

Senate Engrossed

average daily membership; student withdrawals

State of Arizona
Senate
Fifty-sixth Legislature
First Regular Session
2023

SENATE BILL 1174

AN ACT

AMENDING SECTION 15-901, ARIZONA REVISED STATUTES; RELATING TO SCHOOL DISTRICT BUDGETS.

(TEXT OF BILL BEGINS ON NEXT PAGE)

1 Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Arizona:

2 Section 1. Section 15-901, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to
3 read:

4 15-901. Definitions

5 A. In this title, unless the context otherwise requires:

6 1. "Average daily membership" means the total enrollment of
7 fractional students and full-time students, minus withdrawals, of each
8 school day through the first one hundred days or two hundred days in
9 session, as applicable, for the current year. FOR THE PURPOSES OF THIS
10 PARAGRAPH, "withdrawals" ~~include~~ MEANS students who are formally withdrawn
11 from schools ~~and~~ OR students who are absent for ten consecutive school
12 days, except for excused absences identified by the department of
13 education. FOR COMPUTATION PURPOSES, A STUDENT WHO IS ABSENT FOR NINE OR
14 FEWER CONSECUTIVE SCHOOL DAYS, INCLUDING THE LAST DAY OF THE SCHOOL YEAR,
15 IS NOT A WITHDRAWAL AND MAY NOT BE SUBTRACTED FROM THE TOTAL ENROLLMENT OF
16 FRACTIONAL STUDENTS AND FULL-TIME STUDENTS. For the purposes of this
17 section, school districts and charter schools shall report student absence
18 data to the department of education at least once every sixty days in
19 session. For computation purposes, the effective date of withdrawal shall
20 be retroactive to the last day of actual attendance of the student or
21 excused absence. A school district or charter school may satisfy any of
22 the time and hours requirements prescribed in this subsection in any
23 manner prescribed in the school district's or charter school's
24 instructional time model adopted under section 15-901.08.

25 (a) "Fractional student" means:

26 (i) For common schools, a preschool child who is enrolled in a
27 program for preschool children with disabilities of at least three hundred
28 sixty minutes each week that meets at least two hundred sixteen hours over
29 the minimum number of days or a kindergarten student who is at least five
30 years of age before January 1 of the school year and enrolled in a school
31 kindergarten program that meets at least three hundred fifty-six hours for
32 a one hundred eighty-day school year, or the instructional hours
33 prescribed in this section. In computing the average daily membership,
34 preschool children with disabilities and kindergarten students shall be
35 counted as one-half of a full-time student. For common schools, a
36 part-time student is a student enrolled for less than the total time for a
37 full-time student as defined in this section. A part-time common school
38 student shall be counted as one-fourth, one-half or three-fourths of a
39 full-time student if the student is enrolled in an instructional program
40 that is at least one-fourth, one-half or three-fourths of the time a
41 full-time student is enrolled as defined in subdivision (b) of this
42 paragraph. The hours in which a student is scheduled to attend a common
43 school during the regular school day shall be included in the calculation
44 of the average daily membership for that student.

1 (ii) For high schools, a part-time student who is enrolled in less
2 than four subjects that count toward graduation as defined by the state
3 board of education, each of which, if taught each school day for the
4 minimum number of days required in a school year, would meet a minimum of
5 one hundred twenty-three hours a year, or the equivalent, in a recognized
6 high school. The average daily membership of a part-time high school
7 student shall be 0.75 if the student is enrolled in an instructional
8 program of three subjects that meet at least five hundred forty hours for
9 a one hundred eighty-day school year, or the instructional hours
10 prescribed in this section. The average daily membership of a part-time
11 high school student shall be 0.5 if the student is enrolled in an
12 instructional program of two subjects that meet at least three hundred
13 sixty hours for a one hundred eighty-day school year, or the instructional
14 hours prescribed in this section. The average daily membership of a
15 part-time high school student shall be 0.25 if the student is enrolled in
16 an instructional program of one subject that meets at least one hundred
17 eighty hours for a one hundred eighty-day school year, or the
18 instructional hours prescribed in this section. The hours in which a
19 student is scheduled to attend a high school during the regular school day
20 shall be included in the calculation of the average daily membership for
21 that student.

