REFERENCE TITLE: voting registrations; ballot requests; source

State of Arizona Senate Fifty-sixth Legislature First Regular Session 2023

SB 1143

Introduced by

Senators Hoffman: Borrelli, Farnsworth, Kern, Wadsack; Representatives Chaplik, Heap, Jones, McGarr, Parker B, Parker J, Pingerelli, Smith

AN ACT

AMENDING TITLE 16, CHAPTER 1, ARTICLE 5, ARIZONA REVISED STATUTES, BY ADDING SECTION 16-167; AMENDING SECTIONS 16-542 AND 16-544, ARIZONA REVISED STATUTES; RELATING TO ELECTIONS AND ELECTORS.

(TEXT OF BILL BEGINS ON NEXT PAGE)

1 Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Arizona: 2 Section 1. Title 16, chapter 1, article 5, Arizona Revised 3 Statutes, is amended by adding section 16-167, to read: 4 Voter registration information revision; early ballot 16-167. 5 request; signature exemplar FOR ANY SIGNED PREPRINTED REQUEST TO AMEND A VOTER'S REGISTRATION 6 7 INFORMATION OR REQUEST FOR AN EARLY BALLOT, THE COUNTY RECORDER MAY NOT 8 USE THAT SIGNATURE OF THE VOTER AS THE SOLE EXEMPLAR FOR SUBSEQUENT 9 COMPARISON IF THE SUBMITTAL IS ON A PRINTED DOCUMENT, CARD OR OTHER FORM 10 THAT IS NOT AN OFFICIAL FORM PRINTED BY THE COUNTY RECORDER OR OTHER 11 OFFICER IN CHARGE OF ELECTIONS. 12 Sec. 2. Section 16-542, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to 13 read: 14 16-542. <u>Request for ballot: civil penalties: violation:</u> 15 <u>classification</u> 16 Α. Within ninety-three days before any election called pursuant to 17 the laws of this state, an elector may make a verbal or signed request to 18 the county recorder, or other officer in charge of elections for the 19 applicable political subdivision of this state in whose jurisdiction the 20 elector is registered to vote, for an official early ballot. In addition 21 to name and address, the requesting elector shall provide the date of 22 birth and state or country of birth or other information that if compared to the voter registration information on file would confirm the identity 23 24 of the elector. If the request indicates that the elector needs a primary 25 election ballot and a general election ballot, the county recorder or 26 other officer in charge of elections shall honor the request. For any 27 partisan primary election, if the elector is not registered as a member of a political party that is entitled to continued representation on the 28 29 ballot pursuant to section 16-804, the elector shall designate the ballot of only one of the political parties that is entitled to continued 30 31 representation on the ballot and the elector may receive and vote the ballot of only that one political party, which also shall include any 32 nonpartisan offices and ballot questions, or the elector shall designate 33 34 the ballot for nonpartisan offices and ballot questions only and the 35 elector may receive and vote the ballot that contains only nonpartisan 36 offices and ballot questions. The county recorder or other officer in 37 charge of elections shall process any request for an early ballot for a municipal election pursuant to this subsection. The county recorder may 38 establish on-site early voting locations at the recorder's office, which 39 40 shall be open and available for use beginning the same day that a county 41 begins to send out the early ballots. The county recorder may also 42 establish any other early voting locations in the county the recorder 43 deems necessary. Any on-site early voting location or other early voting 44 location shall require each elector to present identification as prescribed in section 16-579 before receiving a ballot. Notwithstanding 45

section 16-579, subsection A, paragraph 2, at any on-site early voting location or other early voting location the county recorder or other officer in charge of elections may provide for a qualified elector to update the elector's voter registration information as provided for in the secretary of state's instructions and procedures manual adopted pursuant to section 16-452.

