paragraph 7 of this subsection and that are 26 used for commercial production of agricultural, horticultural, 27 viticultural and floricultural crops and products in this state. For the 28 purposes of this paragraph:

(a) "New machinery and equipment" means machinery and equipment
 that have never been sold at retail except pursuant to leases or rentals
 that do not total two years or more.

32 (b) "Self-powered implements" includes machinery and equipment that33 are electric-powered.

34 15. Machinery or equipment used in research and development. For the purposes of this paragraph, "research and development" means basic and 35 36 applied research in the sciences and engineering, and designing, 37 developing or testing prototypes, processes or new products, including research and development of computer software that is embedded in or an 38 integral part of the prototype or new product or that is required for 39 40 machinery or equipment otherwise exempt under this section to function 41 effectively. Research and development do not include manufacturing 42 quality control, routine consumer product testing, market research, sales 43 promotion, sales service, research in social sciences or psychology, computer software research that is not included in the definition of 44

1 research and development, or other nontechnological activities or 2 technical services.

3 16. Tangible personal property that is used by either of the 4 following to receive, store, convert, produce, generate, decode, encode, 5 control or transmit telecommunications information:

6 (a) Any direct broadcast satellite television or data transmission 7 service that operates pursuant to 47 Code of Federal Regulations part 25.

8 (b) Any satellite television or data transmission facility, if both 9 of the following conditions are met:

10 (i) Over two-thirds of the transmissions, measured in megabytes, 11 transmitted by the facility during the test period were transmitted to or 12 on behalf of one or more direct broadcast satellite television or data 13 transmission services that operate pursuant to 47 Code of Federal 14 Regulations part 25.

15 (ii) Over two-thirds of the transmissions, measured in megabytes, 16 transmitted by or on behalf of those direct broadcast television or data 17 transmission services during the test period were transmitted by the 18 facility to or on behalf of those services.

For the purposes of subdivision (b) of this paragraph, "test period" means the three hundred sixty-five day period beginning on the later of the date on which the tangible personal property is purchased or the date on which the direct broadcast satellite television or data transmission service first transmits information to its customers.

24 17. Clean rooms that are used for manufacturing, processing, fabrication or research and development, as defined in paragraph 15 of 25 26 this subsection, of semiconductor products. For the purposes of this 27 paragraph, "clean room" means all property that comprises or creates an 28 environment where humidity, temperature, particulate matter and 29 contamination are precisely controlled within specified parameters, without regard to whether the property is actually contained within that 30 31 environment or whether any of the property is affixed to or incorporated 32 into real property. Clean room:

(a) Includes the integrated systems, fixtures, piping, movable partitions, lighting and all property that is necessary or adapted to reduce contamination or to control airflow, temperature, humidity, chemical purity or other environmental conditions or manufacturing tolerances, as well as the production machinery and equipment operating in conjunction with the clean room environment.

39 (b) Does not include the building or other permanent, nonremovable40 component of the building that houses the clean room environment.

41 18. Machinery and equipment used directly in feeding poultry, 42 environmentally controlling housing for poultry, moving eggs within a 43 production and packaging facility or sorting or cooling eggs. This 44 exemption does not apply to vehicles used for transporting eggs.

1 19. Machinery or equipment, including related structural components 2 containment structures, that is employed in connection with and 3 manufacturing, processing, fabricating, job printing, refining, mining, 4 gas pipelines, metallurgical operations, telecommunications, natural 5 producing or transmitting electricity or research and development and that 6 is used directly to meet or exceed rules or regulations adopted by the 7 federal energy regulatory commission, the United States environmental 8 protection agency, the United States nuclear regulatory commission, the 9 Arizona department of environmental quality or a political subdivision of 10 this state to prevent, monitor, control or reduce land, water or air 11 pollution.

20. Machinery and equipment that are sold to a person engaged in commercially producing livestock, livestock products or agricultural, horticultural, viticultural or floricultural crops or products in this state, including a person representing or working on behalf of such a person in a manner described in section 42-5075, subsection 0, if the machinery and equipment are used directly and primarily to prevent, monitor, control or reduce air, water or land pollution.

19 21. Machinery or equipment that enables a television station to 20 originate and broadcast or to receive and broadcast digital television 21 signals and that was purchased to facilitate compliance with the 22 telecommunications act of 1996 (P.L. 104-104; 110 Stat. 56; 47 United 23 States Code section 336) and the federal communications commission order 24 issued April 21, 1997 (47 Code of Federal Regulations part 73). This 25 paragraph does not exempt any of the following:

26 (a) Repair or replacement parts purchased for the machinery or 27 equipment described in this paragraph.

(b) Machinery or equipment purchased to replace machinery or
 equipment for which an exemption was previously claimed and taken under
 this paragraph.

31 (c) Any machinery or equipment purchased after the television 32 station has ceased analog broadcasting, or purchased after November 1, 33 2009, whichever occurs first.

22. Qualifying equipment that is purchased from and after June 30, 2004 through June 30, 2024 by a qualified business under section 41-1516 for harvesting or processing qualifying forest products removed from qualifying projects as defined in section 41-1516. To qualify for this deduction, the qualified business at the time of purchase must present its certification approved by the department.

40 23. Computer data center equipment sold to the owner, operator or 41 qualified colocation tenant of a computer data center that is certified by 42 the Arizona commerce authority under section 41-1519 or an authorized 43 agent of the owner, operator or qualified colocation tenant during the 44 qualification period for use in the qualified computer data center. For 45 the purposes of this paragraph, "computer data center", "computer data 1 center equipment", "qualification period" and "qualified colocation 2 tenant" have the same meanings prescribed in section 41-1519.

C. The deductions provided by subsection B of this section do not include sales of:

5 1. Expendable materials. For the purposes of this paragraph, 6 expendable materials do not include any of the categories of tangible 7 personal property specified in subsection B of this section regardless of 8 the cost or useful life of that property.

9

2. Janitorial equipment and hand tools.

10

3. Office equipment, furniture and supplies.

4. Tangible personal property used in selling or distributing
 activities, other than the telecommunications transmissions described in
 subsection B, paragraph 16 of this section.

5. Motor vehicles required to be licensed by this state, except buses or other urban mass transit vehicles specifically exempted pursuant to subsection B, paragraph 12 of this section, without regard to the use of such motor vehicles.

18 6. Shops, buildings, docks, depots and all other materials of19 whatever kind or character not specifically included as exempt.