22 (b) "Full-time student" means:

23 (i) For common schools, a student who is at least six years of age
24 before January 1 of a school year, who has not graduated from the highest
25 grade taught in the school district and who is regularly enrolled in a
26 course of study required by the state board of education. First, second
27 and third grade students or ungraded group B children with disabilities
28 who are at least five, but under six, years of age by September 1 must be
29 enrolled in an instructional program that meets for a total of at least
30 seven hundred twelve hours for a one hundred eighty-day school year, or
31 the instructional hours prescribed in this section. Fourth, fifth, sixth,
32 seventh and eighth grade students must be enrolled in an instructional
33 program that meets for a total of at least eight hundred ninety hours for
34 a one hundred eighty-day school year, or the instructional hours
35 prescribed in this section, including the equivalent number of
36 instructional hours for schools that operate on a one hundred
37 forty-four-day school year. The hours in which a student is scheduled to
38 attend a common school during the regular school day shall be included in
39 the calculation of the average daily membership for that student.

40 (ii) For high schools, a student who has not graduated from the
41 highest grade taught in the school district and who is enrolled in at
42 least an instructional program of four or more subjects that count toward
43 graduation as defined by the state board of education, each of which, if
44 taught each school day for the minimum number of days required in a school
45 year, would meet a minimum of one hundred twenty-three hours a year, or

1 the equivalent, that meets for a total of at least seven hundred twenty
2 hours for a one hundred eighty-day school year, or the instructional hours
3 prescribed in this section in a recognized high school. A full-time
4 student shall not be counted more than once for computation of average
5 daily membership. The average daily membership of a full-time high school
6 student shall be 1.0 if the student is enrolled in at least four subjects
7 that meet at least seven hundred twenty hours for a one hundred eighty-day
8 school year, or the equivalent instructional hours prescribed in this
9 section. The hours in which a student is scheduled to attend a high
10 school during the regular school day shall be included in the calculation
11 of the average daily membership for that student.

12 (iii) If a child who has not reached five years of age before
13 September 1 of the current school year is admitted to kindergarten and
14 repeats kindergarten in the following school year, a school district or
15 charter school is not eligible to receive basic state aid on behalf of
16 that child during the child's second year of kindergarten. If a child who
17 has not reached five years of age before September 1 of the current school
18 year is admitted to kindergarten but does not remain enrolled, a school
19 district or charter school may receive a portion of basic state aid on
20 behalf of that child in the subsequent year. A school district or charter
21 school may charge tuition for any child who is ineligible for basic state
22 aid pursuant to this item.

23 (iv) Except as otherwise provided by law, for a full-time high
24 school student who is concurrently enrolled in two school districts or two
25 charter schools, the average daily membership shall not exceed 1.0.

26 (v) Except as otherwise provided by law, for any student who is
27 concurrently enrolled in a school district and a charter school, the
28 average daily membership shall be apportioned between the school district
29 and the charter school and shall not exceed 1.0. The apportionment shall
30 be based on the percentage of total time that the student is enrolled in
31 or in attendance at the school district and the charter school.

32 (vi) Except as otherwise provided by law, for any student who is
33 concurrently enrolled, pursuant to section 15-808, in a school district
34 and Arizona online instruction or a charter school and Arizona online
35 instruction, the average daily membership shall be apportioned between the
36 school district and Arizona online instruction or the charter school and
37 Arizona online instruction and shall not exceed 1.0. The apportionment
38 shall be based on the percentage of total time that the student is
39 enrolled in or in attendance at the school district and Arizona online
40 instruction or the charter school and Arizona online instruction.

41 (vii) For homebound or hospitalized, a student receiving at least
42 four hours of instruction per week.

43 (c) "Regular school day" means the regularly scheduled class
44 periods intended for instructional purposes. Instructional purposes may
45 include core subjects, elective subjects, lunch, study halls, music

1 instruction and other classes that advance the academic instruction of
2 pupils. Instructional purposes do not include athletic practices or
3 extracurricular clubs and activities.

4 2. "Budget year" means the fiscal year for which the school
5 district is budgeting and that immediately follows the current year.

6 3. "Common school district" means a political subdivision of this
7 state offering instruction to students in programs for preschool children
8 with disabilities and kindergarten programs and either:

9 (a) Grades one through eight.

10 (b) Grades one through nine pursuant to section 15-447.01.

11 4. "Current year" means the fiscal year in which a school district
12 is operating.

