

House Engrossed

drug trafficking homicide; sentencing

State of Arizona
House of Representatives
Fifty-sixth Legislature
Second Regular Session
2024

HOUSE BILL 2820

AN ACT

AMENDING SECTIONS 13-705 AND 13-706, ARIZONA REVISED STATUTES; AMENDING TITLE 13, CHAPTER 11, ARIZONA REVISED STATUTES, BY ADDING SECTION 13-1106; RELATING TO DRUG OFFENSES.

(TEXT OF BILL BEGINS ON NEXT PAGE)

1 Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Arizona:

2 Section 1. Section 13-705, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to
3 read:

4 13-705. Dangerous crimes against children; sentences;
5 definitions

6 A. A person who is at least eighteen years of age and who is
7 convicted of a dangerous crime against children in the first degree
8 involving DRUG TRAFFICKING HOMICIDE, commercial sexual exploitation of a
9 minor or child sex trafficking and the person has previously been
10 convicted of a dangerous crime against children in the first degree shall
11 be sentenced to imprisonment in the custody of the state department of
12 corrections for natural life. A person who is sentenced to natural life
13 is not eligible for commutation, parole, work furlough, work release or
14 release from confinement on any basis for the remainder of the person's
15 natural life.

16 B. A person who is at least eighteen years of age and who is
17 convicted of a dangerous crime against children in the first degree
18 involving DRUG TRAFFICKING HOMICIDE, sexual assault of a minor who is
19 twelve years of age or younger or sexual conduct with a minor who is
20 twelve years of age or younger shall be sentenced to life imprisonment and
21 is not eligible for suspension of sentence, probation, pardon or release
22 from confinement on any basis except as specifically authorized by section
23 31-233, subsection A or B until the person has served thirty-five years or
24 the sentence is commuted. This subsection does not apply to masturbatory
25 contact.

26 C. Except as otherwise provided in this section, a person who is at
27 least eighteen years of age or who has been tried as an adult and who is
28 convicted of a dangerous crime against children in the first degree
29 involving attempted first degree murder of a minor who is under twelve
30 years of age, sexual assault of a minor who is under twelve years of age,
31 sexual conduct with a minor who is under twelve years of age or
32 manufacturing methamphetamine under circumstances that cause physical
33 injury to a minor who is under twelve years of age may be sentenced to
34 life imprisonment and is not eligible for suspension of sentence,
35 probation, pardon or release from confinement on any basis except as
36 specifically authorized by section 31-233, subsection A or B until the
37 person has served thirty-five years or the sentence is commuted. If a
38 life sentence is not imposed pursuant to this subsection, the person shall
39 be sentenced to a term of imprisonment as follows:

<u>Minimum</u>	<u>Presumptive</u>	<u>Maximum</u>
13 years	20 years	27 years

42 D. Except as otherwise provided in this section, a person who is at
43 least eighteen years of age or who has been tried as an adult and who is
44 convicted of a dangerous crime against children in the first degree
45 involving second degree murder of a minor who is under fifteen years of

1 age may be sentenced to life imprisonment and is not eligible for
2 suspension of sentence, probation, pardon or release from confinement on
3 any basis except as specifically authorized by section 31-233, subsection
4 A or B until the person has served thirty-five years or the sentence is
5 commuted. If a life sentence is not imposed pursuant to this subsection,
6 the person shall be sentenced to a term of imprisonment as follows:

<u>Minimum</u>	<u>Presumptive</u>	<u>Maximum</u>
25 years	30 years	35 years

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9 E. Except as otherwise provided in this section, a person who is at
10 least eighteen years of age or who has been tried as an adult and who is
11 convicted of a dangerous crime against children in the first degree
12 involving attempted first degree murder of a minor who is twelve, thirteen
13 or fourteen years of age, sexual assault of a minor who is twelve,
14 thirteen or fourteen years of age, taking a child for the purpose of
15 prostitution, child sex trafficking, commercial sexual exploitation of a
16 minor, sexual conduct with a minor who is twelve, thirteen or fourteen
17 years of age or manufacturing methamphetamine under circumstances that
18 cause physical injury to a minor who is twelve, thirteen or fourteen years
19 of age or involving or using minors in drug offenses shall be sentenced to
20 a term of imprisonment as follows:

<u>Minimum</u>	<u>Presumptive</u>	<u>Maximum</u>
13 years	20 years	27 years

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23 A person who has been previously convicted of one predicate felony shall
24 be sentenced to a term of imprisonment as follows:

<u>Minimum</u>	<u>Presumptive</u>	<u>Maximum</u>
23 years	30 years	37 years

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27 F. Except as otherwise provided in this section, a person who is at
28 least eighteen years of age or who has been tried as an adult and who is
29 convicted of a dangerous crime against children in the first degree
30 involving aggravated assault, unlawful mutilation, molestation of a child,
31 sexual exploitation of a minor, aggravated luring a minor for sexual
32 exploitation, child abuse or kidnapping shall be sentenced to a term of
33 imprisonment as follows:

<u>Minimum</u>	<u>Presumptive</u>	<u>Maximum</u>
10 years	17 years	24 years

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36 A person who has been previously convicted of one predicate felony shall
37 be sentenced to a term of imprisonment as follows:

<u>Minimum</u>	<u>Presumptive</u>	<u>Maximum</u>
21 years	28 years	35 years

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40 G. Except as otherwise provided in this section, if a person is at
41 least eighteen years of age or has been tried as an adult and is convicted
42 of a dangerous crime against children involving luring a minor for sexual
43 exploitation, sexual extortion or unlawful age misrepresentation and is
44 sentenced to a term of imprisonment, the term of imprisonment is as
45 follows and the person is not eligible for release from confinement on any

1 basis except as specifically authorized by section 31-233, subsection A or
2 B until the sentence imposed by the court has been served or is commuted,
3 except that if the person is convicted of unlawful age misrepresentation
4 the person is eligible for release pursuant to section 41-1604.07:

<u>Minimum</u>	<u>Presumptive</u>	<u>Maximum</u>
5 5 years	10 years	15 years

7 A person who has been previously convicted of one predicate felony shall
8 be sentenced to a term of imprisonment as follows and the person is not
9 eligible for suspension of sentence, probation, pardon or release from
10 confinement on any basis except as specifically authorized by section
11 31-233, subsection A or B until the sentence imposed by the court has been
12 served or is commuted, except that if the person is convicted of unlawful
13 age misrepresentation the person is eligible for release pursuant to
14 section 41-1604.07:

<u>Minimum</u>	<u>Presumptive</u>	<u>Maximum</u>
15 8 years	15 years	22 years

17 H. Except as otherwise provided in this section, if a person is at
18 least eighteen years of age or has been tried as an adult and is convicted
19 of a dangerous crime against children involving sexual abuse or bestiality
20 under section 13-1411, subsection A, paragraph 2 and is sentenced to a
21 term of imprisonment, the term of imprisonment is as follows and the
22 person is not eligible for release from confinement on any basis except as
23 specifically authorized by section 31-233, subsection A or B until the
24 sentence imposed by the court has been served, the person is eligible for
25 release pursuant to section 41-1604.07 or the sentence is commuted:

<u>Minimum</u>	<u>Presumptive</u>	<u>Maximum</u>
26 2.5 years	5 years	7.5 years

28 A person who has been previously convicted of one predicate felony shall
29 be sentenced to a term of imprisonment as follows and the person is not
30 eligible for suspension of sentence, probation, pardon or release from
31 confinement on any basis except as specifically authorized by section
32 31-233, subsection A or B until the sentence imposed by the court has been
33 served, the person is eligible for release pursuant to section 41-1604.07
34 or the sentence is commuted:

<u>Minimum</u>	<u>Presumptive</u>	<u>Maximum</u>
35 8 years	15 years	22 years

37 I. Except as otherwise provided in this section, a person who is at
38 least eighteen years of age or who has been tried as an adult and who is
39 convicted of a dangerous crime against children in the first degree
40 involving continuous sexual abuse of a child shall be sentenced to a term
41 of imprisonment as follows:

<u>Minimum</u>	<u>Presumptive</u>	<u>Maximum</u>
42 39 years	60 years	81 years

1 A person who has been previously convicted of one predicate felony shall
2 be sentenced to a term of imprisonment as follows:

3 <u>Minimum</u>	<u>Presumptive</u>	<u>Maximum</u>
4 69 years	90 years	111 years

5 J. The presumptive sentences prescribed in subsections C, D, E, ~~and~~
6 F and I of this section or subsections G and H of this section if the
7 person has previously been convicted of a predicate felony may be
8 increased or decreased pursuant to section 13-701, subsections C, D and E.