20

7. Motors and pumps used in drip irrigation systems.

8. Machinery and equipment or other tangible personal property used
 by a contractor in performing a contract.

D. In addition to the deductions from the tax base prescribed by 23 24 subsection A of this section, there shall be deducted from the tax base 25 the gross proceeds of sales or gross income derived from sales of 26 machinery, equipment, materials and other tangible personal property used 27 directly and predominantly to construct a qualified environmental technology manufacturing, producing or processing facility as described in 28 29 section 41-1514.02. This subsection applies for ten full consecutive 30 calendar or fiscal years after the start of initial construction.

E. In computing the tax base, gross proceeds of sales or gross income from retail sales of heavy trucks and trailers does not include any amount attributable to federal excise taxes imposed by 26 United States Code section 4051.

F. If a person is engaged in an occupation or business to which subsection A of this section applies, the person's books shall be kept so as to show separately the gross proceeds of sales of tangible personal property and the gross income from sales of services, and if not so kept the tax shall be imposed on the total of the person's gross proceeds of sales of tangible personal property and gross income from services.

G. If a person is engaged in the business of selling tangible personal property at both wholesale and retail, the tax under this section applies only to the gross proceeds of the sales made other than at wholesale if the person's books are kept so as to show separately the gross proceeds of sales of each class, and if the books are not so kept, 1 the tax under this section applies to the gross proceeds of every sale so 2 made.

3 H. A person who engages in manufacturing, baling, crating, boxing, 4 barreling, canning, bottling, sacking, preserving, processing or otherwise 5 preparing for sale or commercial use any livestock, agricultural or 6 horticultural product or any other product, article, substance or 7 commodity and who sells the product of such business at retail in this 8 state is deemed, as to such sales, to be engaged in business classified 9 under the retail classification. This subsection does not apply to:

10 1. Agricultural producers who are owners, proprietors or tenants of 11 agricultural lands, orchards, farms or gardens where agricultural products 12 are grown, raised or prepared for market and who are marketing their own 13 agricultural products.

- 14
- Businesses classified under the:
 (a) Transporting classification.
- 15 16
 - (b) Utilities classification.
- 17 (c) Telecommunications classification.
- 18 (d) Pipeline classification.
- 19 (e) Private car line classification.
- 20 (f) Publication classification.
- 21 (g) Job printing classification.
- 22 (h) Prime contracting classification.
- 23

(i) Restaurant classification.

I. The gross proceeds of sales or gross income derived from the following shall be deducted from the tax base for the retail classification:

Sales made directly to the United States government or its
 departments or agencies by a manufacturer, modifier, assembler or
 repairer.

2. Sales made directly to a manufacturer, modifier, assembler or repairer if such sales are of any ingredient or component part of products sold directly to the United States government or its departments or agencies by the manufacturer, modifier, assembler or repairer.

34 3. Overhead materials or other tangible personal property that is 35 used in performing a contract between the United States government and a 36 manufacturer, modifier, assembler or repairer, including property used in 37 performing a subcontract with a government contractor who is a 38 manufacturer, modifier, assembler or repairer, to which title passes to 39 the government under the terms of the contract or subcontract.

40 4. Sales of overhead materials or other tangible personal property 41 to a manufacturer, modifier, assembler or repairer if the gross proceeds 42 of sales or gross income derived from the property by the manufacturer, 43 modifier, assembler or repairer will be exempt under paragraph 3 of this 44 subsection. J. There shall be deducted from the tax base fifty percent of the gross proceeds or gross income from any sale of tangible personal property made directly to the United States government or its departments or agencies that is not deducted under subsection I of this section.

5 K. The department shall require every person claiming a deduction 6 provided by subsection I or J of this section to file on forms prescribed 7 by the department at such times as the department directs a sworn 8 statement disclosing the name of the purchaser and the exact amount of 9 sales on which the exclusion or deduction is claimed.

10 L. In computing the tax base, gross proceeds of sales or gross 11 income does not include:

12 1. A manufacturer's cash rebate on the sales price of a motor 13 vehicle if the buyer assigns the buyer's right in the rebate to the 14 retailer.

15

2. The waste tire disposal fee imposed pursuant to section 44-1302.

M. There shall be deducted from the tax base the amount received from sales of solar energy devices. The retailer shall register with the department as a solar energy retailer. By registering, the retailer acknowledges that it will make its books and records relating to sales of solar energy devices available to the department for examination.

N. In computing the tax base in the case of the sale or transfer of wireless telecommunications equipment as an inducement to a customer to enter into or continue a contract for telecommunications services that are taxable under section 42-5064, gross proceeds of sales or gross income does not include any sales commissions or other compensation received by the retailer as a result of the customer entering into or continuing a contract for the telecommunications services.

28 For the purposes of this section, a sale of wireless 0. 29 telecommunications equipment to a person who holds the equipment for sale or transfer to a customer as an inducement to enter into or continue a 30 31 contract for telecommunications services that are taxable under section 32 42-5064 is considered to be a sale for resale in the regular course of 33 business.

P. Retail sales of prepaid calling cards or prepaid authorization numbers for telecommunications services, including sales of reauthorization of a prepaid card or authorization number, are subject to tax under this section.

Q. For the purposes of this section, the diversion of gas from a pipeline by a person engaged in the business of:

1. Operating a natural or artificial gas pipeline, for the sole
purpose of fueling compressor equipment to pressurize the pipeline, is not
a sale of the gas to the operator of the pipeline.

2. Converting natural gas into liquefied natural gas, for the sole
purpose of fueling compressor equipment used in the conversion process, is
not a sale of gas to the operator of the compressor equipment.

1 If a seller is entitled to a deduction pursuant to subsection B, R. 2 paragraph 16, subdivision (b) of this section, the department may require 3 the purchaser to establish that the requirements of subsection B, 4 paragraph 16, subdivision (b) of this section have been satisfied. If the 5 purchaser cannot establish that the requirements of subsection B. 6 paragraph 16, subdivision (b) of this section have been satisfied, the 7 purchaser is liable in an amount equal to any tax, penalty and interest 8 that the seller would have been required to pay under article 1 of this 9 chapter if the seller had not made a deduction pursuant to subsection B, 10 paragraph 16, subdivision (b) of this section. Payment of the amount 11 under this subsection exempts the purchaser from liability for any tax 12 imposed under article 4 of this chapter and related to the tangible personal property purchased. The amount shall be treated as transaction 13 14 privilege tax to the purchaser and as tax revenues collected from the seller to designate the distribution base pursuant to section 42-5029. 15

16 S. For the purposes of section 42-5032.01, the department shall 17 separately account for revenues collected under the retail classification 18 from businesses selling tangible personal property at retail:

19 1. On the premises of a multipurpose facility that is owned, leased 20 or operated by the tourism and sports authority pursuant to title 5, 21 chapter 8.