13 5. "Daily attendance" means:

14 (a) For common schools, days in which a pupil:

15 (i) Of a kindergarten program or ungraded, but not group B children
16 with disabilities, who is at least five, but under six, years of age by
17 September 1 attends at least three-quarters of the instructional time
18 scheduled for the day. If the total instruction time scheduled for the
19 year is at least three hundred fifty-six hours but is less than seven
20 hundred twelve hours, such attendance shall be counted as one-half day of
21 attendance. If the instructional time scheduled for the year is at least
22 six hundred ninety-two hours, "daily attendance" means days in which a
23 pupil attends at least one-half of the instructional time scheduled for
24 the day. Such attendance shall be counted as one-half day of attendance.
25 A school district or charter school may satisfy any of the time and hours
26 requirements prescribed in this item in any manner prescribed in the
27 school district's or charter school's instructional time model adopted
28 under section 15-901.08.

29 (ii) Of the first, second or third grades attends more than
30 three-quarters of the instructional time scheduled for the day. A school
31 district or charter school may satisfy any of the time and hours
32 requirements prescribed in this item in any manner prescribed in the
33 school district's or charter school's instructional time model adopted
34 under section 15-901.08.

35 (iii) Of the fourth, fifth or sixth grades attends more than
36 three-quarters of the instructional time scheduled for the day, except as
37 provided in section 15-797. A school district or charter school may
38 satisfy any of the time and hours requirements prescribed in this item in
39 any manner prescribed in the school district's or charter school's
40 instructional time model adopted under section 15-901.08.

41 (iv) Of the seventh or eighth grades attends more than
42 three-quarters of the instructional time scheduled for the day, except as
43 provided in section 15-797. A school district or charter school may
44 satisfy any of the time and hours requirements prescribed in this item in

1 any manner prescribed in the school district's or charter school's
2 instructional time model adopted under section 15-901.08.

3 (b) For common schools, the attendance of a pupil at three-quarters
4 or less of the instructional time scheduled for the day shall be counted
5 as follows, except as provided in section 15-797 and except that
6 attendance for a fractional student shall not exceed the pupil's
7 fractional membership:

8 (i) If attendance for all pupils in the school is based on quarter
9 days, the attendance of a pupil shall be counted as one-fourth of a day's
10 attendance for each one-fourth of full-time instructional time attended.
11 A school district or charter school may satisfy any of the time and hours
12 requirements prescribed in this item in any manner prescribed in the
13 school district's or charter school's instructional time model adopted
14 under section 15-901.08.

15 (ii) If attendance for all pupils in the school is based on half
16 days, the attendance of at least three-quarters of the instructional time
17 scheduled for the day shall be counted as a full day's attendance and
18 attendance at a minimum of one-half but less than three-quarters of the
19 instructional time scheduled for the day equals one-half day of
20 attendance. A school district or charter school may satisfy any of the
21 time and hours requirements prescribed in this item in any manner
22 prescribed in the school district's or charter school's instructional time
23 model adopted under section 15-901.08.

24 (c) For common schools, the attendance of a preschool child with
25 disabilities shall be counted as one-fourth day's attendance for each
26 thirty-six minutes of attendance, except as provided in paragraph 1,
27 subdivision (a), item (i) of this subsection for children with
28 disabilities up to a maximum of three hundred sixty minutes each week. A
29 school district or charter school may satisfy any of the time and hours
30 requirements prescribed in this subdivision in any manner prescribed in
31 the school district's or charter school's instructional time model adopted
32 under section 15-901.08.

33 (d) For high schools, the attendance of a pupil shall not be
34 counted as a full day unless the pupil is actually and physically in
35 attendance and enrolled in and carrying four subjects, each of which, if
36 taught each school day for the minimum number of days required in a school
37 year, would meet a minimum of one hundred twenty-three hours a year, or
38 the equivalent, that count toward graduation in a recognized high school
39 except as provided in section 15-797 and subdivision (e) of this
40 paragraph. Attendance of a pupil carrying less than the load prescribed
41 shall be prorated. A school district or charter school may satisfy any of
42 the time and hours requirements prescribed in this subdivision in any
43 manner prescribed in the school district's or charter school's
44 instructional time model adopted under section 15-901.08.