9 K. Except as provided in subsections G, H, M and N of this section,
10 a person who is sentenced for a dangerous crime against children in the
11 first degree pursuant to this section is not eligible for suspension of
12 sentence, probation, pardon or release from confinement on any basis
13 except as specifically authorized by section 31-233, subsection A or B
14 until the sentence imposed by the court has been served or commuted.

15 L. A person who is convicted of any dangerous crime against
16 children in the first degree pursuant to subsection C, D, E, ~~or~~ F or I of
17 this section and who has been previously convicted of two or more
18 predicate felonies shall be sentenced to life imprisonment and is not
19 eligible for suspension of sentence, probation, pardon or release from
20 confinement on any basis except as specifically authorized by section
21 31-233, subsection A or B until the person has served not fewer than
22 thirty-five years or the sentence is commuted.

23 M. Notwithstanding chapter 10 of this title, a person who is at
24 least eighteen years of age or who has been tried as an adult and who is
25 convicted of a dangerous crime against children in the second degree
26 pursuant to subsection B, C, E, ~~or~~ F or I of this section is guilty of a
27 class 3 felony and if the person is sentenced to a term of imprisonment,
28 the term of imprisonment is as follows and the person is not eligible for
29 release from confinement on any basis except as specifically authorized by
30 section 31-233, subsection A or B until the person has served the sentence
31 imposed by the court, the person is eligible for release pursuant to
32 section 41-1604.07 or the sentence is commuted:

33 <u>Minimum</u>	<u>Presumptive</u>	<u>Maximum</u>
34 5 years	10 years	15 years

35 N. A person who is convicted of any dangerous crime against
36 children in the second degree and who has been previously convicted of one
37 or more predicate felonies is not eligible for suspension of sentence,
38 probation, pardon or release from confinement on any basis except as
39 specifically authorized by section 31-233, subsection A or B until the
40 sentence imposed by the court has been served, the person is eligible for
41 release pursuant to section 41-1604.07 or the sentence is commuted.

42 O. Section 13-704, subsection J and section 13-707, subsection B
43 apply to the determination of prior convictions.

1 P. The sentence imposed on a person by the court for a dangerous
2 crime against children under subsection H of this section involving sexual
3 abuse may be served concurrently with other sentences if the offense
4 involved only one victim. The sentence imposed on a person for any other
5 dangerous crime against children in the first or second degree shall be
6 consecutive to any other sentence imposed on the person at any time,
7 including sexual abuse of the same victim.

8 Q. In this section, for purposes of punishment an unborn child
9 shall be treated like a minor who is under twelve years of age.

10 R. A dangerous crime against children is in the first degree if it
11 is a completed offense and is in the second degree if it is a preparatory
12 offense, except attempted first degree murder is a dangerous crime against
13 children in the first degree.

14 S. It is not a defense to a dangerous crime against children that
15 the minor is a person posing as a minor or is otherwise fictitious if the
16 defendant knew or had reason to know the purported minor was under fifteen
17 years of age.

18 T. For the purposes of this section:

19 1. "Dangerous crime against children" means any of the following
20 that is committed against a minor who is under fifteen years of age:

21 (a) Second degree murder.

22 (b) Aggravated assault resulting in serious physical injury or
23 involving the discharge, use or threatening exhibition of a deadly weapon
24 or dangerous instrument.

25 (c) Sexual assault.

26 (d) Molestation of a child.

27 (e) Sexual conduct with a minor.

28 (f) Commercial sexual exploitation of a minor.

29 (g) Sexual exploitation of a minor.

30 (h) Child abuse as prescribed in section 13-3623, subsection A,
31 paragraph 1.

32 (i) Kidnapping.

33 (j) Sexual abuse.

34 (k) Taking a child for the purpose of prostitution as prescribed in
35 section 13-3206.

36 (l) Child sex trafficking as prescribed in section 13-3212.

37 (m) Involving or using minors in drug offenses.

38 (n) Continuous sexual abuse of a child.

39 (o) Attempted first degree murder.

40 (p) Sex trafficking.

41 (q) Manufacturing methamphetamine under circumstances that cause
42 physical injury to a minor.

43 (r) Bestiality as prescribed in section 13-1411, subsection A,
44 paragraph 2.