22 2. At professional football contests that are held in a stadium 23 located on the campus of an institution under the jurisdiction of the 24 Arizona board of regents.

25 T. In computing the tax base for the sale of a motor vehicle to a 26 nonresident of this state, if the purchaser's state of residence allows a corresponding use tax exemption to the tax imposed by article 1 of this 27 chapter and the rate of the tax in the purchaser's state of residence is 28 29 lower than the rate prescribed in article 1 of this chapter or if the 30 purchaser's state of residence does not impose an excise tax, and the 31 nonresident has secured a special ninety day nonresident registration permit for the vehicle as prescribed by sections 28-2154 and 28-2154.01, 32 there shall be deducted from the tax base a portion of the gross proceeds 33 34 or gross income from the sale so that the amount of transaction privilege tax that is paid in this state is equal to the excise tax that is imposed 35 36 by the purchaser's state of residence on the nonexempt sale or use of the 37 motor vehicle.

38

U. For the purposes of this section:

39 1. "Agricultural aircraft" means an aircraft that is built for 40 agricultural use for the aerial application of pesticides or fertilizer or 41 for aerial seeding.

42

"Aircraft" includes:

43 (a) An airplane flight simulator that is approved by the federal
44 aviation administration for use as a phase II or higher flight simulator
45 under appendix H, 14 Code of Federal Regulations part 121.

1 (b) Tangible personal property that is permanently affixed or 2 attached as a component part of an aircraft that is owned or operated by a 3 certificated or licensed carrier of persons or property.

4 3. "Other accessories and related equipment" includes aircraft 5 accessories and equipment such as ground service equipment that physically 6 contact aircraft at some point during the overall carrier operation.

7 4. "Selling at retail" means a sale for any purpose other than for 8 resale in the regular course of business in the form of tangible personal 9 property, but transfer of possession, lease and rental as used in the 10 definition of sale mean only such transactions as are found on 11 investigation to be in lieu of sales as defined without the words lease or 12 rental.

13

V. For the purposes of subsection I of this section:

14 1. "Assembler" means a person who unites or combines products, 15 wares or articles of manufacture so as to produce a change in form or 16 substance without changing or altering the component parts.

2. "Manufacturer" means a person who is principally engaged in fabricating, producing or manufacturing products, wares or articles for use from raw or prepared materials, imparting to those materials new forms, qualities, properties and combinations.

21 3. "Modifier" means a person who reworks, changes or adds to 22 products, wares or articles of manufacture.

4. "Overhead materials" means tangible personal property, the gross proceeds of sales or gross income derived from that would otherwise be included in the retail classification, and that are used or consumed in performing a contract, the cost of which is charged to an overhead expense account and allocated to various contracts based on generally accepted accounting principles and consistent with government contract accounting standards.

30 5. "Repairer" means a person who restores or renews products, wares
 31 or articles of manufacture.

6. "Subcontract" means an agreement between a contractor and any 32 33 person who is not an employee of the contractor for furnishing supplies or services that, in whole or in part, are necessary to perform one or more 34 government contracts, or under which any portion of the contractor's 35 36 obligation under one or more government contracts is performed, undertaken 37 or assumed and that includes provisions causing title to overhead 38 materials or other tangible personal property used in performing the 39 subcontract to pass to the government or that includes provisions 40 incorporating such title passing clauses in a government contract into the 41 subcontract.

1 Sec. 7. Section 42-6004, Arizona Revised Statutes, as amended by 2 Laws 2021, chapter 417, section 10, is amended to read:

3

42-6004. Exemption from municipal tax; definitions

4 5

A. A city, town or special taxing district shall not levy a transaction privilege, sales, use or other similar tax on:

6 1. Exhibition events in this state sponsored, conducted or operated 7 by a nonprofit organization that is exempt from taxation under section 8 501(c)(3), 501(c)(4) or 501(c)(6) of the internal revenue code if the 9 organization is associated with a major league baseball team or a national touring professional golfing association and no part of the organization's 10 11 net earnings inures to the benefit of any private shareholder or 12 individual. This paragraph does not apply to an organization that is 13 owned, managed or controlled, in whole or in part, by a major league baseball team, or its owners, officers, employees or agents, or by a major 14 15 league baseball association or professional golfing association, or its 16 owners, officers, employees or agents, unless the organization conducted 17 or operated exhibition events in this state before January 1, 2018 that 18 were exempt from state transaction privilege tax under section 42-5073.

19 2. Interstate telecommunications services, which include that 20 portion of telecommunications services, such as subscriber line service, 21 allocable by federal law to interstate telecommunications service.

22

3. Sales of warranty or service contracts.

23 Sales of motor vehicles to nonresidents of this state for use 4. 24 outside this state IF ANY OF THE FOLLOWING APPLY:

25 (a) If The motor vehicle dealer ships or delivers the motor vehicle 26 to a destination out of this state.

(b) THE VEHICLE, TRAILER OR SEMITRAILER HAS A GROSS VEHICLE WEIGHT 27 RATING OF MORE THAN TEN THOUSAND POUNDS, IS USED OR MAINTAINED TO 28 29 TRANSPORT PASSENGERS OR PROPERTY IN THE FURTHERANCE OF A COMMERCIAL ENTERPRISE AND OTHERWISE MEETS THE DEFINITION OF COMMERCIAL MOTOR VEHICLE 30 31 AS DEFINED IN SECTION 28-5201.

(c) THE VEHICLE IS AN AUTOMOBILE OR TRUCK, IS SOLD TO A NONRESIDENT 32 BY A MANUFACTURER LOCATED IN THIS STATE OR A MOTOR VEHICLE DEALER LOCATED 33 IN THIS STATE AND THE NONRESIDENT PURCHASER HAS OBTAINED A SPECIAL FIVE 34 35 DAY NONRESIDENT REGISTRATION PERMIT FOR THE VEHICLE AS PRESCRIBED IN 36 SECTION 28-2154. THE EXEMPTION PROVIDED IN THIS SUBDIVISION DOES NOT INCLUDE A RECREATIONAL VEHICLE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 28-3102. 37

38

5. Interest on finance contracts.

39

6. Dealer documentation fees on the sales of motor vehicles.

40 Orthodontic devices dispensed by a dental professional who is 7. 41 licensed under title 32, chapter 11 to a patient as part of the practice 42 of dentistry.