1 (e) For high schools, the attendance of a pupil may be counted as
2 one-fourth of a day's attendance for each sixty minutes of instructional
3 time in a subject that counts toward graduation, except that attendance
4 for a pupil shall not exceed the pupil's full or fractional membership. A
5 school district or charter school may satisfy any of the time and hours
6 requirements prescribed in this subdivision in any manner prescribed in
7 the school district's or charter school's instructional time model adopted
8 under section 15-901.08.

9 (f) For homebound or hospitalized, a full day of attendance may be
10 counted for each day during a week in which the student receives at least
11 four hours of instruction. A school district or charter school may
12 satisfy any of the time and hours requirements prescribed in this
13 subdivision in any manner prescribed in the school district's or charter
14 school's instructional time model adopted under section 15-901.08.

15 (g) For school districts that maintain school for an approved
16 year-round school year operation, attendance shall be based on a
17 computation, as prescribed by the superintendent of public instruction, of
18 the one hundred eighty days' equivalency or two hundred days' equivalency,
19 as applicable, of instructional time as approved by the superintendent of
20 public instruction during which each pupil is enrolled. A school district
21 or charter school may satisfy any of the time and hours requirements
22 prescribed in this subdivision in any manner prescribed in the school
23 district's or charter school's instructional time model adopted under
24 section 15-901.08.

25 6. "Daily route mileage" means the sum of:

26 (a) The total number of miles driven daily by all buses of a school
27 district while transporting eligible students from their residence to the
28 school of attendance and from the school of attendance to their residence
29 on scheduled routes approved by the superintendent of public instruction.

30 (b) The total number of miles driven daily on routes approved by
31 the superintendent of public instruction for which a private party, a
32 political subdivision or a common or a contract carrier is reimbursed for
33 bringing an eligible student from the place of the student's residence to
34 a school transportation pickup point or to the school of attendance and
35 from the school transportation scheduled return point or from the school
36 of attendance to the student's residence. Daily route mileage includes
37 the total number of miles necessary to drive to transport eligible
38 students from and to their residence as provided in this paragraph.

39 7. "District support level" means the base support level plus the
40 transportation support level.

41 8. "Eligible students" means:

42 (a) Students who are transported by or for a school district and
43 who qualify as full-time students or fractional students, except students
44 for whom transportation is paid by another school district or a county
45 school superintendent, and:

1 (i) For common school students, whose place of actual residence
2 within the school district is more than one mile from the school facility
3 of attendance or students who are admitted pursuant to section 15-816.01
4 and who meet the economic eligibility requirements established under the
5 national school lunch and child nutrition acts (42 United States Code
6 sections 1751 through 1793) for free or reduced-price lunches and whose
7 actual place of residence outside the school district boundaries is more
8 than one mile from the school facility of attendance.

9 (ii) For high school students, whose place of actual residence
10 within the school district is more than one and one-half miles from the
11 school facility of attendance or students who are admitted pursuant to
12 section 15-816.01 and who meet the economic eligibility requirements
13 established under the national school lunch and child nutrition acts
14 (42 United States Code sections 1751 through 1793) for free or
15 reduced-price lunches and whose actual place of residence outside the
16 school district boundaries is more than one and one-half miles from the
17 school facility of attendance.

18 (b) Kindergarten students, for purposes of computing the number of
19 eligible students under subdivision (a), item (i) of this paragraph, shall
20 be counted as full-time students, notwithstanding any other provision of
21 law.

22 (c) Children with disabilities, as defined by section 15-761, who
23 are transported by or for the school district or who are admitted pursuant
24 to chapter 8, article 1.1 of this title and who qualify as full-time
25 students or fractional students regardless of location or residence within
26 the school district or children with disabilities whose transportation is
27 required by the pupil's individualized education program.

28 (d) Students whose residence is outside the school district and who
29 are transported within the school district on the same basis as students
30 who reside in the school district.

31 9. "Enrolled" or "enrollment" means that a pupil is currently
32 registered in the school district.

33 10. "GDP price deflator" means the average of the four implicit
34 price deflators for the gross domestic product reported by the United
35 States department of commerce for the four quarters of the calendar year.

36 11. "High school district" means a political subdivision of this
37 state offering instruction to students for grades nine through twelve or
38 that portion of the budget of a common school district that is allocated
39 to teaching high school subjects with permission of the state board of
40 education.