7 B. Notwithstanding subsection A of this section, a request for an 8 official early ballot from an absent uniformed services voter or overseas 9 voter as defined in the uniformed and overseas citizens absentee voting act of 1986 (P.L. 99-410; 52 United States Code section 20310) or a voter 10 11 whose information is protected pursuant to section 16-153 that is received 12 by the county recorder or other officer in charge of elections more than 13 ninety-three days before the election is valid. If requested by the 14 absent uniformed services or overseas voter, or a voter whose information is protected pursuant to section 16-153, the county recorder or other 15 16 officer in charge of elections shall provide to the requesting voter early 17 ballot materials through the next regularly scheduled general election for 18 federal office immediately following receipt of the request unless a 19 different period of time, which does not exceed the next two regularly 20 scheduled general elections for federal office, is designated by the 21 voter.

22 C. The county recorder or other officer in charge of elections shall mail the early ballot and the envelope for its return postage 23 24 prepaid to the address provided by the requesting elector within five days after receipt of the official early ballots from the officer charged by 25 26 law with the duty of preparing ballots pursuant to section 16-545, except 27 that early ballot distribution shall not begin more than twenty-seven days before the election. If an early ballot request is received on or before 28 29 the thirty-first day before the election, the early ballot shall be 30 distributed not earlier than the twenty-seventh day before the election 31 and not later than the twenty-fourth day before the election.

32 D. Only the elector may be in possession of that elector's unvoted 33 early ballot. If a complete and correct request is made by the elector within twenty-seven days before the election, the mailing must be made 34 35 within forty-eight hours after receipt of the request. Saturdays, Sundays 36 and other legal holidays are excluded from the computation of the forty-eight hour FORTY-EIGHT-HOUR period prescribed by this subsection. 37 If a complete and correct request is made by an absent uniformed services 38 39 voter or an overseas voter before the election, the regular early ballot 40 shall be transmitted by mail, by fax or by other electronic format 41 approved by the secretary of state within twenty-four hours after the 42 early ballots are delivered pursuant to section 16-545, subsection B, 43 excluding Sundays.

44 E. In order to be complete and correct and to receive an early 45 ballot by mail, an elector's request that an early ballot be mailed to the

1 elector's residence or temporary address must include all of the 2 information prescribed by subsection A of this section and must be 3 received by the county recorder or other officer in charge of elections $\pi\sigma$ 4 NOT later than 5:00 p.m. on the eleventh day preceding the election. An 5 elector who appears personally no NOT later than 5:00 p.m. on the Friday 6 preceding the election at an on-site early voting location that is 7 established by the county recorder or other officer in charge of elections 8 shall be given a ballot after presenting identification as prescribed in 9 section 16-579 and shall be permitted ALLOWED to vote at the on-site Notwithstanding section 16-579, subsection A, paragraph 2, at 10 location. 11 any on-site early voting location the county recorder or other officer in 12 charge of elections may provide for a qualified elector to update the 13 elector's voter registration information as provided for in the secretary of state's instructions and procedures manual adopted pursuant to section 14 16-452. If an elector's request to receive an early ballot is not 15 16 complete and correct but complies with all other requirements of this 17 section, the county recorder or other officer in charge of elections shall 18 attempt to notify the elector of the deficiency of the request.

F. Unless an elector specifies that the address to which an early ballot is to be sent is a temporary address, the recorder may use the information from an early ballot request form to update voter registration records.

G. The county recorder or other officer in charge of early balloting shall provide an alphabetized list of all voters in the precinct who have requested and have been sent an early ballot to the election board of the precinct in which the voter is registered not later than the day before the election.

28 H. As a result of experiencing an emergency between 5:00 p.m. on 29 the Friday preceding the election and 5:00 p.m. on the Monday preceding 30 the election, qualified electors may request to vote in the manner 31 prescribed by the board of supervisors of their respective county. Before 32 voting pursuant to this subsection, an elector who experiences an 33 emergency shall provide identification as prescribed in section 16-579 and shall sign a statement under penalty of perjury that states that the 34 35 person is experiencing or experienced an emergency after 5:00 p.m. on the 36 Friday immediately preceding the election and before 5:00 p.m. on the 37 Monday immediately preceding the election that would prevent the person from voting at the polls. Signed statements received pursuant to this 38 subsection are not subject to inspection pursuant to title 39, chapter 1, 39 40 article 2. For the purposes of this subsection, "emergency" means any 41 unforeseen circumstances that would prevent the elector from voting at the 42 polls.