43 Sales of internet access services to the person's subscribers 8. 44 and customers. For the purposes of this paragraph:

1 (a) "Internet" means the computer and telecommunications facilities 2 that comprise the interconnected worldwide network of networks that employ 3 the transmission control protocol or internet protocol, or any predecessor 4 or successor protocol, to communicate information of all kinds by wire or 5 radio.

6 (b) "Internet access" means a service that enables users to access 7 content, information, electronic mail or other services over the internet. 8 Internet access does not include telecommunication services provided by a 9 common carrier.

10 9. The gross proceeds of sales or gross income retained by the 11 Arizona exposition and state fair board from ride ticket sales at the 12 annual Arizona state fair.

10. Leasing real property between affiliated companies, businesses,
 persons or reciprocal insurers. For the purposes of this paragraph:

15 (a) "Affiliated companies, businesses, persons or reciprocal 16 insurers" means the lessor holds a controlling interest in the lessee, the 17 lessee holds a controlling interest in the lessor, affiliated persons hold 18 a controlling interest in both the lessor and the lessee, or an unrelated 19 person holds a controlling interest in both the lessor and lessee.

20 (b) "Affiliated persons" means members of the individual's family 21 or persons who have ownership or control of a business entity.

(c) "Controlling interest" means direct or indirect ownership of at
 least eighty percent of the voting shares of a corporation or of the
 interests in a company, business or person other than a corporation.

(d) "Members of the individual's family" means the individual's
spouse and brothers and sisters, whether by whole or half blood, including
adopted persons, ancestors and lineal descendants.

(e) "Reciprocal insurer" has the same meaning prescribed in section20-762.

30 11. The gross proceeds of sales or gross income derived from a 31 contract for the installation, assembly, repair or maintenance of 32 machinery, equipment or other tangible personal property that is described 33 in section 42-5061, subsection B and that has independent functional 34 utility, pursuant to the following provisions:

35 (a) The deduction provided in this paragraph includes the gross
 36 proceeds of sales or gross income derived from all of the following:

37 (i) Any activity performed on machinery, equipment or other
 38 tangible personal property with independent functional utility.

(ii) Any activity performed on any tangible personal property relating to machinery, equipment or other tangible personal property with independent functional utility in furtherance of any of the purposes provided for under subdivision (d) of this paragraph.

43 (iii) Any activity that is related to the activities described in 44 items (i) and (ii) of this subdivision, including inspecting the 1 installation of or testing the machinery, equipment or other tangible 2 personal property.

3 (b) The deduction provided in this paragraph does not include gross 4 proceeds of sales or gross income from the portion of any contracting 5 activity that consists of the development of, or modification to, real 6 property in order to facilitate the installation, assembly, repair, 7 maintenance or removal of machinery, equipment or other tangible personal 8 property described in section 42-5061, subsection B.

9 (c) The deduction provided in this paragraph shall be determined 10 without regard to the size or useful life of the machinery, equipment or 11 other tangible personal property.

12 (d) For the purposes of this paragraph, "independent functional 13 utility" means that the machinery, equipment or other tangible personal 14 property can independently perform its function without attachment to real 15 property, other than attachment for any of the following purposes:

16 (i) Assembling the machinery, equipment or other tangible personal 17 property.

18 (ii) Connecting items of machinery, equipment or other tangible 19 personal property to each other.

20 (iii) Connecting the machinery, equipment or other tangible 21 personal property, whether as an individual item or as a system of items, 22 to water, power, gas, communication or other services.

(iv) Stabilizing or protecting the machinery, equipment or other tangible personal property during operation by bolting, burying or performing other dissimilar nonpermanent connections to either real property or real property improvements.

12. The leasing or renting of certified ignition interlock devices installed pursuant to the requirements prescribed by section 28-1461. For the purposes of this paragraph, "certified ignition interlock device" has the same meaning prescribed in section 28-1301.

31 Computer data center equipment sold to the owner, operator or 13. qualified colocation tenant of a computer data center that is certified by 32 33 the Arizona commerce authority under section 41-1519 or an authorized agent of the owner, operator or qualified colocation tenant during the 34 35 qualification period for use in the qualified computer data center. For 36 the purposes of this paragraph, "computer data center", "computer data 37 center equipment", "qualification period" and "qualified colocation tenant" have the same meanings prescribed in section 41-1519. 38

14. The gross proceeds of sales or gross income derived from a contract with the owner of real property or improvements to real property for the maintenance, repair, replacement or alteration of existing property, except as specified in this paragraph. The gross proceeds of sales or gross income derived from a de minimis amount of modification activity does not subject the contract or any part of the contract to tax. For the purposes of this paragraph: 1 (a) Each contract is independent of another contract, except that 2 any change order that directly relates to the scope of work of the 3 original contract shall be treated the same as the original contract under 4 this paragraph, regardless of the amount of modification activities 5 included in the change order. If a change order does not directly relate 6 to the scope of work of the original contract, the change order shall be 7 treated as a new contract, with the tax treatment of any subsequent change 8 order to follow the tax treatment of the contract to which the scope of 9 work of the subsequent change order directly relates.

10 (b) Any term not defined in this paragraph that is defined in 11 section 42-5075 has the same meaning prescribed in section 42-5075.

12 (c) This paragraph does not apply to a contract that primarily 13 involves surface or subsurface improvements to land and that is subject to title 28, chapter 19, 20 or 22 or title 34, chapter 2 or 6 even if the 14 contract also includes vertical improvements. If a city or town imposes a 15 16 tax on contracts that are subject to procurement processes under those 17 provisions, the city or town shall include in the request for proposals a 18 notice to bidders when those projects are subject to the tax. This 19 subdivision does not apply to contracts with:

20 (i) Community facilities districts. fire districts. county 21 television improvement districts, community park maintenance districts, 22 cotton pest control districts, hospital districts, pest abatement 23 districts, health service districts, agricultural improvement districts, 24 county free library districts, county jail districts, county stadium 25 districts. special health care districts, public health services 26 districts, theme park districts or revitalization districts.

(ii) Any special taxing district not specified in item (i) of this subdivision if the district does not substantially engage in the modification, maintenance, repair, replacement or alteration of surface or subsurface improvements to land.