41 12. "Instructional hours" or "instructional time" means hours or
42 time spent pursuant to an instructional time model adopted under section
43 15-901.08.

44 13. "Revenue control limit" means the base revenue control limit
45 plus the transportation revenue control limit.

1 14. "Student count" means average daily membership as prescribed in
2 this subsection for the fiscal year before the current year, except that
3 for the purpose of budget preparation student count means average daily
4 membership as prescribed in this subsection for the current year.

5 15. "Submit electronically" means submitted in a format and in a
6 manner prescribed by the department of education.

7 16. "Total bus mileage" means the total number of miles driven by
8 all buses of a school district during the school year.

9 17. "Total students transported" means all eligible students
10 transported from their place of residence to a school transportation
11 pickup point or to the school of attendance and from the school of
12 attendance or from the school transportation scheduled return point to
13 their place of residence.

14 18. "Unified school district" means a political subdivision of this
15 state offering instruction to students in programs for preschool children
16 with disabilities and kindergarten programs and grades one through twelve.

17 B. In this title, unless the context otherwise requires:

18 1. "Base" means the revenue level per student count specified by
19 the legislature.

20 2. "Base level" means the following amounts plus the percentage
21 increase to the base level as provided in section 15-902.04:

22 (a) For fiscal year 2020-2021, \$4,305.73.

23 (b) For fiscal year 2021-2022, \$4,390.65.

24 (c) For fiscal year 2022-2023, \$4,775.27.

25 3. "Base revenue control limit" means the base revenue control
26 limit computed as provided in section 15-944.

27 4. "Base support level" means the base support level as provided in
28 section 15-943.

29 5. "Certified teacher" means a person who is certified as a teacher
30 pursuant to the rules adopted by the state board of education, who renders
31 direct and personal services to schoolchildren in the form of instruction
32 related to the school district's educational course of study and who is
33 paid from the maintenance and operation section of the budget.

34 6. "DD" means programs for children with developmental delays who
35 are at least three years of age but under ten years of age. A preschool
36 child who is categorized under this paragraph is not eligible to receive
37 funding pursuant to section 15-943, paragraph 2, subdivision (b).

38 7. "ED, MIID, SLD, SLI and OHI" means programs for children with
39 emotional disabilities, mild intellectual disabilities, a specific
40 learning disability, a speech/language impairment and other health
41 impairments. A preschool child who is categorized as SLI under this
42 paragraph is not eligible to receive funding pursuant to section 15-943,
43 paragraph 2, subdivision (b).

44 8. "ED-P" means programs for children with emotional disabilities
45 who are enrolled in private special education programs as prescribed in

1 section 15-765, subsection D, paragraph 1 or in an intensive school
2 district program as provided in section 15-765, subsection D, paragraph 2.

3 9. "ELL" means English learners who do not speak English or whose
4 native language is not English, who are not currently able to perform
5 ordinary classroom work in English and who are enrolled in an English
6 language education program pursuant to sections 15-751, 15-752 and 15-753.

7 10. "FRPL" means students who meet the eligibility requirements
8 established under the national school lunch and child nutrition acts
9 (42 United States Code sections 1751 through 1793) for free or
10 reduced-price lunches, or an equivalent measure recognized for
11 participating in the federal free and reduced-price lunch program and
12 other school programs dependent on a poverty measure, including the
13 community eligibility provision for which free and reduced-price lunch
14 data is not available.

15 11. "Full-time equivalent certified teacher" or "FTE certified
16 teacher" means for a certified teacher the following:

17 (a) If employed full time as defined in section 15-501, 1.00.

18 (b) If employed less than full time, multiply 1.00 by the
19 percentage of a full school day, or its equivalent, or a full class load,
20 or its equivalent, for which the teacher is employed as determined by the
21 governing board.

22 12. "G" means educational programs for gifted pupils who score at
23 or above the ninety-seventh percentile, based on national norms, on a test
24 adopted by the state board of education.

25 13. "Group A" means educational programs for career exploration, a
26 specific learning disability, an emotional disability, a mild intellectual
27 disability, remedial education, a speech/language impairment,
28 developmental delay, homebound pupils, bilingual pupils and pupils with
29 other health impairments.