I. Notwithstanding section 16-579, subsection A, paragraph 2, for
any voting pursuant to subsection H of this section, the county recorder
or other officer in charge of elections may allow a qualified elector to

1 update the elector's voter registration information as provided for in the 2 secretary of state's instructions and procedures manual adopted pursuant 3 to section 16-452.

J. ONLY a candidate, political committee or other organization PARTY, COUNTY RECORDER OR ELECTION OFFICIAL may distribute early ballot request forms to voters. If the early ballot request forms include a printed address for return, the addressee shall be the political subdivision that will conduct the election. Failure to use the political subdivision as the return addressee is punishable by a civil penalty of up to three times the cost of the production and distribution of the request.

11 K. All original and completed early ballot request forms that are 12 received by a candidate, political committee or other organization PARTY 13 shall be submitted within six business days after receipt by a candidate, political committee or other organization PARTY or eleven days before the 14 election day, whichever is earlier, to the political subdivision that will 15 16 conduct the election. Any person, OR political committee or other 17 organization PARTY that fails to submit a completed early ballot request 18 form within the prescribed time is subject to a civil penalty of up to \$25 19 per day for each completed form withheld from submittal. Any person who 20 knowingly fails to submit a completed early ballot request form before the 21 submission deadline for the election immediately following the completion 22 of the form is guilty of a class 6 felony.

23 L. Except for a voter who is on the active early voting list 24 prescribed by section 16-544, a voter who requests a onetime early ballot pursuant to THIS section 16-542 or for an election conducted pursuant to 25 26 section 16-409 or article 8.1 of this chapter, a county recorder, city or town clerk or other election officer may not deliver or mail an early 27 ballot to a person who has not requested an early ballot for that 28 29 election. An election officer who knowingly violates this subsection is 30 quilty of a class 5 felony.

31 Sec. 3. Section 16-544, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to 32 read:

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16-544. Active early voting list; civil penalty; violation; classification; definition

A. Any voter may request to be included on a list of voters to receive an early ballot by mail for any election for which the county voter registration roll is used to prepare the election register. The county recorder of each county shall maintain the active early voting list as part of the voter registration roll.

B. In order to be included on the active early voting list, the voter shall make a written request specifically requesting that the voter's name be added to the active early voting list for all elections in which the applicant is eligible to vote. An early voter request form shall conform to requirements prescribed in the instructions and procedures manual issued pursuant to section 16-452. The application

1 shall allow for the voter to provide the voter's name, residence address, 2 mailing address in the voter's county of residence, date of birth and 3 signature and shall state that the voter is attesting that the voter is a 4 registered voter who is eligible to vote in the county of residence. The 5 voter shall not list a mailing address that is outside of this state for 6 the purpose of the active early voting list unless the voter is an absent 7 uniformed services voter or overseas voter as defined in the uniformed and 8 overseas citizens absentee voting act (P.L. 99-410; 52 United States Code 9 section 20310). In lieu of the application, the applicant may submit a written request that contains the required information. 10

11 C. On receipt of a request to be included on the active early 12 voting list, the county recorder or other officer in charge of elections 13 shall compare the signature on the request form with the voter's signature 14 on the voter's registration form and, if the request is from the voter, 15 shall mark the voter's registration file as an active early ballot 16 request.