- 1 (s) Luring a minor for sexual exploitation.
- 2 (t) Aggravated luring a minor for sexual exploitation.
- 3 (u) Unlawful age misrepresentation.
- 4 (v) Unlawful mutilation.
- 5 (w) Sexual extortion as prescribed in section 13-1428.
- 6 (x) DRUG TRAFFICKING HOMICIDE.

7 2. "Predicate felony" means any felony involving child abuse
8 pursuant to section 13-3623, subsection A, paragraph 1, a sexual offense,
9 conduct involving the intentional or knowing infliction of serious
10 physical injury or the discharge, use or threatening exhibition of a
11 deadly weapon or dangerous instrument, or a dangerous crime against
12 children in the first or second degree.

13 Sec. 2. Section 13-706, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to
14 read:

15 13-706. Serious, violent or aggravated offenders; sentencing;
16 life imprisonment; definitions

17 A. A person who is at least eighteen years of age or who has been
18 tried as an adult and who is convicted of a serious offense ~~except a drug~~
19 ~~offense~~, first degree murder or any dangerous crime against children as
20 defined in section 13-705, whether a completed or preparatory offense, and
21 who has previously been convicted of two or more serious offenses not
22 committed on the same occasion shall be sentenced to life imprisonment and
23 is not eligible for suspension of sentence, probation, pardon or release
24 from confinement on any basis, except as specifically authorized by
25 section 31-233, subsection A or B, until the person has served at least
26 twenty-five years or the sentence is commuted.

27 B. Unless a longer term of imprisonment or death is the prescribed
28 penalty and notwithstanding any provision that establishes a shorter term
29 of imprisonment, a person who has been convicted of committing or
30 attempting or conspiring to commit any violent or aggravated felony and
31 who has previously been convicted on separate occasions of two or more
32 violent or aggravated felonies not committed on the same occasion shall be
33 sentenced to imprisonment for life and is not eligible for suspension of
34 sentence, probation, pardon or release on any basis except that the person
35 may be eligible for commutation after the person has served at least
36 thirty-five years.

37 C. In order for the penalty under subsection B of this section to
38 apply, both of the following must occur:

39 1. The aggravated or violent felonies that comprise the prior
40 convictions shall have been entered within fifteen years of the conviction
41 for the third offense, not including time spent in custody or on probation
42 for an offense or while the person is an absconder.

43 2. The sentence for the first aggravated or violent felony
44 conviction shall have been imposed before the conduct occurred that gave
45 rise to the second conviction, and the sentence for the second aggravated

1 or violent felony conviction shall have been imposed before the conduct
2 occurred that gave rise to the third conviction.

3 D. Chapter 3 of this title applies to all offenses under this
4 section.

5 E. For the purposes of this section, if a person has been convicted
6 of an offense committed in another jurisdiction that if committed in this
7 state would be a violation or attempted violation of any of the offenses
8 listed in this section and that has the same elements of an offense listed
9 in this section, the offense committed in another jurisdiction is
10 considered an offense committed in this state.

11 F. For the purposes of this section:

12 1. "Serious offense" means any of the following offenses if
13 committed in this state or any offense committed outside this state that
14 if committed in this state would constitute one of the following offenses:

15 (a) First degree murder.

16 (b) Second degree murder.

17 (c) Manslaughter.

18 (d) Aggravated assault resulting in serious physical injury or
19 involving the discharge, use or threatening exhibition of a deadly weapon
20 or dangerous instrument.

21 (e) Sexual assault.

22 (f) Any dangerous crime against children.

23 (g) Arson of an occupied structure.

24 (h) Armed robbery.

25 (i) Burglary in the first degree.

26 (j) Kidnapping.

27 (k) Sexual conduct with a minor under fifteen years of age.

28 (l) Child sex trafficking.

29 (m) DRUG TRAFFICKING HOMICIDE.

30 2. "Violent or aggravated felony" means any of the following
31 offenses:

32 (a) First degree murder.

33 (b) Second degree murder.

34 (c) Aggravated assault resulting in serious physical injury or
35 involving the discharge, use or threatening exhibition of a deadly weapon
36 or dangerous instrument.

37 (d) Dangerous or deadly assault by prisoner.

38 (e) Committing assault with intent to incite to riot or participate
39 in riot.

40 (f) Drive by shooting.

41 (g) Discharging a firearm at a residential structure if the
42 structure is occupied.

43 (h) Kidnapping.