31 15. Monitoring services relating to an alarm system as defined in 32 section 32-101.

16. Tangible personal property, job printing or publications sold to or purchased by, or tangible personal property leased, rented or licensed for use to or by, a qualifying health sciences educational institution as defined in section 42-5001.

37 17. The transfer of title or possession of coal back and forth 38 between an owner or operator of a power plant and a person who is 39 responsible for refining coal if both of the following apply:

40 (a) The transfer of title or possession of the coal is for the 41 purpose of refining the coal.

(b) The title or possession of the coal is transferred back to the
owner or operator of the power plant after completion of the coal refining
process. For the purposes of this subdivision, "coal refining process"
means the application of a coal additive system that aids the reduction of

power plant emissions during the combustion of coal and the treatment of flue gas.

18. Tangible personal property incorporated or fabricated into a project described in paragraph 14 of this subsection, that is located within the exterior boundaries of an Indian reservation for which the owner, as defined in section 42-5075, of the project is an Indian tribe or an affiliated Indian. For the purposes of this paragraph:

8 (a) "Affiliated Indian" means an individual Native American Indian 9 who is duly registered on the tribal rolls of the Indian tribe for whose 10 benefit the Indian reservation was established.

(b) "Indian reservation" means all lands that are within the limits of areas set aside by the United States for the exclusive use and occupancy of an Indian tribe by treaty, law or executive order and that are recognized as Indian reservations by the United States department of the interior.

16 (c) "Indian tribe" means any organized nation, tribe, band or 17 community that is recognized as an Indian tribe by the United States 18 department of the interior and includes any entity formed under the laws 19 of that Indian tribe.

20 19. The charges for the leasing or renting of space to make 21 attachments to utility poles as follows:

(a) By a person that is engaged in the business of providing or
 furnishing electrical services or telecommunication services or that is a
 cable operator.

25 (b) To a person that is engaged in the business of providing or 26 furnishing electrical services or telecommunication services or that is a 27 cable operator.

28 20. Until March 1, 2017, the gross proceeds of sales or gross 29 income derived from entry fees paid by participants for events that 30 consist of a run, walk, swim or bicycle ride or a similar event, or any 31 combination of these events.

21. The gross proceeds of sales or gross income derived from entry fees paid by participants for events that are operated or conducted by nonprofit organizations that are exempt from taxation under section 501(c)(3) of the internal revenue code and of which no part of the organization's net earnings inures to the benefit of any private shareholder or individual, if the event consists of a run, walk, swim or bicycle ride or a similar event, or any combination of these events.

The gross proceeds of sales or gross income derived from sales
 of machinery and equipment used directly for energy storage for later
 electrical use. For the purposes of this paragraph:

42 (a) "Electric utility scale" means a person that is engaged in a
43 business activity described in section 42-5063, subsection A or such
44 person's equipment or wholesale electricity suppliers.

1 (b) "Energy storage" means commercially available technology for 2 electric utility scale that is capable of absorbing energy, storing energy 3 for a period of time and thereafter dispatching the energy and that uses 4 mechanical, chemical or thermal processes to store energy.

5 (c) "Machinery and equipment used directly" means all machinery and 6 equipment that are used for electric energy storage from the point of 7 receipt of such energy in order to facilitate storage of the electric 8 energy to the point where the electric energy is released.

9 B. A city, town or other taxing jurisdiction shall not levy a transaction privilege, sales, use, franchise or other similar tax or fee, 10 11 however denominated, on natural gas or liquefied petroleum gas used to 12 propel a motor vehicle.

13 C. A city, town or other taxing jurisdiction shall not levy a transaction privilege, sales, gross receipts, use, franchise or other 14 similar tax or fee, however denominated, on gross proceeds of sales or 15 16 gross income derived from any of the following:

17 1. A motor carrier's use on the public highways in this state if 18 the motor carrier is subject to a fee prescribed in title 28, chapter 16, 19 article 4.

20 2. Leasing, renting or licensing a motor vehicle subject to and on 21 which the fee has been paid under title 28, chapter 16, article 4.

22 3. The sale of a motor vehicle and any repair and replacement parts 23 and tangible personal property becoming a part of such motor vehicle to a 24 motor carrier who is subject to a fee prescribed in title 28, chapter 16, 25 article 4 and who is engaged in the business of leasing, renting or 26 licensing such property.

4. Incarcerating or detaining in a privately operated prison, jail 27 28 or detention facility prisoners who are under the jurisdiction of the 29 United States, this state or any other state or a political subdivision of 30 this state or of any other state.

31 Transporting for hire persons, freight or property by light 5. 32 motor vehicles subject to a fee under title 28, chapter 15, article 4.

33 6. Any amount attributable to development fees that are incurred in relation to the construction, development or improvement of real property 34 35 and paid by the taxpayer as defined in the model city tax code or by a 36 contractor providing services to the taxpayer. For the purposes of this 37 paragraph:

38 (a) The attributable amount shall not exceed the value of the 39 development fees actually imposed.

40 (b) The attributable amount is equal to the total amount of 41 development fees paid by the taxpayer or by a contractor providing services to the taxpayer and the total development fees credited in 42 43 exchange for the construction of, contribution to or dedication of real 44 property for providing public infrastructure, public safety or other

1 public services necessary to the development. The real property must be 2 the subject of the development fees.

3 (c) "Development fees" means fees imposed to offset capital costs 4 of providing public infrastructure, public safety or other public services 5 to a development and authorized pursuant to section 9-463.05, section 6 11-1102 or title 48 regardless of the jurisdiction to which the fees are 7 paid.

8 7. Any amount attributable to fees collected by transportation 9 network companies issued a permit pursuant to section 28-9552.

8. Transporting for hire persons by transportation network company
 drivers on transactions involving transportation network services as
 defined in section 28-9551.

9. Transporting for hire persons by vehicle for hire companies that
 are issued permits pursuant to section 28-9503.

15 10. Transporting for hire persons by vehicle for hire drivers on 16 transactions involving vehicle for hire services as defined in section 17 28-9501.

D. A city, town or other taxing jurisdiction shall not levy a transaction privilege, sales, use, franchise or other similar tax or fee, however denominated, in excess of one-tenth of one percent of the value of the entire product mined, smelted, extracted, refined, produced or prepared for sale, profit or commercial use, on persons engaged in the business of mineral processing, except to the extent that the tax is computed on the gross proceeds or gross income from sales at retail.