17 Not less than ninety days before any polling place election D. 18 scheduled in March or August, the county recorder or other officer in charge of elections shall mail to all voters who are eligible for the 19 20 election and who are included on the active early voting list an election 21 notice by nonforwardable mail that is marked with the statement required 22 by the postmaster to receive an address correction notification. If an election is not formally called by a jurisdiction by the one hundred 23 24 eightieth day before the election, the recorder or other officer in charge 25 of elections is not required to send the election notice. The notice 26 shall include the dates of the elections that are the subject of the notice, the dates that the voter's ballot is expected to be mailed and the 27 address where the ballot will be mailed. If the upcoming election is a 28 29 partisan open primary election and the voter is not registered as a member of one of the political parties that is recognized for purposes of that 30 31 primary, the notice shall include information on the procedure for the 32 voter to designate a political party ballot. The notice shall be 33 delivered with return postage prepaid and shall also include a means for 34 the voter to do any of the following:

Change the mailing address for the voter's ballot to another
location in the voter's county of residence.

37 2. Update the voter's residence address in the voter's county of38 residence.

39 3. Request that the voter not be sent a ballot for the upcoming40 election or elections indicated on the notice.

E. If the notice that is mailed to the voter is returned undeliverable by the postal service, the county recorder or other officer in charge of elections shall take the necessary steps to contact the voter at the voter's new residence address in order to update that voter's address or to move the voter to inactive status as prescribed in section 1 16-166, subsection A. If a voter is moved to inactive status, the voter 2 shall be removed from the active early voting list. If the voter is 3 removed from the active early voting list, the voter shall only be added 4 to the active early voting list again if the voter submits a new request 5 pursuant to this section.

6 F. Not later than the first day of early voting, the county 7 recorder or other officer in charge of elections shall mail an early 8 ballot to all eligible voters included on the active early voting list in 9 the same manner prescribed in section 16-542, subsection C. If the voter has not returned the notice or otherwise notified the election officer 10 11 within forty-five days before the election that the voter does not wish to 12 receive an early ballot by mail for the election or elections indicated, 13 the ballot shall automatically be scheduled for mailing.

G. If a voter who is on the active early voting list is not registered as a member of a recognized political party and fails to notify the county recorder of the voter's choice for political party ballot within forty-five days before a partisan open primary election, the following apply:

19 1. The voter shall not automatically be sent a ballot for that 20 partisan open primary election only and the voter's name shall remain on 21 the active early voting list for future elections.

22 2. To receive an early ballot for the primary election, the voter 23 shall submit the voter's choice for political party ballot to the county 24 recorder.

H. After a voter has requested to be included on the active early voting list, the voter shall be sent an early ballot by mail automatically for any election at which a voter at that residence address is eligible to vote until any of the following occurs:

The voter requests in writing to be removed from the active
early voting list.

31 2. The voter's registration or eligibility for registration is
32 moved to inactive status or canceled as otherwise provided by law.

33 3. The notice sent by the county recorder or other officer in 34 charge of elections is returned undeliverable and the county recorder or 35 officer in charge of elections is unable to contact the voter to determine 36 the voter's continued desire to remain on the list.

37 4. The voter fails to vote an early ballot in all elections for two 38 consecutive election cycles. For the purposes of this paragraph, 39 "election" means any regular primary or regular general election for which 40 there was a federal race on the ballot or for which a city or town 41 candidate primary or first election or city or town candidate second, 42 general or runoff election was on the ballot. This paragraph does not 43 apply to:

44 (a) A special taxing district that is authorized pursuant to 45 section 16–191 to conduct its own elections. 1 (b) A special district mail ballot election that is conducted 2 pursuant to article 8.1 of this chapter.

I. A voter may make a written request at any time to be removed 3 4 from the active early voting list. The request shall include the voter's 5 name, residence address, date of birth and signature. On receipt of a 6 completed request to remove a voter from the active early voting list, the 7 county recorder or other officer in charge of elections shall remove the 8 voter's name from the list as soon as practicable.

9 J. An absent uniformed services voter or overseas voter as defined in the uniformed and overseas citizens absentee voting act (P.L. 99-410; 10 11 52 United States Code section 20310) is eligible to be placed on the 12 active early voting list pursuant to this section.