- 1 (i) Sexual conduct with a minor that is a class 2 felony.
- 2 (j) Sexual assault.
- 3 (k) Molestation of a child.
- 4 (l) Continuous sexual abuse of a child.
- 5 (m) Violent sexual assault.
- 6 (n) Burglary in the first degree committed in a residential
- 7 structure if the structure is occupied.
- 8 (o) Arson of an occupied structure.
- 9 (p) Arson of an occupied jail or prison facility.
- 10 (q) Armed robbery.
- 11 (r) Participating in or assisting a criminal syndicate or leading
- 12 or participating in a criminal street gang.
- 13 (s) Terrorism.
- 14 (t) Taking a child for the purpose of prostitution.
- 15 (u) Child sex trafficking.
- 16 (v) Commercial sexual exploitation of a minor.
- 17 (w) Sexual exploitation of a minor.
- 18 (x) Unlawful introduction of disease or parasite as prescribed by
- 19 section 13-2912, subsection A, paragraph 2 or 3.

20 (y) DRUG TRAFFICKING HOMICIDE.

21 Sec. 3. Title 13, chapter 11, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended
22 by adding section 13-1106, to read:

23 13-1106. Drug trafficking homicide; classification

24 A. A PERSON COMMITS DRUG TRAFFICKING HOMICIDE IF ALL OF THE
25 FOLLOWING APPLY:

26 1. THE PERSON SELLS A DANGEROUS DRUG UNDER SECTION 13-3407,
27 SUBSECTION A, PARAGRAPH 7 OR SELLS A NARCOTIC DRUG UNDER SECTION 13-3408,
28 SUBSECTION A, PARAGRAPH 7.

29 2. INJECTING, INHALING, ABSORBING OR INGESTING THE DANGEROUS DRUG
30 OR NARCOTIC DRUG, EITHER ALONE OR IN COMBINATION WITH OTHER DANGEROUS
31 DRUGS OR NARCOTIC DRUGS, CAUSES THE DEATH OF THE PERSON TO WHOM THE DRUG
32 WAS SOLD.

33 3. THE PERSON KNOWS, HAS REASON TO KNOW OR IS CRIMINALLY NEGLIGENT
34 AS TO THE IDENTITY OF THE DRUG.

35 B. DRUG TRAFFICKING HOMICIDE IS A CLASS 1 FELONY AND IS PUNISHABLE
36 AS FOLLOWS:

<u>MINIMUM</u>	<u>PRESUMPTIVE</u>	<u>MAXIMUM</u>
10 CALENDAR YEARS	16 CALENDAR YEARS	25 CALENDAR YEARS

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39 C. A PERSON WHO IS CONVICTED OF DRUG TRAFFICKING HOMICIDE AND WHO
40 HAS PREVIOUSLY BEEN CONVICTED OF DRUG TRAFFICKING HOMICIDE OR A CLASS 2 OR
41 3 FELONY INVOLVING A DANGEROUS OFFENSE SHALL BE SENTENCED AS FOLLOWS:

<u>MINIMUM</u>	<u>PRESUMPTIVE</u>	<u>MAXIMUM</u>
15 CALENDAR YEARS	20 CALENDAR YEARS	29 CALENDAR YEARS

1 D. THE PRESUMPTIVE TERM IMPOSED PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION B OR C OF
2 THIS SECTION MAY BE AGGRAVATED OR MITIGATED PURSUANT TO SECTION 13-701,
3 SUBSECTIONS D AND E.

4 E. NOTWITHSTANDING SUBSECTION B OR C OF THIS SECTION, IF THE VICTIM
5 IS UNDER FIFTEEN YEARS OF AGE, DRUG TRAFFICKING HOMICIDE IS PUNISHABLE
6 PURSUANT TO SECTION 13-705.

7 Sec. 4. Legislative findings and intent

8 The legislature finds that the department of health services has
9 reported that thousands of Arizonans have lost their lives to opioid
10 overdoses and that fentanyl is a powerful synthetic opioid that is up to
11 fifty times stronger than heroin and one hundred times stronger than
12 morphine. The legislature intends to hold fentanyl dealers fully
13 accountable for these deaths and target the drug traffickers who are
14 responsible for causing these deaths. The legislature does not intend to
15 punish individuals for homicide who possess fentanyl without the intent to
16 sell to others. The legislature further intends that in any prosecution
17 for this offense causation must be proven beyond a reasonable doubt as
18 required by section 13-203, Arizona Revised Statutes.