E. In computing the tax base, any city, town or other taxing jurisdiction shall not include in the gross proceeds of sales or gross income:

28 1. A manufacturer's cash rebate on the sales price of a motor 29 vehicle if the buyer assigns the buyer's right in the rebate to the 30 retailer.

31

2. The waste tire disposal fee imposed pursuant to section 44-1302.

F. A city or town shall not levy a use tax on the storage, use or consumption of tangible personal property in the city or town by a school district or charter school.

G. A city, town or taxing jurisdiction shall not levy a transaction 35 36 privilege, sales, gross receipts, use, franchise or other similar tax or 37 fee, however denominated, on gross proceeds of sales or gross income derived from over-the-top services. For the purposes of this subsection, 38 "over-the-top services" means audio or video programming services that are 39 received by the purchaser by means of an internet connection, regardless 40 41 of the technology used, that include linear or live programming and that 42 are generally considered comparable to programming provided by a radio or 43 television broadcast station and includes related on-demand programming 44 that is provided at no additional charge, regardless of whether the services are provided independently or packaged with other audio or video
programming.

3

H. For the purposes of this section:

4 1. "Cable operator" has the same meaning prescribed in section 5 9-505 and includes a video service provider.

6 2. "Electrical services" means transmitting or distributing 7 electricity, electric lights, current or power over lines, wires or 8 cables.

9 3. "Telecommunication services" means transmitting or relaying 10 sound, visual image, data, information, images or material over lines, 11 wires or cables by radio signal, light beam, telephone, telegraph or other 12 electromagnetic means.

13 4. "Utility pole" means any wooden, metal or other pole used for 14 utility purposes and the pole's appurtenances that are attached or 15 authorized for attachment by the person controlling the pole.

16 Sec. 8. Section 42-6004, Arizona Revised Statutes, as amended by 17 Laws 2021, chapter 417, section 11, is amended to read:

18

42-6004. Exemption from municipal tax; definitions

A. A city, town or special taxing district shall not levy a
 transaction privilege, sales, use or other similar tax on:

21 1. Exhibition events in this state sponsored, conducted or operated 22 by a nonprofit organization that is exempt from taxation under section 23 501(c)(3), 501(c)(4) or 501(c)(6) of the internal revenue code if the 24 organization is associated with a major league baseball team or a national 25 touring professional golfing association and no part of the organization's 26 net earnings inures to the benefit of any private shareholder or This paragraph does not apply to an organization that is 27 individual. owned, managed or controlled, in whole or in part, by a major league 28 29 baseball team, or its owners, officers, employees or agents, or by a major 30 league baseball association or professional golfing association, or its 31 owners, officers, employees or agents, unless the organization conducted 32 or operated exhibition events in this state before January 1, 2018 that 33 were exempt from state transaction privilege tax under section 42-5073.

2. Interstate telecommunications services, which include that portion of telecommunications services, such as subscriber line service, allocable by federal law to interstate telecommunications service.

37

3. Sales of warranty or service contracts.

38 4. Sales of motor vehicles to nonresidents of this state for use
 39 outside this state IF ANY OF THE FOLLOWING APPLY:

40 (a) If The motor vehicle dealer ships or delivers the motor vehicle 41 to a destination out of this state.

42 (b) THE VEHICLE, TRAILER OR SEMITRAILER HAS A GROSS VEHICLE WEIGHT 43 RATING OF MORE THAN TEN THOUSAND POUNDS, IS USED OR MAINTAINED TO 44 TRANSPORT PASSENGERS OR PROPERTY IN THE FURTHERANCE OF A COMMERCIAL ENTERPRISE AND OTHERWISE MEETS THE DEFINITION OF COMMERCIAL MOTOR VEHICLE
 AS DEFINED IN SECTION 28-5201.

3 (c) THE VEHICLE IS AN AUTOMOBILE OR TRUCK, IS SOLD TO A NONRESIDENT 4 BY A MANUFACTURER LOCATED IN THIS STATE OR A MOTOR VEHICLE DEALER LOCATED 5 IN THIS STATE AND THE NONRESIDENT PURCHASER HAS OBTAINED A SPECIAL FIVE 6 DAY NONRESIDENT REGISTRATION PERMIT FOR THE VEHICLE AS PRESCRIBED IN 7 SECTION 28-2154. THE EXEMPTION PROVIDED IN THIS SUBDIVISION DOES NOT 8 INCLUDE A RECREATIONAL VEHICLE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 28-3102.

9

5. Interest on finance contracts.

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6. Dealer documentation fees on the sales of motor vehicles.

11 7. Orthodontic devices dispensed by a dental professional who is 12 licensed under title 32, chapter 11 to a patient as part of the practice 13 of dentistry.

14 8. Sales of internet access services to the person's subscribers15 and customers. For the purposes of this paragraph:

16 (a) "Internet" means the computer and telecommunications facilities 17 that comprise the interconnected worldwide network of networks that employ 18 the transmission control protocol or internet protocol, or any predecessor 19 or successor protocol, to communicate information of all kinds by wire or 20 radio.

(b) "Internet access" means a service that enables users to access
 content, information, electronic mail or other services over the internet.
 Internet access does not include telecommunication services provided by a
 common carrier.

25 9. The gross proceeds of sales or gross income retained by the 26 Arizona exposition and state fair board from ride ticket sales at the 27 annual Arizona state fair.

28 10. Leasing real property between affiliated companies, businesses,
 29 persons or reciprocal insurers. For the purposes of this paragraph:

30 (a) "Affiliated companies, businesses, persons or reciprocal 31 insurers" means the lessor holds a controlling interest in the lessee, the 32 lessee holds a controlling interest in the lessor, affiliated persons hold 33 a controlling interest in both the lessor and the lessee, or an unrelated 34 person holds a controlling interest in both the lessor and lessee.

35 (b) "Affiliated persons" means members of the individual's family 36 or persons who have ownership or control of a business entity.

37 (c) "Controlling interest" means direct or indirect ownership of at 38 least eighty percent of the voting shares of a corporation or of the 39 interests in a company, business or person other than a corporation.

40 (d) "Members of the individual's family" means the individual's 41 spouse and brothers and sisters, whether by whole or half blood, including 42 adopted persons, ancestors and lineal descendants.

43 (e) "Reciprocal insurer" has the same meaning prescribed in section44 20-762.