30 14. "Group B" means educational improvements for pupils in
31 kindergarten programs and grades one through three, educational programs
32 for autism, a hearing impairment, a moderate intellectual disability,
33 multiple disabilities, multiple disabilities with severe sensory
34 impairment, orthopedic impairments, preschool severe delay, a severe
35 intellectual disability and emotional disabilities for school age pupils
36 enrolled in private special education programs or in school district
37 programs for children with severe disabilities or visual impairment,
38 English learners enrolled in a program to promote English language
39 proficiency pursuant to section 15-752 and students who meet the
40 eligibility requirements established under the national school lunch and
41 child nutrition acts (42 United States Code sections 1751 through 1793)
42 for free or reduced-price lunches, or an equivalent measure recognized for
43 participating in the federal free and reduced-price lunch program and
44 other school programs dependent on a poverty measure, including the

1 community eligibility provision for which free and reduced-price lunch
2 data is not available.

3 15. "HI" means programs for pupils with hearing impairment.

4 16. "Homebound" or "hospitalized" means a pupil who is capable of
5 profiting from academic instruction but is unable to attend school due to
6 illness, disease, accident or other health conditions, who has been
7 examined by a competent medical doctor and who is certified by that doctor
8 as being unable to attend regular classes for a period of not less than
9 three school months or a pupil who is capable of profiting from academic
10 instruction but is unable to attend school regularly due to chronic or
11 acute health problems, who has been examined by a competent medical doctor
12 and who is certified by that doctor as being unable to attend regular
13 classes for intermittent periods of time totaling three school months
14 during a school year. The medical certification shall state the general
15 medical condition, such as illness, disease or chronic health condition,
16 that is the reason that the pupil is unable to attend school. Homebound
17 or hospitalized includes a student who is unable to attend school for a
18 period of less than three months due to a pregnancy if a competent medical
19 doctor, after an examination, certifies that the student is unable to
20 attend regular classes due to risk to the pregnancy or to the student's
21 health.

22 17. "K-3" means kindergarten programs and grades one through three.

23 18. "K-3 reading" means reading programs for pupils in kindergarten
24 programs and grades one, two and three.

25 19. "MD-R, A-R and SID-R" means resource programs for pupils with
26 multiple disabilities, autism and severe intellectual disability.

27 20. "MD-SC, A-SC and SID-SC" means self-contained programs for
28 pupils with multiple disabilities, autism and severe intellectual
29 disability.

30 21. "MD-SSI" means a program for pupils with multiple disabilities
31 with severe sensory impairment.

32 22. "MOID" means programs for pupils with moderate intellectual
33 disability.

34 23. "OI-R" means a resource program for pupils with orthopedic
35 impairments.

36 24. "OI-SC" means a self-contained program for pupils with
37 orthopedic impairments.

38 25. "PSD" means preschool programs for children with disabilities
39 as provided in section 15-771.

40 26. "P-SD" means programs for children who meet the definition of
41 preschool severe delay as provided in section 15-771.

42 27. "Qualifying tax rate" means the qualifying tax rate specified
43 in section 15-971 applied to the assessed valuation used for primary
44 property taxes.

- 1 28. "Small isolated school district" means a school district that
2 meets all of the following:
- 3 (a) Has a student count of fewer than six hundred in kindergarten
4 programs and grades one through eight or grades nine through twelve.
- 5 (b) Contains no school that is fewer than thirty miles by the most
6 reasonable route from another school, or, if road conditions and terrain
7 make the driving slow or hazardous, fifteen miles from another school that
8 teaches one or more of the same grades and is operated by another school
9 district in this state.
- 10 (c) Is designated as a small isolated school district by the
11 superintendent of public instruction.
- 12 29. "Small school district" means a school district that meets all
13 of the following:
- 14 (a) Has a student count of fewer than six hundred in kindergarten
15 programs and grades one through eight or grades nine through twelve.
- 16 (b) Contains at least one school that is fewer than thirty miles by
17 the most reasonable route from another school that teaches one or more of
18 the same grades and is operated by another school district in this state.
- 19 (c) Is designated as a small school district by the superintendent
20 of public instruction.
- 21 30. "Transportation revenue control limit" means the transportation
22 revenue control limit computed as prescribed in section 15-946.
- 23 31. "Transportation support level" means the support level for
24 pupil transportation operating expenses as provided in section 15-945.
- 25 32. "VI" means programs for pupils with visual impairments.