K. A voter's failure to vote an early ballot once received does not 13 constitute grounds to remove the voter from the active early voting list, 14 15 except that a county recorder shall remove a voter from the active early 16 voting list if both of the following apply:

17 1. The county recorder or other officer in charge of elections 18 complies with subsection M of this section.

19 2. The voter fails to vote using an early ballot in all of the 20 following elections for two consecutive election cycles:

21 (a) A regular primary and regular general election for which there 22 was a federal race on the ballot.

23 (b) A city or town candidate primary or first election and a city 24 or town candidate second, general or runoff election.

25 L. On or before January 15 of each odd-numbered year, the county 26 recorder or other officer in charge of elections shall send a notice to 27 each voter who is on the active early voting list and who did not vote an 28 early ballot in all elections for two consecutive election cycles as 29 prescribed by subsection K of this section. If the voter has provided the 30 voter's telephone or mobile phone number or email address to the county 31 recorder, the county recorder may additionally provide the notice to the 32 voter by telephone call, text message or email. The notice shall inform 33 the voter that if the voter wishes to remain on the active early voting list, the voter shall do both of the following with the notice received: 34

35 1. Confirm in writing the voter's desire to remain on the active 36 early voting list.

37 2. Return the completed notice to the county recorder or other 38 officer in charge of elections within ninety days after the notice is sent 39 to the voter. The notice shall be signed by the voter and shall contain 40 the voter's address and date of birth.

41 M. If a voter receives a notice as prescribed by subsection L of 42 this section and the voter fails to respond within the ninety-day period, 43 the county recorder or other officer in charge of elections shall remove 44 the voter's name from the active early voting list.

1 N. ONLY a candidate, political committee or other organization 2 PARTY, COUNTY RECORDER OR ELECTION OFFICIAL may distribute active early 3 voting list request forms to voters. If the active early voting list 4 request forms include a printed address for return, that address shall be 5 the political subdivision that will conduct the election. Failure to use 6 the political subdivision as the return addressee is punishable by a civil 7 penalty of up to three times the cost of the production and distribution 8 of the active early voting list request.

9 0. All original and completed active early voting list request forms that are received by a candidate, political committee or other 10 11 organization PARTY shall be submitted within six business days after 12 receipt by a candidate or political committee PARTY or eleven days before 13 the election day, whichever is earlier, to the political subdivision that 14 will conduct the election. Any person, OR political committee or other organization PARTY that fails to submit a completed active early voting 15 16 list request form within the prescribed time is subject to a civil penalty 17 of up to \$25 per day for each completed form withheld from submittal. Any 18 person who knowingly fails to submit a completed active early voting list 19 request form before the submission deadline for the election immediately 20 following the completion of the form is guilty of a class 6 felony.

P. A person who receives an early ballot at an address at which another person formerly resided, without voting the ballot or signing the envelope, shall write "not at this address" on the envelope and place the mail piece in a united states postal service collection box or other mail receptacle. On receipt, the county recorder or other officer in charge of elections shall proceed in the manner prescribed in subsection E of this section.

Q. When the county recorder receives confirmation from another county that a person registered has registered to vote in that other county, the county recorder shall remove that person from the active early voting list.

R. If the county recorder receives credible information that a person has registered to vote in a different county, the county recorder shall confirm the person's voter registration with that other county and, on confirmation, shall remove that person from the county's active early voting list pursuant to subsection Q of this section.

37 S. For the purposes of this section, "election cycle" means the two-year period beginning on January 1 in the year after a statewide 38 39 general election or, for cities and towns, the two-year period beginning 40 on the first day of the calendar quarter after the calendar quarter in 41 which the city's or town's second, runoff or general election is scheduled 42 and ending on the last day of the calendar guarter in which the city's or 43 town's immediately following second, runoff or general election is scheduled, however that election is designated by the city or town. 44