1 11. The gross proceeds of sales or gross income derived from a 2 contract for the installation, assembly, repair or maintenance of 3 machinery, equipment or other tangible personal property that is described 4 in section 42-5061, subsection B and that has independent functional 5 utility, pursuant to the following provisions:

6

(a) The deduction provided in this paragraph includes the gross 7 proceeds of sales or gross income derived from all of the following:

8 (i) Any activity performed on machinery, equipment or other 9 tangible personal property with independent functional utility.

10 (ii) Any activity performed on any tangible personal property 11 relating to machinery, equipment or other tangible personal property with 12 independent functional utility in furtherance of any of the purposes 13 provided for under subdivision (d) of this paragraph.

14 (iii) Any activity that is related to the activities described in 15 items (i) and (ii) of this subdivision, including inspecting the 16 installation of or testing the machinery, equipment or other tangible 17 personal property.

18 (b) The deduction provided in this paragraph does not include gross proceeds of sales or gross income from the portion of any contracting 19 20 activity that consists of the development of, or modification to, real 21 property in order to facilitate the installation, assembly, repair, 22 maintenance or removal of machinery, equipment or other tangible personal property described in section 42-5061, subsection B. 23

24 (c) The deduction provided in this paragraph shall be determined 25 without regard to the size or useful life of the machinery, equipment or 26 other tangible personal property.

27 (d) For the purposes of this paragraph, "independent functional utility" means that the machinery, equipment or other tangible personal 28 29 property can independently perform its function without attachment to real 30 property, other than attachment for any of the following purposes:

31 (i) Assembling the machinery, equipment or other tangible personal 32 property.

(ii) Connecting items of machinery, equipment or other tangible 33 34 personal property to each other.

35 (iii) Connecting the machinery, equipment or other tangible 36 personal property, whether as an individual item or as a system of items, 37 to water, power, gas, communication or other services.

38 (iv) Stabilizing or protecting the machinery, equipment or other 39 tangible personal property during operation by bolting, burying or 40 performing other dissimilar nonpermanent connections to either real 41 property or real property improvements.

42 12. The leasing or renting of certified ignition interlock devices 43 installed pursuant to the requirements prescribed by section 28-1461. For the purposes of this paragraph, "certified ignition interlock device" has 44 45 the same meaning prescribed in section 28-1301.

1 Computer data center equipment sold to the owner, operator or 13. 2 qualified colocation tenant of a computer data center that is certified by 3 the Arizona commerce authority under section 41-1519 or an authorized 4 agent of the owner, operator or qualified colocation tenant during the 5 qualification period for use in the qualified computer data center. For 6 the purposes of this paragraph, "computer data center", "computer data 7 center equipment", "qualification period" and "qualified colocation 8 tenant" have the same meanings prescribed in section 41-1519.

9 14. The gross proceeds of sales or gross income derived from a 10 contract with the owner of real property or improvements to real property 11 for the maintenance, repair, replacement or alteration of existing 12 property, except as specified in this paragraph. The gross proceeds of 13 sales or gross income derived from a de minimis amount of modification 14 activity does not subject the contract or any part of the contract to tax. 15 For the purposes of this paragraph:

16 (a) Each contract is independent of another contract, except that 17 any change order that directly relates to the scope of work of the 18 original contract shall be treated the same as the original contract under 19 this paragraph, regardless of the amount of modification activities 20 included in the change order. If a change order does not directly relate 21 to the scope of work of the original contract, the change order shall be 22 treated as a new contract, with the tax treatment of any subsequent change order to follow the tax treatment of the contract to which the scope of 23 24 work of the subsequent change order directly relates.

25 (b) Any term not defined in this paragraph that is defined in 26 section 42-5075 has the same meaning prescribed in section 42-5075.

27 (c) This paragraph does not apply to a contract that primarily involves surface or subsurface improvements to land and that is subject to 28 29 title 28, chapter 19, 20 or 22 or title 34, chapter 2 or 6 even if the contract also includes vertical improvements. If a city or town imposes a 30 31 tax on contracts that are subject to procurement processes under those 32 provisions, the city or town shall include in the request for proposals a 33 notice to bidders when those projects are subject to the tax. This 34 subdivision does not apply to contracts with:

35 (i) Community facilities districts, fire districts. county 36 television improvement districts, community park maintenance districts, 37 cotton pest control districts, hospital districts, pest abatement 38 districts, health service districts, agricultural improvement districts, 39 county free library districts, county jail districts, county stadium 40 districts. special health care districts, public health services 41 districts, theme park districts or revitalization districts.

42 (ii) Any special taxing district not specified in item (i) of this 43 subdivision if the district does not substantially engage in the 44 modification, maintenance, repair, replacement or alteration of surface or 45 subsurface improvements to land. 1 15. Monitoring services relating to an alarm system as defined in 2 section 32-101.

16. Tangible personal property, job printing or publications sold to or purchased by, or tangible personal property leased, rented or licensed for use to or by, a qualifying health sciences educational institution as defined in section 42-5001.

7

17. The sale of coal.

8 18. Tangible personal property incorporated or fabricated into a 9 project described in paragraph 14 of this subsection, that is located 10 within the exterior boundaries of an Indian reservation for which the 11 owner, as defined in section 42-5075, of the project is an Indian tribe or 12 an affiliated Indian. For the purposes of this paragraph:

(a) "Affiliated Indian" means an individual Native American Indian
 who is duly registered on the tribal rolls of the Indian tribe for whose
 benefit the Indian reservation was established.

16 (b) "Indian reservation" means all lands that are within the limits 17 of areas set aside by the United States for the exclusive use and 18 occupancy of an Indian tribe by treaty, law or executive order and that 19 are recognized as Indian reservations by the United States department of 20 the interior.

(c) "Indian tribe" means any organized nation, tribe, band or
community that is recognized as an Indian tribe by the United States
department of the interior and includes any entity formed under the laws
of that Indian tribe.

25 19. The charges for the leasing or renting of space to make 26 attachments to utility poles as follows:

(a) By a person that is engaged in the business of providing or
 furnishing electrical services or telecommunication services or that is a
 cable operator.

30 (b) To a person that is engaged in the business of providing or 31 furnishing electrical services or telecommunication services or that is a 32 cable operator.

20. Until March 1, 2017, the gross proceeds of sales or gross income derived from entry fees paid by participants for events that consist of a run, walk, swim or bicycle ride or a similar event, or any combination of these events.

21. The gross proceeds of sales or gross income derived from entry fees paid by participants for events that are operated or conducted by nonprofit organizations that are exempt from taxation under section 501(c)(3) of the internal revenue code and of which no part of the organization's net earnings inures to the benefit of any private shareholder or individual, if the event consists of a run, walk, swim or bicycle ride or a similar event, or any combination of these events. 1 22. The gross proceeds of sales or gross income derived from sales 2 of machinery and equipment used directly for energy storage for later 3 electrical use. For the purposes of this paragraph:

4 (a) "Electric utility scale" means a person that is engaged in a 5 business activity described in section 42-5063, subsection A or such person's equipment or wholesale electricity suppliers.

6

7 (b) "Energy storage" means commercially available technology for 8 electric utility scale that is capable of absorbing energy, storing energy 9 for a period of time and thereafter dispatching the energy and that uses mechanical, chemical or thermal processes to store energy. 10

11 (c) "Machinery and equipment used directly" means all machinery and 12 equipment that are used for electric energy storage from the point of 13 receipt of such energy in order to facilitate storage of the electric 14 energy to the point where the electric energy is released.

15 B. A city, town or other taxing jurisdiction shall not levy a 16 transaction privilege, sales, use, franchise or other similar tax or fee, 17 however denominated, on natural gas or liquefied petroleum gas used to 18 propel a motor vehicle.

19 C. A city, town or other taxing jurisdiction shall not levy a 20 transaction privilege, sales, gross receipts, use, franchise or other 21 similar tax or fee, however denominated, on gross proceeds of sales or 22 gross income derived from any of the following:

1. A motor carrier's use on the public highways in this state if 23 24 the motor carrier is subject to a fee prescribed in title 28, chapter 16, 25 article 4.

26 2. Leasing, renting or licensing a motor vehicle subject to and on 27 which the fee has been paid under title 28, chapter 16, article 4.

3. The sale of a motor vehicle and any repair and replacement parts 28 29 and tangible personal property becoming a part of such motor vehicle to a 30 motor carrier who is subject to a fee prescribed in title 28, chapter 16, 31 article 4 and who is engaged in the business of leasing, renting or 32 licensing such property.

4. Incarcerating or detaining in a privately operated prison, jail 33 or detention facility prisoners who are under the jurisdiction of the 34 35 United States, this state or any other state or a political subdivision of 36 this state or of any other state.

37 5. Transporting for hire persons, freight or property by light 38 motor vehicles subject to a fee under title 28, chapter 15, article 4.

39 6. Any amount attributable to development fees that are incurred in 40 relation to the construction, development or improvement of real property 41 and paid by the taxpayer as defined in the model city tax code or by a 42 contractor providing services to the taxpayer. For the purposes of this 43 paragraph:

(a) The attributable amount shall not exceed the value of the 44 45 development fees actually imposed.

1 (b) The attributable amount is equal to the total amount of 2 development fees paid by the taxpayer or by a contractor providing 3 services to the taxpayer and the total development fees credited in 4 exchange for the construction of, contribution to or dedication of real 5 property for providing public infrastructure, public safety or other 6 public services necessary to the development. The real property must be 7 the subject of the development fees.

8 (c) "Development fees" means fees imposed to offset capital costs 9 of providing public infrastructure, public safety or other public services 10 to a development and authorized pursuant to section 9-463.05, section 11 11-1102 or title 48 regardless of the jurisdiction to which the fees are 12 paid.

7. Any amount attributable to fees collected by transportation
network companies issued a permit pursuant to section 28-9552.

15 8. Transporting for hire persons by transportation network company
16 drivers on transactions involving transportation network services as
17 defined in section 28-9551.

18 9. Transporting for hire persons by vehicle for hire companies that
19 are issued permits pursuant to section 28-9503.

20 10. Transporting for hire persons by vehicle for hire drivers on 21 transactions involving vehicle for hire services as defined in section 22 28-9501.

D. A city, town or other taxing jurisdiction shall not levy a transaction privilege, sales, use, franchise or other similar tax or fee, however denominated, in excess of one-tenth of one percent of the value of the entire product mined, smelted, extracted, refined, produced or prepared for sale, profit or commercial use, on persons engaged in the business of mineral processing, except to the extent that the tax is computed on the gross proceeds or gross income from sales at retail.

30 E. In computing the tax base, any city, town or other taxing 31 jurisdiction shall not include in the gross proceeds of sales or gross 32 income:

1. A manufacturer's cash rebate on the sales price of a motor vehicle if the buyer assigns the buyer's right in the rebate to the retailer.

36

2. The waste tire disposal fee imposed pursuant to section 44-1302.

F. A city or town shall not levy a use tax on the storage, use or consumption of tangible personal property in the city or town by a school district or charter school.

G. A city, town or taxing jurisdiction shall not levy a transaction privilege, sales, gross receipts, use, franchise or other similar tax or fee, however denominated, on gross proceeds of sales or gross income derived from over-the-top services. For the purposes of this subsection, "over-the-top services" means audio or video programming services that are received by the purchaser by means of an internet connection, regardless of the technology used, that include linear or live programming and that are generally considered comparable to programming provided by a radio or television broadcast station and includes related on-demand programming that is provided at no additional charge, regardless of whether the services are provided independently or packaged with other audio or video programming.

7

H. For the purposes of this section:

8 1. "Cable operator" has the same meaning prescribed in section 9 9–505 and includes a video service provider.

10 2. "Electrical services" means transmitting or distributing 11 electricity, electric lights, current or power over lines, wires or 12 cables.

3. "Telecommunication services" means transmitting or relaying
sound, visual image, data, information, images or material over lines,
wires or cables by radio signal, light beam, telephone, telegraph or other
electromagnetic means.

17 4. "Utility pole" means any wooden, metal or other pole used for 18 utility purposes and the pole's appurtenances that are attached or 19 authorized for attachment by the person controlling the pole.

20

Sec. 9. <u>Applicability</u>

Except as provided in section 10 of this act, this act applies to taxable periods beginning on or after the first day of the month following the general effective date.

24

Sec. 10. <u>Conditional enactment</u>

Section 42-5061, Arizona Revised Statutes, as amended by Laws 2021, 25 26 chapter 266, section 4, chapter 412, section 8, chapter 417, section 5, chapter 443, section 3 and this act and section 42-6004, Arizona Revised 27 Statutes, as amended by Laws 2021, chapter 417, section 11 and this act 28 29 become effective on the date prescribed by Laws 2018, chapter 263, section 5 and apply to taxable periods beginning on or after the first day of the 30 31 month following the general effective date of this act but only on the occurrence of the condition prescribed by Laws 2018, chapter 263, 32 33 section 5.